

**VOLUME I OF II**

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA

IN THE SUPREME COURT

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Certiorari to Spartanburg County

Robin B. Stilwell, Circuit Court Judge  
\_\_\_\_\_

**RECEIVED**  
MAR 26 2018  
S.C. SUPREME COURT

ANTWON M. BAKER, JR.

PETITIONER

V.

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA,

RESPONDENT

APPELLATE CASE NO. 2018-001531

\_\_\_\_\_  
APPENDIX  
\_\_\_\_\_

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1 STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA )  
2 COUNTY OF SPARTANBURG ) IN THE COURT OF GENERAL SESSIONS

3 The State, )  
4 -vs- ) TRANSCRIPT OF RECORD  
5 Antwon Michele Baker, Jr., ) 2012-GS-42-3668  
6 Defendant. ) 2013-GS-42-2013  
7 ) June 3 - 6, 2013  
8 ) Spartanburg, South Carolina  
9 )

10 B E F O R E :

11 HONORABLE J. DERHAM COLE, JUDGE; and a jury  
12  
13

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24 Circuit Court Reporter  
25

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1 (Proceedings June 3, 2013)

2 THE COURT: First case is what, State vs. Antwon  
3 Baker?

4 MR. BULSA: Baker, yes.

5 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Ianuario, you represent  
6 Mr. Baker?

7 MR. IANUARIO: That's correct, Your Honor. And this  
8 is my associate attorney, Matt Canady.

9 THE COURT: Matt Kennedy?

10 MR. IANUARIO: Canady.

11 THE COURT: Canady?

12 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, sir, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: C-A-N-N-A-D-Y?

14 MR. IANUARIO: C-A-N-A-D-Y.

15 THE COURT: All right. Y'all represent Mr. Baker?

16 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, sir.

17 THE COURT: Where is Mr. Baker?

18 MR. IANUARIO: He is in the holding cell, the holding  
19 area.

20 THE COURT: Have they gone to get him? Have you got  
21 any matters to address before we pick the jury?

22 MR. BULSA: Yes, sir. First off we need to do  
23 arraignment on the pistol charge. That was a direct  
24 indictment.

25 He was served through his attorney -- unless he wants

1 to waive presentment on that or waive arraignment on it.

2 MR. IANUARIO: We can waive arraignment.

3 THE COURT: He was just charged with unlawfully  
4 carrying a pistol, not with carrying a pistol in the  
5 commission of a violent crime?

6 MR. BULSA: The sentence on the murder will cover  
7 that, so, yes, sir, it will just be the unlawful  
8 possession, because he's in unlawful possession regardless  
9 of the outcome of the murder.

10 THE COURT: So he could get an additional sentence for  
11 unlawful carrying a pistol on top of the murder.

12 MR. BULSA: He basically --

13 THE COURT: He's charged with possession of a pistol  
14 during the commission of a violent crime -- he couldn't?

15 MR. BULSA: Based on the facts of the case to let the  
16 jury know he was not in lawful possession of a pistol.

17 Second, Your Honor, I don't know how to phrase this,  
18 but the defense I understand is claiming self-defense.

19 This occurred at a Waffle House, and for the sake of  
20 the record and for any post-conviction relief should a  
21 conviction be obtained, I'm not certain if a pretrial  
22 hearing needs to be held regarding the "stand your ground"  
23 law since we've got a self-defense claim. He could be  
24 immune from prosecution altogether.

25 THE COURT: All right. Well, let's wait until we get

1 the defendant in here.

2 THE BAILIFF: He's on his way, Judge.

3 THE COURT: Okay.

4 (Whereupon, the defendant entered the courtroom.)

5 THE COURT: What's that statute number?

6 (Pause.)

7 MR. BULSA: 16-11-410 I believe is where it begins.

8 Your Honor, the section that I believe may need to be  
9 addressed is 16-11-440(c).

10 MR. IANUARIO: That's correct, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Ianuario, what's the  
12 defendant's position?

13 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor. We'd like to have a  
14 hearing on the "Stand Your Ground". Pretty much the  
15 defense is we believe it has merit for consideration.

16 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Ianuario, as I understand  
17 it, you are making a motion for a dismissal of the  
18 indictment pursuant to 16-11-450.

19 MR. IANUARIO: Correct, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Okay. What would you like to present?

21 MR. IANUARIO: The statute reads a person who is not  
22 engaged in an unlawful activity and who is attacked in a  
23 place where he has a right to be including but not limited  
24 to his place of business has no duty to retreat and may  
25 stand his ground.

1           Mr. Baker was a lawful patron at the Waffle House on  
2 the evening of the shooting. I know we haven't gotten into  
3 the facts of the case yet but he -- he was summoned  
4 outside. There was a quarrel. He stuck his head out the  
5 door and said he wanted no part of it, he was going back  
6 inside, didn't want to fight.

7           As he was turning around to reenter he was jumped by  
8 at least one individual. I believe there was four or five  
9 standing around.

10           So although Mr. Baker was unlawfully carrying a pistol  
11 at that point in time we do not believe he engaged in any  
12 unlawful activity. He was not using the pistol in any sort  
13 of manner to intimidate, to attempt to rob, coerce,  
14 threaten, was not pointing it, presenting it and wasn't  
15 aware the pistol was even there until he was attacked.

16           THE COURT: Okay. Would you like to present some  
17 evidence?

18           MR. IANUARIO: Can you take the police reports without  
19 the witness being present, or the witness statements?

20           THE COURT: Sir?

21           MR. IANUARIO: I have statements to -- to the fact,  
22 but I would need the witnesses in to give the statements.

23           THE COURT: Well, I mean, I think you've got the  
24 burden of proof.

25           MR. IANUARIO: Okay. May I speak to the prosecutor

1 one moment, Your Honor?

2 THE COURT: Okay.

3 (Pause.)

4 MR. IANUARIO: I would like to start with Investigator  
5 Foster, Your Honor. I believe he's readily available.

6 MR. BULSA: They're upstairs. I've got to bring them  
7 down here, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Let's get them down here.

9 (Pause.)

10 MR. BULSA: In the meantime would you like to arraign  
11 the defendant on the indictment?

12 THE COURT: All right. You are Antwon Baker.

13 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

14 THE COURT: Mr. Ianuario is your lawyer?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Sir?

16 THE COURT: Mr. Ianuario is your lawyer?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Ianuario, have you advised your client  
19 that he's also been indicted -- in addition to the crime of  
20 murder he's been directly indicted by the prosecutor on a  
21 charge of unlawfully possessing a pistol on June the 3rd of  
22 2012?

23 MR. IANUARIO: That's correct, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: And you've talked to him about that?

25 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Does he waive arraignment or wish to be  
2 arraigned?

3 MR. IANUARIO: We're going to waive the arraignment on  
4 it, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Baker, do you understand what  
6 the charge is? Do you understand the potential  
7 punishment --

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

9 THE COURT: -- for unlawful carrying a pistol?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

11 THE COURT: Okay.

12 MR. BULSA: Additionally, Your Honor, the defendant  
13 gave two written statements, spoke to two separate  
14 investigators and gave information about this incident that  
15 the state may intend to use.

16 It's my understanding the defense is waiving any  
17 Jackson vs. Denno hearing regarding the voluntariness of  
18 any of those statements.

19 MR. IANUARIO: That's correct, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: How many statements are there?

21 MR. BULSA: Two written statements, and then he  
22 discussed the case with Investigator Williams and also  
23 Investigator Foster. And he made sort of a spontaneous  
24 comment when the officers first approached him.

25 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Ianuario, you're aware of

1 the statements the state wishes to offer in evidence in the  
2 trial of this case that they claim were made by your  
3 client?

4 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor. I was provided with  
5 two statements from my client in the discovery.

6 THE COURT: All right. Two of those are written  
7 statement?

8 MR. IANUARIO: Correct, your Honor.

9 THE COURT: You've been provided copies of those  
10 statements?

11 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: You discussed those with Mr. Baker?

13 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: And did Mr. Bulsa also provide you with  
15 the substance of any oral statement that he wishes to  
16 introduce?

17 MR. BULSA: They were contained in the police --  
18 police video reports.

19 MR. IANUARIO: All the reports contained all of the  
20 information. I don't believe there was any oral  
21 information gathered.

22 THE COURT: All right. Is there any statement made by  
23 the defendant to law enforcement that you believe was not  
24 voluntarily made by him?

25 MR. IANUARIO: No, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: Do you agree that any statement made by  
2 the defendant was made freely and voluntarily?

3 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Mr. Baker, do you agree with your lawyer's  
5 representation that any statement you made to law  
6 enforcement that relates to this case was made by you  
7 freely and voluntarily?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

9 THE COURT: Did anybody coerce you in any way?

10 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

11 THE COURT: Did anybody promise you anything to get  
12 you to make a statement?

13 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

14 THE COURT: Did anybody threaten you or put any  
15 pressure upon you of any kind?

16 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

17 THE COURT: Were you ever denied any food or drink or  
18 anything you needed prior to the statement being given?

19 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

20 THE COURT: Were all statements made by you freely and  
21 voluntarily?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

23 THE COURT: Without any pressure or coercion?

24 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

25 THE COURT: In other words, you made them of your own

1 free will and choice?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

3 THE COURT: Okay. You can have a seat.

4 MR. BULSA: I believe the defense has a couple of  
5 pretrial matters we can address while we're waiting on the  
6 witness, Your Honor.

7 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor. May I approach?

8 Your Honor, I provided the prosecution with copies of  
9 these. One is a motion to strike prejudice returns [sic]  
10 and one is a motion to sequester the witnesses.

11 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Bulsa, any objection to  
12 the motion to sequester?

13 MR. BULSA: No, Your Honor. The state has inquired of  
14 the defense. I believe they would reciprocate in that  
15 matter should they have any witnesses.

16 THE COURT: Do you have any other witnesses besides  
17 the defendant, Mr. Ianuario?

18 MR. IANUARIO: Not at this time, Your Honor. There's  
19 one long shot I've been speaking with solicitor Bulsa about  
20 that I do not believe I'll be calling. But he has been  
21 made aware of it and the content of the testimony.

22 THE COURT: Well, they'll have to be sequestered also.

23 MR. IANUARIO: Yeah.

24 THE COURT: Mr. Bulsa, what about the motion to  
25 prohibit the use of the word victim?

1 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would object to  
2 that. Our victim was shot five times, had 12 bullet holes  
3 in him.

4 I think it's just a characterization that I intend to  
5 use. I don't actually use that word, I believe, when I  
6 question my witnesses, but in my opening and closing I do  
7 reference the decedent as the victim.

8 THE COURT: So during the testimony or the eliciting  
9 of testimony you intend to refer to the deceased by his  
10 actual name?

11 MR. BULSA: I can't say I won't slip up and say the  
12 word victim, but I typically question the witnesses  
13 regarding the name of the person, as to whether they knew  
14 that person, how they knew that person so that it's clear  
15 for the jury.

16 I never overly emphasize that anyway, but it may slip  
17 out before I catch it.

18 THE COURT: All right. Well, I'm not going to  
19 preclude the prosecutor from referring to the deceased as a  
20 victim in the argument, but during the testimony he'll  
21 refer to him by his name.

22 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: All right. Anything else?

24 MR. BULSA: May we bring the victim's family in?

25 THE COURT: Who?

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 MR. BULSA: The victim's family is outside the  
2 courtroom. We'd like to bring them in.

3 THE COURT: Whose family?

4 MR. BULSA: The victim's family, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Do they have a name? Mr. Young's family.  
6 Okay.

7 MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, members of Mr. Young's  
8 family. Some of them, two or three of them, are witnesses  
9 in this case. I'd like to ask that those witnesses be  
10 sequestered.

11 THE COURT: Okay.

12 MR. BULSA: They can stay outside.

13 Investigator Williams has arrived -- excuse me --  
14 Foster has arrived.

15 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Ianuario, do you want to  
16 call Mr. Foster?

17 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor. I would like to call  
18 Investigator Foster to the stand, Your Honor.

19 RICHIE FOSTER, having been  
20 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

21 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. IANUARIO

22 Q Thank you, Investigator Foster.

23 So the purpose of this hearing is a "Stand Your  
24 Ground" hearing. I'm looking to determine if Mr. Baker was  
25 not engaged in unlawful activity, if he was attacked in a

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 place where he had a right to be and that he had the right  
2 to respond with force or deadly force. Those are the  
3 issues I'd be looking for.

4 Would you provide a brief summary for the Court of the  
5 events that took place on the night of June 3rd, the early  
6 morning hours?

7 A My understanding so far is that Mr. Baker stopped to  
8 get something to eat, noticed that a crowd of people were  
9 in the parking lot.

10 THE COURT: Well, excuse me just a minute. But, now,  
11 he's not going to be able just to testify as to what  
12 everybody else told him.

13 MR. IANUARIO: Shouldn't he be allowed to testify on  
14 the information he gathered at the location in the course  
15 of his investigation, not the authenticity of it but what  
16 he was told?

17 THE COURT: Well, he can testify what everybody told  
18 him if you don't want me to consider it as evidence that  
19 would support a grant of immunity.

20 MR. IANUARIO: Understood, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: I mean, this hearing is not different than  
22 the trial. I mean, you have a burden to establish that  
23 he's entitled to immunity, and you do that through  
24 competent evidence, not just hearsay testimony.

25 MR. IANUARIO: Understood, Your Honor.

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 BY MR. IANUARIO

2 Q In the course of your investigation did you determine  
3 that anyone else at the Waffle House had a firearm besides  
4 Mr. Baker?

5 A No, I did not.

6 Q Was it suspected anyone else at the Waffle House had a  
7 firearm besides Mr. Baker?

8 A There was one mention of it, and we could not prove it  
9 was.

10 Q Approximately how many individuals did you interview  
11 at the scene?

12 A Now, I personally probably didn't interview anybody at  
13 the scene. I might have been -- apparently talked with  
14 about 15 people all together.

15 Q How many of those -- are you familiar with the events  
16 that led up to the shooting? Are you familiar with the  
17 events that were alleged to have taken place before the  
18 shooting?

19 A That same morning? Yes, sir.

20 Q And what was the synopsis of what started the  
21 shooting? What led up to the shooting from your  
22 investigation?

23 A From whose point of view?

24 Q From which -- from your point of view as a police  
25 officer investigating the scene.

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A There was a crowd of folks outside. Mr. Baker came  
2 up, noticed that he had problems with one fellow in the  
3 past.

4 He retrieved his firearm from his dash of his car,  
5 walked in and ordered. Apparently some words were  
6 exchanged between one or two or three of the group and him.

7 And he came outside one time, started to come back in.  
8 He was hit in the back of the head and at that time turned  
9 around and started shooting and, per the witnesses, chased  
10 the victim around in the parking lot and stood over him and  
11 kicked him.

12 Q Okay. And did you watch the video from the waffle  
13 House on the evening in question or the morning in  
14 question?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q And does the video corroborate those events?

17 A The video only shows inside. You can tell Mr. Baker  
18 is up at the counter placing his order and getting his  
19 order.

20 Two individuals apparently come up to him, and they  
21 have -- say something back and forth. He goes back  
22 outside, and then you can briefly tell he breaks the  
23 threshold of the door coming in and then turns around. And  
24 that's supposedly when all the shooting starts.

25 Q And would you describe that doorway?

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A A typical waffle House doorway. You walk in from  
2 outside, and then you make an abrupt turn in -- in a type  
3 of a little foyer area. And then there's another door that  
4 comes into the main dining area.

5 Q And the door going into the main dining area, do you  
6 remember if it was -- you had to pull to enter or to push  
7 to enter the main dining area?

8 A I don't recall. I think most of them pull.

9 Q With the door in the main dining area closed,  
10 approximately how big was the enclosed area that Mr. Baker  
11 was attacked in?

12 A It's been a while since I've been at waffle House, but  
13 I'd say it's not much bigger than that desk you're in front  
14 of -- behind.

15 Q And did you see if Mr. Baker had any trespass notices  
16 or anything for this particular waffle House on occasion in  
17 the course of your investigation?

18 A No, sir.

19 Q Were you made aware of any sort of an issue with him  
20 being banned from the establishment by any waffle House  
21 employes?

22 A No. I did not.

23 Q Do you know if the individual that had a gun or was  
24 alleged to have had a gun earlier in the evening was a part  
25 of the skirmish?

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A There were two separate groups that ended up coming  
2 together, and he supposedly was part of the outside group  
3 not connected to the group that Mr. Baker had had a problem  
4 with in the past. They were sort of together but not  
5 together if that makes any sense.

6 Q And do you know his exact involvement in this  
7 skirmish? Did he indicate that he was a part of it or just  
8 a witness?

9 A He -- the one that supposedly had the other gun is --  
10 was a -- was coming there to meet one of the girlfriends.  
11 That's his thing, that come there, I believe.

12 Q And did you interview Mr. Baker after the -- after the  
13 incident?

14 A Yes, I did.

15 Q And bear with me just a moment.

16 (Pause.)

17 Q Did you have any indication that Baker started the  
18 altercation?

19 A No, sir.

20 Q Did you have any indication that Baker attempted to  
21 avoid the altercation?

22 A He kept telling the individuals that came in to tell  
23 him that he was going to fight them -- he kept telling them  
24 to leave it alone in his -- in his words.

25 Q And was that confirmed by other witnesses?

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A I believe one of the females did say or was trying to  
2 also keep them calmed down. Without reading through them  
3 again, I can't be exactly sure.

4 Q In the statement that you took from Baker did he  
5 indicate what the group of men standing outside the doorway  
6 indicated to him?

7 A That he had some type of beef with their homeboy.

8 Q Did he mention to you that they said they were going  
9 to rob him of everything that he had?

10 A Yes, sir.

11 Q And did Baker indicate that it appeared or he was  
12 under the impression that any of those individuals had  
13 firearms?

14 A He stated that he thought one of them may have had  
15 because he kept his hands in his waistband.

16 Q Was that the same person that allegedly had a gun  
17 earlier in the evening?

18 A Without having to read three or four of them, I'm not  
19 quite sure. I don't recall the exact description. I don't  
20 believe so, but it could have been.

21 MR. IANUARIO: May I approach the witness, Your Honor?

22 THE COURT: You may.

23 A If you've got it that'd be great. Save me from  
24 looking.

25 (Pause.)

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Yes, sir. I believe so.

2 Q Thank you.

3 And after this point in time Mr. Baker still refused  
4 to fight and entered the building according to statements  
5 you gathered and investigations you've done.

6 A Yes, sir.

7 Q Do you feel that that doorway that Antwon was  
8 assaulted in offered him a reasonable avenue of escape?

9 A He could have kept coming in the restaurant, yes, sir.

10 Q And that was a full door, correct? Or we believe it's  
11 a full door.

12 A I believe so.

13 Q So that would have delayed him. Do you think there  
14 was any effort placed to hide from the attacker inside the  
15 waffle House?

16 A There've been several hiding places in waffle Houses  
17 from shooters, yes, sir.

18 Q And do you think that he could have gotten to those  
19 waffle Houses from the doorway before somebody fired off a  
20 round?

21 A Given that we never found another weapon, yes, sir.

22 Q And how did you determine that Jakeem Middleton did  
23 not have a weapon?

24 A He supposedly ran around the store or the restaurant  
25 over to the adjacent restaurant -- I think it was IHOP back

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 then -- and hid in bushes and waited on his girlfriend to  
2 pick him up or a friend girl to pick him up.

3       They come back. The only other -- we checked all of  
4 that area, checked the car. The only other reference to a  
5 weapon that he might have had would I think came from the  
6 cook or one of the clerks inside of the Waffle House, might  
7 seen, thought they saw, the butt of a gun in his pocket or  
8 something -- I think in one of their statements.

9 Q     Did you talk to a Brandon Glover on that particular  
10 evening?

11 A     I think I tried to.

12 Q     And have you found a copy of your report yet?

13 A     Let me -- yes, sir. He wasn't too helpful.

14 Q     And what comment did you make about that in your  
15 report? It starts with, "I was unable to get any  
16 information from him," and then goes on for a couple of  
17 more sentences. It's the bottom of my page. I don't know  
18 if it's the same as yours.

19 A     I'm sorry. Which page?

20       MR. IANUARIO: May I approach again, Your Honor?

21       THE COURT: Yes, sir.

22 A     "Don't if he was on something or not. He would not  
23 answer any question -- would not answer questions to any  
24 degree."

25 Q     And what did your investigation determine Mr. Glover's

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 involvement in this altercation was?

2 A He was a relative of the victim, I believe, and he was  
3 with that group of people if I remember right.

4 Q Did any witnesses indicate that Mr. Glover started the  
5 altercation?

6 A He supposedly as near as we could tell is one of the  
7 individuals that hit Mr. Baker on the back of the head as  
8 he came into the restaurant.

9 Q Okay. And stepping back a moment, going back to  
10 Jakeem Middleton, you said that he was picked up in the  
11 waffle house or in the parking lot of the IHOP, correct?

12 A Yes, sir. I believe so.

13 Q And in the -- in your investigation his friend girl --  
14 for lack of a better term -- determined that when she  
15 picked them up, and according to his statement, Jay started  
16 striving -- Jay being Jaquan -- "Jay starts driving and  
17 they leave and come back." Do you know where they left to  
18 go?

19 A It apparently wasn't too far because they came back as  
20 officers were arriving too. I believe somebody else was  
21 with them.

22 well, Glover said that was my cousin that needed to go  
23 back, something to that. I think that was said somewhere.

24 Q Were girls with them?

25 A I believe it was Jakeem and Glover and maybe Jaquan.

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 I think Jaquan and Jakeem were together.

2 Q Okay.

3 A I may be mistaken without going back through it.

4 Q Do you know of any reason that the friend girl would  
5 have had to exit the Waffle House parking lot to go  
6 immediately next door into the IHOP? Did she say why she  
7 was looking for them in the IHOP?

8 A Well, she brought them there, and I think she was  
9 trying to go find them and make sure they were all right.

10 Q And did they say where they went when they left?

11 A They did not, just I think -- I don't think they got  
12 anywhere before they turned around. I mean, I don't think  
13 they went to a place. I just think they got down the road  
14 and turned around as near as I could gather.

15 Q And did you take any gunshot residue samples or swabs  
16 from Mr. Middleton, Jakeem Middleton?

17 A I don't think we did. There was no other mention of  
18 anyone else firing any shots, so I do not believe that we  
19 did that.

20 Q Did Middleton indicate that Mr. Baker fired at him?

21 A I believe, yes, sir. I do believe he said as he was  
22 rounding the corner he turned back to look, and he said  
23 that Mr. Baker fired at him.

24 Q How did Antwon keep his weapon stored?

25 A He stated to me that he keeps it with the magazine in

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Cross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 the well with no round in the -- in the chamber.

2 Q Okay. Did you investigate Mr. Glover at the time of  
3 the incident and run his background?

4 A I did not.

5 Q Did you run the background on any of the witnesses  
6 that were present?

7 A I did not.

8 Q So we don't know if any of them had a history of  
9 violence or not.

10 A No, sir.

11 Q We don't know if any of them had a history of carrying  
12 firearms or not.

13 A No, sir.

14 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further at this time, Your  
15 Honor.

16 MR. BULSA: May I bring the family in, Your Honor?

17 (Pause.)

18 CROSS-EXAMINATION

19 BY MR. BULSA

20 Q All right. Investigator Williams, this occurred at  
21 the Waffle House on -- excuse me -- up on Abernathy  
22 Boulevard?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q This is past the mall close to the Target.

25 A Yes, sir.

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q Okay. And you spoke about the double doors going into  
2 the Waffle House.

3 Now, this incident did not occur inside those, that  
4 doorway, did it?

5 A No, it did not.

6 Q Okay. That was -- the first of those two doors was  
7 the door that the defendant was trying to enter when he was  
8 hit in the back of the head.

9 A Correct.

10 Q Now, in your investigation of this case how many shots  
11 had been fired?

12 A I believe it was six or seven.

13 Q Do you know how many -- how many shell casings were  
14 found?

15 A Give me one second.

16 (Pause.)

17 A I'm counting right now, five.

18 Q Five shell casings recovered at the scene, right?

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q And one spent bullet recovered at the scene.

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q Okay. And the autopsy showed 12 bullet holes to the  
23 victim, correct, to Mr. Young?

24 A I believe so, yes, sir.

25 Q And those were five actual in-and-outs, and then one

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 additional in-and-out from one of the same bullets.

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q Is that right?

4 A I believe so.

5 Q So we have five shell casings and five shots to

6 Mr. Young.

7 Now, in your speaking with the defendant -- do you  
8 have copies of his original statements?

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q May I see those?

11 (Pause.)

12 (First Statement marked State's Suppression Exhibit No.  
13 1 for Identification; second statement marked State's  
14 Suppression Exhibit No. 2 for Identification.)

15 Q Now, we've got this marked state's exhibits for this  
16 hearing.

17 State's Exhibit 1 is a 2-page statement. Would that  
18 have been his first statement?

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q Okay. And was it written in his own hand?

21 A It was.

22 Q Okay. And State's Exhibit 2 for this hearing is a  
23 3-page statement. Is that the second statement?

24 A Yes, sir.

25 Q I'm not going over these in great detail, but would

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 you look in the first of these -- the first part of each of  
2 these statements? Did he not -- did the defendant not  
3 reference that he recognized a vehicle and some people he  
4 had had issues with before?

5 A He did.

6 Q And he wrote that in both of these statements.

7 A Yes, he did.

8 Q So he made that recognition when he first drove into  
9 the parking lot of this waffle House, is that right?

10 A My understanding the way he relayed it to us.

11 Q And he referenced to you that he continued to park, in  
12 fact, got out and put his gun in his waist.

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q And I think -- let me -- I think these actually differ  
15 on the next point I want to make.

16 In the first statement, the 2-page statement, does he  
17 reference whether anyone in the parking lot commented to  
18 him as he was going into that waffle House?

19 A "The boys didn't say nothing at first, so I went on in  
20 and ordered my food."

21 Q Okay. And then in the second one did he reference any  
22 comment that he said?

23 A He could hear them say it looked like him.

24 Q Okay.

25 A "I kept on walking."

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q All right. So in the second more lengthy statement he  
2 referenced actually hearing a comment.

3 A Correct.

4 Q Yet he continued to go into the waffle House.

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q Okay. Now, you commented about there being separate  
7 groups of people at this waffle House. We have a group of  
8 young ladies who are inside the waffle House eating, is  
9 that right?

10 A Yes, sir.

11 Q Three ladies. And then we have Mr. Young coming to  
12 the waffle House earlier before the defendant with three of  
13 his friends.

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q Is that right? And then we have this Jakeem Middleton  
16 that had come to the waffle House with some of his friends.

17 A I think, yes, sir.

18 Q So Mr. Middleton was not actually part of the group  
19 involving Mr. Young, was he?

20 A No, sir.

21 Q And the video, you said it only shows what occurs  
22 inside the waffle House.

23 A Correct.

24 Q Does it show any sort of animosity being displayed  
25 towards anybody?

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A There's no volume but -- and it doesn't look like they  
2 were -- they weren't in each other's face or anything. You  
3 couldn't tell that good.

4 Q But what you asked --

5 A But you could tell they had a conversation together.

6 Q There's a conversation with the person you were able  
7 to identify as the defendant with apparently one other  
8 individual who we believe to be Brandon Glover, is that  
9 right?

10 A Correct.

11 Q It's merely a conversation. It appears that Glover is  
12 asking him to go outside.

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q Because after that conversation they do go outside.

15 A Correct.

16 Q Then you cannot really see anything. But on one  
17 occasion you can see the defendant coming back into the  
18 door but then going back out immediately.

19 A Yes, sir. He just -- he just breaks the threshold of  
20 the outside door.

21 Q Okay. Now, the defendant in his statements references  
22 by his description what occurred. Does he say there were a  
23 crowd of people around him?

24 A He walked outside to a crowd of people, I think.

25 Q Okay. And how does he describe that he shoots the

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 weapon?

2 A You might have to give me my paper back.

3 Q Do you need that?

4 A Yes, sir.

5 Q Okay.

6 A I believe -- in his second statement he just said he  
7 pulls it out and starts firing it. The first one he turns  
8 back around and pulls out his gun and fires three to eight  
9 shots.

10 And I believe in -- when I was interviewing him he  
11 made a fanning motion as he was describing what he was  
12 doing as he was -- like he was spreading the crowd out.

13 Q Spreading the crowd. Okay. Yet only -- this was what  
14 type of weapon?

15 A A semiautomatic handgun.

16 Q And that's the type that rounds are ejected as they're  
17 shot?

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q And was that weapon recovered?

20 A It was.

21 Q Was a clip in it?

22 A I believe it was, yes, sir.

23 Q How many rounds had been removed from the clip?

24 A I will have to look back on that. Bear with me just a  
25 moment.

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 (Pause.)

2 A I believe it had ten -- ten rounds left in it if I  
3 read it correctly.

4 Q And how many rounds does that clip hold?

5 A Fifteen.

6 Q Fifteen. So ten were still in it, and five rounds  
7 were found or shell casings were found at the scene.

8 A Yes, sir.

9 Q And how many other people got hit when he did this  
10 fanning motion shooting the gun?

11 A Just one, just the victim, no other victims.

12 Q Anthony Young was the only one who was struck.

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q And Mr. Ianuario asked you about the -- one of the  
15 cars specifically leaving, the one that went to pick up  
16 Jakeem Middleton. Weren't there other cars in the parking  
17 lot that left as well?

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q And do you know why they were leaving?

20 A I would think to get out of the way of the gunfire.

21 Q Okay. And just so the Court has a good understanding,  
22 these shell casings, were they just found right in front of  
23 the waffle House door?

24 A No. They were -- I think two were found just in that  
25 parking lot there, and there were a couple of more on

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 through the parking lot, and then I believe at least one in  
2 a parking lot above.

3 If you're looking at the front door of the waffle  
4 House there's a -- I guess a mini mall parking lot right  
5 there. It's separated by a grass median. There was at  
6 least one up there if I'm not mistaken.

7 Q So these shell casings were not grouped in one  
8 location. They were spread over a distance.

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q In fact, through the waffle House parking lot into  
11 another parking lot.

12 A Yes, sir.

13 Q Do you know if the defendant was entitled to be  
14 possessing that gun?

15 A Let me look.

16 Q Did he have a concealed weapons permit?

17 A I do not believe he did.

18 Q So he was not in lawful possession of that gun when he  
19 got out to go to the Waffle House.

20 A No, sir.

21 Q Okay. Thank you. That's all I have.

22 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. IANUARIO

24 Q Detective Foster, you indicated that Mr. Baker exited  
25 out of the doorway or could have exited out of the doorway

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 and run into the parking lot. Is there any place to  
2 substantially hide for cover in the parking lot?

3 A Awhile ago he could have came on in the waffle House.  
4 When he went back out the waffle House he went to confront  
5 them and hide behind cars. I think he actually did say he  
6 ran behind one car at one time.

7 Q And has a car ever stopped a bullet?

8 A It has.

9 Q Unless it hits the engine block or a major piece of  
10 the moving -- will sheet metal, will a door stop, a bullet?

11 A No, sir.

12 Q At what point in time did you think that Antwon had a  
13 duty to retreat? would you say that duty arrived when he  
14 recognized some people he had a problem with in the past?

15 A I don't think I would have pulled in the parking lot  
16 if I'd a problem with somebody that was there.

17 Q But do you think that the law should be interpreted as  
18 if you see anybody that you've had a problem with you  
19 should just go away and not confront them, that you have no  
20 right to be where anyone else is?

21 A I didn't get to go to law school that long.

22 Q The comments -- in his first statement that they  
23 didn't say anything.

24 A Yes, sir.

25 Q Are you indicating they did not say anything to him

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 directly, or did they not say anything amongst themselves,  
2 no words were spoken at all?

3 A If you'll let me have it back, I believe his first  
4 statement says they did not say anything. The second one,  
5 I believe he overheard them state something that made me  
6 believe they weren't talking to him, he just overheard them  
7 talking. Yes, sir. First one, "The boys didn't say  
8 nothing first."

9 Q So we don't know if he was referring to them saying  
10 anything directly at him or them just being completely  
11 speechless.

12 A Yes, sir.

13 Q And in the second statement --

14 A "I started to walk toward the waffle House and I could  
15 hear boys say it looked like him."

16 Q Okay.

17 A So that makes me think he's not being talked to.

18 Q So he's being talked about.

19 A Right.

20 Q You spoke with Jakeem, and he said he was there to  
21 meet one of -- I'm sorry. Why was Jakeem at the waffle  
22 House?

23 A I'm sorry?

24 Q Why did Jakeem Middleton go to the waffle House?

25 A I think he is the one that was going to meet a friend

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 and some girls.

2 Q And do you remember the name of his friend?

3 A D.J.

4 Q And did Jakeem indicate to you that that group of  
5 people had been giving his group of people any problems?

6 A He had -- apparently some words were exchanged  
7 somewhere, and I believe that came to be -- he was there to  
8 talk with the girls already with the other guys.

9 Q Bear a moment.

10 (Pause.)

11 A I believe it says that actually D.J. was the one  
12 having the problem.

13 Q Okay. Did you see any indication of that on the  
14 video?

15 A No, sir.

16 Q Did D.J. indicate anything about previously knowing  
17 Mr. Baker?

18 A No, he did not.

19 MR. IANUARIO: May I approach again, Your Honor?

20 (Pause.)

21 Q This may be just reading it wrong.

22 A "D.J. starts to tell him that he is having a problem  
23 with someone inside, something about the girls already  
24 being with somebody. And then he sees the white Crown Vic  
25 drive in, and the driver's mean-mugging him, staring him

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 down. Driver goes on inside, and he hears D.J. say that he  
2 had a beef with him in the past."

3 Q So it sounds like D.J. and Mr. Baker -- if I am  
4 reading this right -- had issues in the past. Is that the  
5 correct interpretation?

6 A That's what it sounds like, but I don't recall them  
7 knowing each other.

8 Q And Jakeem indicated that Mr. Baker shot at him.

9 A I believe so as he was rounding the corner.

10 Q Did he indicate which corner of the waffle House he  
11 was rounding? I mean the back or the front.

12 A No, sir. I took it he -- the way he described it he  
13 was running around the front towards 29 and around that  
14 corner.

15 Q Okay. So from the description -- and you believed  
16 Jakeem when he said he didn't have a gun, correct?

17 A Correct.

18 Q You believed Jakeem when he said he was shot at,  
19 correct?

20 A Well, we never found any projectiles beyond him or  
21 anywhere right there.

22 Q Well, why do you think he said he was shot at if he  
23 wasn't? Did he give you any indication that he was trying  
24 to hide something?

25 A I don't know. He could have just been running because

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 the shots were fired. And if Mr. Baker's fanning the gun  
2 around he could have thought he was. We just never found  
3 any projectiles in that direction.

4 Q So construing this liberally they fired a shot at  
5 Jakeem. That's one shot. Mr. Baker is spraying and making  
6 this motion as multiple shots.

7 There's only five shots missing from this gun, and  
8 there's five-bullet passed from the deceased. Wouldn't  
9 that indicate that there'd be another gun?

10 A If there was any more holes or projectiles.

11 Q But how did you determine the holes came from  
12 Mr. Baker's gun?

13 A I believe that the projectile that was recovered  
14 matched his gun.

15 Q Was there any D.N.A. found on that projectile?

16 A I don't recall that.

17 Q Are you familiar with the operation of a revolver  
18 versus semiautomatic?

19 A A revolver just rotates in a little cylinder and the  
20 shell casings stay inside the weapon.

21 Q So then if there was a revolver and a semiautomatic  
22 and multiple shots were fired you would have only recovered  
23 the casings from the semiautomatic.

24 A Correct.

25 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Recross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. BULSA

3 Q Was there any evidence at all to suggest there was  
4 another weapon fired?

5 A No, sir, just the brief statement from the clerk  
6 saying he thought he saw a butt of a weapon. And then  
7 Mr. Baker said that one of them kept his hands on his  
8 waist. No other --

9 Q The question, Investigator, was whether there was any  
10 evidence at all that suggested another weapon was fired.

11 A None.

12 Q None?

13 A None.

14 Q Okay. Where did the defendant live at the time?

15 A I believe his address at the time was the townhomes  
16 over off of East Blackstock Road.

17 Q Which is approximately how far from this location?

18 A A mile and a half maybe.

19 Q Was there another Waffle House in the proximity of  
20 that address?

21 A Yes, sir. There is a Waffle House at Reidville Road  
22 and East Blackstock.

23 Q Which is actually a little closer to his residence  
24 than this one was.

25 A It should be. I'm not quite sure of the exactness,

Richie Foster (In-camera)  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 but that should be closer to his residence than 29.

2 Q Thank you.

3 MR. BULSA: That's all I have.

4 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

5 BY MR. IANUARIO

6 Q Did you ask Mr. Baker what direction he was coming  
7 from when he entered the Waffle House?

8 A I believe he said he was just coming home from being  
9 out up 29. He came from that direction.

10 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

11 THE COURT: Step down.

12 Next witness.

13 MR. IANUARIO: No further witnesses, Your Honor.

14 MR. BULSA: The state has no presentation to show.

15 THE COURT: Are these statements introduced into  
16 evidence?

17 MR. BULSA: They are for this hearing, Your Honor. I  
18 would offer them if they're not. I don't think I formally  
19 introduced them.

20 But any objection to this being offered?

21 MR. IANUARIO: No objection.

22 (First Statement marked State's Suppression Exhibit No.  
23 1; second statement marked State's Suppression Exhibit No.  
24 2.)

25 THE COURT: Any argument y'all want to make?

1 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor.

2 Again, I would argue the case should be dismissed as  
3 the "Stand Your Ground" law applies. Aside from the  
4 unlawful carrying of a pistol, there's no indication that  
5 Mr. Baker was engaged in any unlawful activity.

6 There's no indication that he was at fault in bringing  
7 on the fight. He even attempted to walk away. When he was  
8 attacked the doorway entering into the waffle House did not  
9 offer sufficient room for him to escape the attack,  
10 especially when you consider the door has to be pulled  
11 inward, so that it would have slowed him down. Plenty of  
12 time for someone to have stabbed him with a knife or shot  
13 him at very close range.

14 Once you enter into the waffle House the only way he  
15 would have found any sort of cover that would have stopped  
16 a bullet would have been to jump over the counter.

17 By the same token, had he exited the waffle House  
18 going into the parking lot -- he wasn't sure who had a gun.  
19 He knows at least one gentleman did.

20 I believe that the vehicle would not have had --  
21 provided adequate cover. He didn't have the means to  
22 retreat to go get in his vehicle and leave.

23 Also, I believe there is evidence that there was  
24 another firearm present.

25 If you look at the statements that Detective Foster

1 received it mentions that they're talking about robbing  
2 Antwon.

3       There is a separate employee that mentions -- a Waffle  
4 House employee that mentioned he saw Jakeem Middleton with  
5 a -- what he believed to be a firearm earlier in the day.  
6 Plus, Antwon says that Jakeem Middleton had a firearm.

7       Jakeem Middleton was out on bond and probation at the  
8 time which would given him motivation to hide something.

9       He left the scene. He then returned. And even though  
10 there were two statements saying that Jakeem Middleton had  
11 a firearm, they neglected to take any G.S.R. sampling from  
12 him to determine if the shot was fired by Mr. Middleton.  
13 They just took him at his word.

14       Based on that I don't see that there's enough to  
15 disprove that Antwon Baker was within his rights to defend  
16 himself as he was being jumped by numerous men. And at  
17 least one of them was flashing a firearm toward Mr. Baker.  
18 And the testimony -- the independent statement from the  
19 Waffle House manager also confirms that.

20       THE COURT: Well, I don't have that statement.

21       MR. IANUARIO: I believe Detective Foster had  
22 mentioned that one of the Waffle House employees had  
23 indicated there was a firearm present.

24       THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Bulsa.

25       MR. BULSA: Your Honor, there's no evidence that the

1 defendant himself saw a weapon at the waffle House.

2 The evidence is clear that he saw the person or  
3 persons that he claims he had an altercation with earlier.

4 He could have easily have gotten back in his car and  
5 continued on to the other waffle House which was closer to  
6 his residence.

7 Your Honor, by stepping out of the car and arming  
8 himself he was not engaged in unlawful activity -- he was  
9 engaged in an unlawful activity. He had no right to  
10 possess that firearm.

11 He enter -- he brought the firearm to this situation,  
12 Your Honor. He is therefore not entitled to immunity under  
13 this statute, nor can he reasonably believe it was  
14 necessary to fire that gun that many times.

15 Based on the location of the rounds and the number of  
16 shots Mr. Young had in his -- through his body, that  
17 suggests that the defendant chased him down.

18 He took this as an opportunity to handle whatever  
19 problem Mr. Young and he had had in the past. He -- he is  
20 the one that presented and made this what it is.

21 He didn't -- he didn't seek to remove himself or avoid  
22 any conflict. He armed himself in case there was a  
23 conflict. And when there was he took the opportunity to  
24 enter in a deadly fashion.

25 Your Honor, this is a case for the jury to decide, and

1 he is not entitled to immunity.

2 THE COURT: Well, to begin with, I'm not satisfied  
3 that this statute applies to these circumstances.

4 The Protection of Persons and Property Act provides  
5 that -- it's the intent of the general assembly to codify  
6 the common law Castle Doctrine, which, as we know,  
7 recognizes that a person's home is his castle, and that you  
8 can protect your home from attack, or people in it from  
9 attack, without the necessity of retreating and use force  
10 as is necessary in order to repel the assault.

11 So the general assembly has stated in 16-11-420 that  
12 the purpose of this statute is to codify the common law  
13 Castle Doctrine and to extend the doctrine to include an  
14 occupied vehicle and the person's place of business.

15 Well, this is not the defendant's residence; it's not  
16 an occupied vehicle by the defendant; and it's not his  
17 place of business. This is a public place.

18 Is there some reason why this statute's applicable?

19 MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, I believe it's applicable  
20 under subsection (c), that a person who is -- a person who  
21 is not engaged in unlawful activity and who is, in fact, in  
22 another place where he has the right to be.

23 I'm not saying that he was in his home or his vehicle.

24 THE COURT: I understand, but you've got to read the  
25 statute in the context of whether they're trying to

1 promote. And they say that -- the purpose of the statute  
2 is to protect the person in his home, occupied vehicle and  
3 place of business.

4 Are y'all aware of any cases where there've been  
5 immunity hearings regarding 16-11-440 and 450 that don't  
6 involve a person's home, vehicle or place of business?

7 MR. BULSA: Not that I recall being reported on, Your  
8 Honor.

9 MR. IANUARIO: I have been unable to find one, Your  
10 Honor.

11 THE COURT: Sir?

12 MR. IANUARIO: I've been unable to find one.

13 THE COURT: Well, I think there's a reason for that.  
14 All of the statutes I've been --

15 MR. BULSA: I -- I appreciate the Court's putting it  
16 into context, and I agree the statute's not cleverly  
17 written, but that phrase is the reason I brought it to the  
18 Court's attention, because I felt somewhere down the road  
19 the Court might extend it to a situation like this.

20 THE COURT: All right. Well, based upon what's been  
21 presented I find that the statute is not applicable to the  
22 circumstances.

23 But even if it is, I find that the defendant has  
24 failed to establish by a preponderance of the evidence that  
25 he acted reasonably, that he was attacked, and that he had

1 a reasonable fear of imminent peril or death or great  
2 bodily injury, and that it was reasonably necessary to use  
3 deadly force in order to prevent that death or great bodily  
4 injury to himself.

5 So motion for dismissal pursuant to 16-11-450 is  
6 denied.

7 All right. Anything else?

8 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing from the defense, Your Honor.

9 MR. BULSA: No, sir.

10 THE COURT: All right. Court is in recess until 2:30.  
11 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)

12 THE COURT: Mr. Ianuario, do you have a witness list  
13 by any chance?

14 MR. IANUARIO: No, Your Honor.

15 No, Your Honor. At this point in time I believe I'll  
16 be using the same witnesses as the state --

17 THE COURT: Okay.

18 MR. IANUARIO: -- as soon as I make a determination.  
19 Otherwise, I'll notify the Court.

20 THE COURT: All right.

21 MR. BULSA: May we approach?

22 THE COURT: All right.

23 (Bench conference held off the record.)

24 THE COURT: All right. Any other matters we need to  
25 address before the panel is brought around?

## Jury qualification

1 MR. BULSA: Not by the state.

2 MR. IANUARIO: No, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: How about drawing me a list of 40? How  
4 many do we have total -- 65 or 70? Let's do 40.

5 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, are we going to know which 40  
6 we're going to be selecting from?

7 THE COURT: You will when they get called up here.

8 MR. BULSA: That might affect how I use the strikes.

9 THE COURT: It always does, but you don't get --

10 MR. BULSA: Okay. By selecting 40 you're going to  
11 remove some that's potential. I'm going to have to save my  
12 strike for somebody I know is not going to be impaneled.

13 THE COURT: Well, they're going be sitting right  
14 behind you. You can have a look at them.

15 MR. BULSA: I'll be saving the strikes that are not  
16 even on the list.

17 THE COURT: Well, do you know who you want to strike?

18 MR. BULSA: Pretty much.

19 THE COURT: Well, have a look at them when they come  
20 in.

21 (The following takes place in the presence of the jury  
22 venire.)

23 THE COURT: Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen.

24 We are ready to begin with jury selection in the first  
25 case that's going to require some of your participation.

## Jury qualification

1 And the title of the case is the State vs. Antwon Michele  
2 Baker, Jr.

3 Mr. Baker has been accused by the prosecutor by way of  
4 indictments -- and indictments are legal documents. They  
5 set forth the charge brought against someone else sort of  
6 like an arrest warrant except the grand jury is the one  
7 that returns the indictments. But it's a charging paper.

8 It's not evidence of anything; it's not proof of  
9 anything. But it does state the charge against a person  
10 when they come to court so that everyone will know what the  
11 charge is and the defendant will be put on notice as to  
12 what crime the state claims he committed.

13 But in these two indictments the state accuses  
14 Mr. Baker of having committed the crimes of murder and of  
15 the unlawful possession of a pistol.

16 The state alleges that on or about June the 3rd of  
17 2012 Mr. Baker did wilfully and with malice aforethought  
18 cause the death of Anthony Tecelle Young by shooting him  
19 with a handgun and that Mr. Young died as a proximate  
20 result of that gunshot wound.

21 They also allege at the time that this offense was  
22 committed that he was in the unlawful possession of a  
23 pistol.

24 Now, as to those allegations and as to those charges  
25 the defendant has entered a plea of not guilty. And a plea

## Jury qualification

1 of not guilty places upon the state because they brought  
2 the charge to establish the allegations that they have set  
3 forth in each of the indictments, to prove each of the  
4 essential elements that make up the crimes alleged against  
5 the defendant; and therefore the burden is upon the state  
6 to establish the defendant's guilt to the satisfaction of  
7 12 jurors beyond a reasonable doubt before a verdict of  
8 guilty could be returned.

9       And so we're going to be selecting actually 13 of you.  
10 There'll be 12 primary jurors and one additional juror to  
11 serve as an alternate so that if something happens to one  
12 during the trial the alternate will take that person's  
13 place.

14       Before we begin with that jury selection I've got some  
15 folks that I'm going to introduce to you. They're people  
16 that are involved in the trial of the case. And they're  
17 being introduced to find out if you have any connection  
18 with them, so we'll find out if you have any reason why you  
19 think you could not be fair and impartial if called upon to  
20 serve as a juror in the case.

21       After I introduce those people to you I'll also ask  
22 you some additional questions in order to determine your  
23 ability to be fair and impartial.

24       So during the course of this process should a question  
25 apply to you, you need to respond to it, just please stand

## Jury qualification

1 and I'll address those responses with you.

2 Now, first of all, as I've told you, the defendant,  
3 the person who is accused of having committed these  
4 offenses, is Antwon Baker, Jr.

5 Mr. Baker, if you will, stand and face the jury panel  
6 please.

7 (Whereupon, the defendant stood.)

8 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Baker is being represented  
9 in this case by Robert Ianuario and Matthew Canady. Those  
10 are his lawyers. They'll be assisting him during the trial  
11 of the case.

12 (Whereupon, Mr. Ianuario and Mr. Canady stood.)

13 THE COURT: Thank you.

14 Presenting the case on behalf of the state are Derrick  
15 Bulsa who is a deputy solicitor for the 7th Judicial  
16 Circuit and Lindsey Overby who is an assistant circuit  
17 solicitor for the 7th Judicial Circuit.

18 (Whereupon, Mr. Bulsa and Ms. Overby stood.)

19 THE COURT: The person who is alleged to have been the  
20 victim of this charge is Anthony Teccelle Young.

21 Are some of these his family members present? And  
22 who's present?

23 MR. BULSA: His mother and other members.

24 Y'all stand up.

25 (Whereupon, the victim's family stood.)

Jury qualification

1 THE COURT: All right. I'm going to ask these folks  
2 to stand up.

3 These are relatives -- if you will, turn and face the  
4 jury panel. These are relatives of Mr. Young. And the  
5 reason they're standing is so by seeing them you might know  
6 who Mr. Young was. And you may have some connection with  
7 them.

8 All right. Thank you. You may be seated.

9 In addition to those people who have been introduced  
10 I'm going to recite a list of potential witnesses.

11 I also need to find out if you have any connection  
12 with any of these people. Do you go to church with them;  
13 do you go to school with them; do you work with them; do  
14 you socialize with them; do you have any connection with  
15 them; do you know them; have you met them somewhere?

16 And in addition to those who've already been  
17 introduced the potential witness list includes Kiara  
18 Byrd-Glover, Justin Davis, Danny Foster, Vonte Fuller,  
19 Antwon Gist, Brandon Glover, Chassity Glover, Jonathan  
20 Goldwire, Tanisha Martin, Jakeem Middleton, Darrin Moore,  
21 Amy Padgett, Darrian Tolliver, Hillary Wilkins, Rodney  
22 Wofford.

23 The next four potential witnesses that I'm going to  
24 recite have been or are employed by the waffle House.

25 Sherry Burnett, Joshua Hance, Stephen Kahler and

Jury qualification

1 Charles Mauney.

2 Also, have JoAnn Dixon employed by Spartanburg  
3 Communications, 9-1-1.

4 And the following 16 or so witnesses all work for the  
5 Spartanburg County Sheriff's Department.

6 They include Jeremy Byrd, Andrew Crisp, Richie Foster,  
7 Dwight Garcia, David Hogsed, Charles Littleton, Andrew  
8 Metcalf, Angela Nelson, Sean Nix, Calvin Smith, Cody Stepp,  
9 Robert Talanges, Lorin Williams, Alan Wood, Teri Carter and  
10 Joey Lathan.

11 We also have four individuals employed by the state  
12 law enforcement division.

13 They include Betty Butler, James Green, Paul Meeh,  
14 Quintus Young.

15 And we have Taylor Bouknight and David Wren employed  
16 by Spartanburg Regional Medical Center. Dr. Wren is a  
17 pathologist. And Taylor Bouknight is what capacity?

18 MR. BULSA: She works in the morgue.

19 THE COURT: Works in the morgue. And Delton Cease.

20 Okay. Does any juror know anybody who has just been  
21 introduced for your benefit? If you do, I'm going to ask  
22 that you please stand so I can address that with you.

23 And in addition to those I've introduced to you, I'll  
24 also ask if any member of the jury panel knows anybody  
25 employed in the 7th Judicial Circuit solicitor's office.

## Jury qualification

1 All right. I am going to -- what I'll do is I'll  
2 start to my right, front row to back, and then I'll jump  
3 the aisle, front row to back.

4 Your name and number, please, ma'am.

5 JUROR NO. 3: Kimberly Allen, Juror No. 3.

6 THE COURT: And who is it that you know?

7 JUROR NO. 3: I know Chuck Littleton, one of the  
8 deputies.

9 THE COURT: How do you know him?

10 JUROR NO. 3: I worked with his wife 15 years.

11 THE COURT: Would that have any bearing on your  
12 decision in this case if you were selected?

13 JUROR NO. 3: No, sir.

14 THE COURT: Thank you. You may be seated.

15 JUROR NO. 3: And I also know another name.

16 THE COURT: Okay.

17 JUROR NO. 3: I don't know if I know them or not, but  
18 I taught for 15 years at a District 6 school, and one of  
19 the names is familiar.

20 THE COURT: Do you remember which one it was?

21 JUROR NO. 3: Antwon Gist.

22 THE COURT: Okay. Antwon Gist.

23 Is Mr. Gist present?

24 MR. BULSA: He's out in the lobby.

25 THE COURT: Let's bring him in. Antwon Gist.

## Jury qualification

1           How long ago has that been?

2           JUROR NO. 3: I taught kindergarten for 15 years.

3           It's been -- I had kindergarten for six years.

4           THE COURT: One you know from kindergarten. Okay.

5           JUROR NO. 3: And I also had boys and girls club, so I  
6           had 30 fifth-graders.

7           THE COURT: Okay. You might able to recognize. I  
8           don't know if it's him, if it's the same one.

9           All right. That's Antwon Gist right there.

10          JUROR NO. 3: Yes, sir.

11          THE COURT: Okay. Mr. Gist, you can step back  
12          outside. Thank you.

13          All right. And how did you know Mr. Gist?

14          JUROR NO. 3: He was probably one of my students at  
15          the boys and girls club.

16          THE COURT: Students. All right. Would that have any  
17          bearing upon your decision in this case if you were  
18          selected?

19          JUROR NO. 3: No, sir.

20          THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. You may step down --  
21          excuse me. You may be seated.

22          All right. Yes, ma'am. Your name and number, please.

23          JUROR NO. 35: No. 35, Candice Cabiness. Joshua Hance  
24          is a nephew.

25          THE COURT: Joshua Hance is your nephew.

## Jury qualification

1 JUROR NO. 35: My nephew, yes, sir.

2 THE COURT: Okay. And tell me your number again,  
3 please.

4 JUROR NO. 35: Thirty-five.

5 THE COURT: And would that have any bearing upon your  
6 decision in the case?

7 JUROR NO. 35: No, sir.

8 THE COURT: Have you had any discussion with Mr. Hance  
9 about his testifying in this case or anything about the  
10 case?

11 JUROR NO. 35: I've heard a little bit, but, I mean, I  
12 don't see him that often, but no, sir. I don't know what  
13 happened or anything.

14 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, ma'am. You may be  
15 seated.

16 All right. I'll start with you, sir, in the stripe  
17 shirt.

18 JUROR NO. 146: Randy Rutter, 146.

19 THE COURT: Who is it that you know?

20 JUROR NO. 146: Richie. I just know. I met a few  
21 years ago. He worked for a close friend of mine and  
22 participated in a mud run.

23 THE COURT: Participated in a what?

24 JUROR NO. 146: A mud run in Greenville.

25 THE COURT: Okay. And your number again was what?

## Jury qualification

1 JUROR NO. 146: 146.

2 THE COURT: All right. Would that have any bearing  
3 upon your decision in this case?

4 JUROR NO. 146: No, sir.

5 THE COURT: Thank you. Be seated.

6 Yes, ma'am.

7 JUROR NO. 36: I'm Juror 36. I did an internship with  
8 Alan Wood like 18 years ago.

9 THE COURT: And would that have any bearing upon your  
10 decision in the case?

11 JUROR NO. 36: No, sir.

12 THE COURT: Thank you. Be seated.

13 Yes.

14 JUROR NO. 102: No. 102, Patricia Manning. You called  
15 Darrin. I'm not for sure his last name.

16 THE COURT: I called out Darrin Moore.

17 JUROR NO. 102: I don't know if that's the last name.

18 THE COURT: I also called out a Darrin Tolliver.

19 JUROR NO. 102: This -- this guy, he's out here  
20 because I saw when I came in.

21 THE COURT: Oh, and so that's somebody you do know.

22 JUROR NO. 102: He goes to church with me.

23 THE COURT: All right. And you know him because y'all  
24 go to church together.

25 JUROR NO. 102: Yeah.

## Jury qualification

1 THE COURT: And would that fact have any bearing upon  
2 your decision in the case?

3 JUROR NO. 102: No, sir.

4 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. You may be seated.  
5 Anyone else know anybody who has been introduced? If  
6 so, please stand.

7 (No response.)

8 THE COURT: Now, this is a case which the state  
9 alleges occurred back on June the 3rd of 2012, a year ago.  
10 And it is alleged to have occurred at the Waffle House  
11 located on Highway 29 in Spartanburg.

12 Does anybody think you might have heard, seen or read  
13 anything about the facts that relate to this case?

14 In other words, have you been exposed to any type of  
15 information about this case from any person or any other  
16 source? Television, radio, newspaper or individuals  
17 talking about the case. If you've been exposed to any type  
18 of information about the case I would ask that you please  
19 stand.

20 All right. I'll start again on the front row with  
21 Juror No. 3.

22 And tell me what source you believe you've been  
23 exposed to information from.

24 JUROR NO. 3: Newspaper.

25 THE COURT: Newspaper?

## Jury qualification

1 JUROR NO. 3: Yes, sir.

2 THE COURT: And how recent have you read something in  
3 the newspaper?

4 JUROR NO. 3: I don't remember reading it until now,  
5 until I heard about the case.

6 THE COURT: All right. But, I mean, it was something  
7 that happened a year ago, or something more recent?

8 JUROR NO. 3: No. When it first came out.

9 THE COURT: Okay. And do you specifically recall  
10 anything that you read?

11 JUROR NO. 3: No, sir.

12 THE COURT: Do you believe that anything that you  
13 might have read would have any bearing upon your decision  
14 in the case?

15 JUROR NO. 3: No, sir.

16 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. You may be seated.  
17 Yes, sir.

18 JUROR NO. 172: Yes, sir. I heard about it on the  
19 news.

20 THE COURT: All right. Tell me what your number is,  
21 please.

22 JUROR NO. 172: I just heard there was a shooting.

23 THE COURT: No. Tell me what your number is.

24 JUROR NO. 172: My number is 172.

25 THE COURT: 172?

## Jury qualification

1 JUROR NO. 172: Yes, sir.

2 THE COURT: And you heard something about it on the  
3 news.

4 JUROR NO. 172: Yes, sir.

5 THE COURT: And how long ago did you hear something?

6 JUROR NO. 172: Oh, it was -- it was around that time  
7 last year.

8 THE COURT: Okay. And is there anything about what  
9 you heard that you remember? Don't tell me what it was.  
10 Just tell me if you remember anything.

11 JUROR NO. 172: No, sir.

12 THE COURT: Just --

13 JUROR NO. 172: Just -- just kind of remember that  
14 happening. That's about it.

15 THE COURT: Okay. And is there anything that you were  
16 exposed to that would have any bearing upon your decision  
17 in the case?

18 JUROR NO. 172: No, sir.

19 THE COURT: Do you think you could still be fair and  
20 impartial?

21 JUROR NO. 172: Yes, sir.

22 THE COURT: Thank you. Be seated.

23 Yes, ma'am. Juror --

24 JUROR NO. 35: No. 35.

25 THE COURT: Thirty-five. And you told me that you

## Jury qualification

1 heard something.

2 JUROR NO. 35: From my nephew through my mother.

3 THE COURT: Through your mother.

4 JUROR NO. 35: Yeah, my mother because it's her -- my  
5 mother is his grandmother, great-grandmother.

6 THE COURT: Okay. And is there anything about what  
7 you heard from your mother that would have any bearing upon  
8 your decision in the case?

9 JUROR NO. 35: No, sir.

10 THE COURT: And if it were something that didn't come  
11 out during the course of the trial but you remembered her  
12 saying something about it would you be able to put that out  
13 of your mind and not allow it to influence your decision?

14 JUROR NO. 35: Yes, sir.

15 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. You may be seated.  
16 Yes, ma'am, 102.

17 JUROR NO. 102: Yes, sir.

18 THE COURT: And from what source did you get some  
19 information?

20 JUROR NO. 102: I -- just over the T.V., and then  
21 hearing different peoples talk about it the night that it  
22 happened.

23 THE COURT: Okay. And do you remember any of that  
24 thing you saw on television or those discussions?

25 JUROR NO. 102: I just heard that it was a shooting.

Jury qualification

1 That's all.

2 THE COURT: Ma'am?

3 JUROR NO. 102: I just heard that it was a shooting at  
4 the Waffle House.

5 THE COURT: Okay. And is there anything about what  
6 you did hear that would have any bearing upon your decision  
7 in the case?

8 JUROR NO. 102: No, sir.

9 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. You may be seated.  
10 Anyone else believe you may have been exposed to  
11 information about the case? If so, please stand.

12 (No response.)

13 THE COURT: Has any member of the jury panel or any  
14 members of your immediate family -- and let me define an  
15 immediate family member as a parent or a spouse or a child  
16 or a sibling -- a parent, a spouse, a child or a sibling.  
17 Have you or any members of your immediate family as I just  
18 defined it ever been the victim of any type of violent  
19 criminal offense, or have you or some family member ever  
20 been accused of having committed some type of violent  
21 criminal offense?

22 I'm going to include in the definition of a violent  
23 criminal offense the crimes of murder, manslaughter,  
24 assault and battery with intent to kill, criminal domestic  
25 violence of a high and aggravated nature, criminal sexual

## Jury qualification

1 conduct, armed robbery, common-law robbery, aggravated  
2 assault and battery, or any other similar type of criminal  
3 offense.

4 Have you or a family member ever been the victim of  
5 such or have you ever been -- you or a family member ever  
6 been accused of having committed such? If so, please  
7 stand.

8 All right. Your name and number, please, sir.

9 JUROR NO. 122: 122, Ray Morton.

10 THE COURT: 122?

11 JUROR NO. 122: Yes, sir.

12 THE COURT: All right. And was it you or a family  
13 member?

14 JUROR NO. 122: My brother.

15 THE COURT: All right. And do you mind responding to  
16 the question where you are?

17 JUROR NO. 122: Oh, yeah. He was attacked, robbed --

18 THE COURT: He was a victim?

19 JUROR NO. 122: -- with a gun.

20 THE COURT: All right.

21 JUROR NO. 122: And beaten -- beaten with it.

22 THE COURT: Okay. And is there anything about that  
23 experience that your brother has had that would affect your  
24 judgment in this case?

25 JUROR NO. 122: No, sir.

## Jury qualification

1 THE COURT: All right. Thank you. You may be seated.  
2 Yes, sir.

3 JUROR NO. 49: Juror 49.

4 THE COURT: Forty-nine. And was it you or a family  
5 member?

6 JUROR NO. 49: It was me.

7 THE COURT: And do you mind responding to the question  
8 where you are, or would you prefer not to?

9 JUROR NO. 49: I was robbed and beaten down in  
10 Summerville, South Carolina, about two years ago.

11 THE COURT: All right. And is there anything about  
12 that experience that would affect your judgment in this  
13 case?

14 JUROR NO. 49: No, sir.

15 THE COURT: Thank you. You may be seated.

16 Does any member of the jury panel regularly or  
17 frequently eat at a Waffle House restaurant? If so, please  
18 stand.

19 All right. Your name and number, please.

20 JUROR NO. 34: Caroline Bush, 34.

21 THE COURT: Thirty-four?

22 JUROR NO. 34: Yes, sir.

23 THE COURT: Is there anything about that fact that  
24 would affect your judgment in the case?

25 JUROR NO. 34: No.

## Jury qualification

1 THE COURT: Be seated.

2 Thirty-five. You do also. Anything about that fact  
3 that would affect your judgment in the case?

4 JUROR NO. 35: No, sir.

5 THE COURT: Thank you. Be seated.

6 All right. Your number, please?

7 JUROR NO. 7: No. 7.

8 THE COURT: Seven. And you do?

9 JUROR NO. 7: I do.

10 THE COURT: And is there anything about that fact that  
11 would affect your judgment in this case?

12 JUROR NO. 7: No, sir.

13 THE COURT: Thank you. Be seated.

14 Yes, ma'am.

15 JUROR NO. 72: Seventy-two.

16 THE COURT: Seventy-two. And you also do?

17 JUROR NO. 72: Uh-huh.

18 THE COURT: Anything about that fact that would affect  
19 your judgment in this case?

20 JUROR NO. 72: No, sir.

21 THE COURT: Thank you. Be seated.

22 Yes, sir.

23 JUROR NO. 144: 144.

24 THE COURT: 144. You also do?

25 JUROR NO. 144: Yes, sir.

## Jury qualification

1 THE COURT: And anything about that fact that would  
2 affect your judgment in this case?

3 JUROR NO. 144: No.

4 THE COURT: Thank you. Be seated.

5 Okay. I've introduced the witnesses to you. I've  
6 introduced the defendant to you; family of Mr. Young. I've  
7 introduced the lawyers to you. I've introduced the  
8 potential witnesses to you and told you basically what the  
9 case is about.

10 Having heard all of that and understanding all of that  
11 does any juror know of any reason whatsoever why you  
12 believe you could not be fair and impartial to both sides  
13 in this case if you were selected to serve as a juror?

14 If you have any reason whatsoever why you think you  
15 could not be fair and impartial, I would ask that you  
16 please stand.

17 (No response.)

18 THE COURT: None responding.

19 Any other questions requested by the state?

20 MR. BULSA: No. 3.

21 THE COURT: Okay. I missed a couple.

22 All right. I've introduced the defendant to you.  
23 Does anybody know the defendant or any member of his  
24 family? If so, please stand.

25 (No response.)

## Jury qualification

1 THE COURT: Does any member of the jury panel possess  
2 a concealed weapons' permit -- possess a concealed weapons'  
3 permit? If so, please stand.

4 All right. Your juror number was?

5 JUROR NO. 49: Forty-nine.

6 THE COURT: Forty-nine. Thank you. Be seated.

7 Yes, ma'am.

8 JUROR NO. 7: Seven.

9 THE COURT: Seven.

10 JUROR NO. 143: 143.

11 THE COURT: 143.

12 JUROR NO. 5: Five.

13 THE COURT: Five.

14 All right. Any other questions requested by the  
15 state?

16 MR. BULSA: No, sir.

17 THE COURT: By the defendant?

18 MR. IANUARIO: No, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: All right. The way a jury is selected is  
20 that your names are in the computer. They're drawn  
21 randomly by the computer.

22 You'll be asked to come forward. You'll see where the  
23 lawyers are seated at the desks.

24 Just if you're towards the center aisle, come up the  
25 center aisle. If you're towards the wall, you can come

Jury qualification

1 around the desks.

2 I need you to take a stance just about two steps from  
3 the lawyers' tables towards me. Turn and face your fellow  
4 jurors.

5 Each side has an opportunity to have you excused from  
6 service in the case, or they may agree to have you seated.

7 If either asks that you be excused just go back and  
8 have a seat where you are now.

9 If both agree to have you seated for service in the  
10 case you'll be having a seat in the jury box to your right  
11 and to my left.

12 So please simply come forward as your name is called.  
13 You'll be instructed if you're to be seated for service or  
14 excused from service in the case.

15 THE CLERK: No. 10, Abbie Bagwell.

16 what says the state?

17 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

18 THE CLERK: what says the defense?

19 MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.

20 THE CLERK: No. 73, Andrea Green.

21 what says the state?

22 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

23 THE CLERK: what says the defense?

24 MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.

25 THE CLERK: No. 12, Jason Bass.

## Jury qualification

1           what says the state?

2           MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

3           THE CLERK: what says the defense?

4           MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.

5           THE CLERK: No. 143, Robert Rogers.

6           what says the state?

7           MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

8           THE CLERK: what says the defense?

9           MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.

10          THE CLERK: No. 63, James Foster.

11          what says the state?

12          MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

13          THE CLERK: what says the defense?

14          MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.

15          THE CLERK: No. 40, Theresa Carpenter.

16          what says the state?

17          MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

18          THE CLERK: what says the defense?

19          MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.

20          THE CLERK: No. 106, Jerry Martin.

21          what says the state?

22          MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

23          THE CLERK: what says the defense?

24          MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.

25          THE CLERK: No. 23, Brandon Brazell.

## Jury qualification

1           What says the state?  
2           MR. BULSA: Please excuse the juror in this case.  
3           THE CLERK: No. 144, Laymond Rookard.  
4           What says the state?  
5           MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
6           THE CLERK: what says the defense?  
7           MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.  
8           THE CLERK: No. 66, Crystalen Gault.  
9           What says the state?  
10          MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
11          THE CLERK: what says the defense?  
12          MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.  
13          THE CLERK: No. 5, Rhonda Arnold.  
14          What says the state?  
15          MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
16          THE CLERK: what says the defense?  
17          MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.  
18          THE CLERK: No. 129, Jennifer Pace.  
19          What says the state?  
20          MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
21          THE CLERK: what says the defense?  
22          MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.  
23          THE CLERK: No. 122, Raymond Morton.  
24          What says the state?  
25          MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

## Jury qualification

1 THE CLERK: what says the defense?

2 MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.

3 THE CLERK: No. 20, Timothy Bosier.

4 what says the state?

5 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

6 THE CLERK: what says the defense?

7 MR. BULSA: what was that juror number again, please?

8 THE CLERK: Twenty.

9 MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.

10 THE CLERK: No. 44, James Cobb.

11 what says the state?

12 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

13 THE CLERK: what says the defense?

14 MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.

15 THE CLERK: No. 34, Caroline Bush.

16 what says the state?

17 MR. BULSA: Please excuse the juror in this case.

18 THE CLERK: No. 7, Monique Austin.

19 what says the state?

20 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

21 THE CLERK: what says the defense?

22 MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.

23 THE CLERK: No. 57, Donald Dzedzy.

24 what says the state?

25 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

## Jury qualification

1 THE CLERK: What says the defense?  
2 MR. IANUARIO: That juror number again?  
3 THE CLERK: Fifty-seven.  
4 MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.  
5 THE CLERK: No. 147, Jerry Sanders.  
6 What says the state?  
7 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
8 THE CLERK: What says the defense?  
9 MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.  
10 THE CLERK: No. 107, Troy Martin.  
11 MR. BULSA: What number, madam clerk?  
12 THE CLERK: 107.  
13 What says the state?  
14 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
15 THE CLERK: What says the defense?  
16 MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.  
17 THE CLERK: No. 146, Randall Rutter.  
18 What says the state?  
19 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
20 THE CLERK: What says the defense?  
21 MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.  
22 THE CLERK: No. 36, Mary Camp.  
23 What says the state?  
24 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
25 THE CLERK: What says the defense?

## Jury qualification

1 MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.  
2 THE CLERK: No. 138, Makeba Roberson.  
3 what says the state?  
4 MR. BULSA: Please excuse the juror in this case.  
5 THE CLERK: No. 149, Chelsea Shropshire.  
6 what says the state?  
7 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
8 THE CLERK: what says the defense?  
9 MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.  
10 THE COURT: This will be for the alternate.  
11 THE CLERK: No. 154, Raynold Sumpter.  
12 what says the state?  
13 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
14 THE CLERK: what says the defense?  
15 MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.  
16 THE CLERK: No. 72, Patricia Grayson-Wright.  
17 what says the state?  
18 MR. BULSA: Please excuse the juror in this case.  
19 THE CLERK: No. 67, Nigel Gentry.  
20 what says the state?  
21 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.  
22 THE CLERK: what says the defense?  
23 MR. IANUARIO: Please excuse the juror.  
24 THE CLERK: No. 17, Joyce Benson.  
25 what says the state?

## Jury qualification

1 MR. BULSA: Please present the juror.

2 THE CLERK: What says the defense?

3 MR. IANUARIO: Please swear the juror.

4 (Whereupon, a jury was impaneled.)

5 THE COURT: All right. Those selected, I'll ask you  
6 to please go with a bailiff to a jury room, and I'll bring  
7 you back in just a few minutes to begin with the trial.

8 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
9 jury.)

10 THE COURT: Are there any matters that need to be  
11 addressed regarding jury selection by the state?

12 MR. BULSA: No, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: By the defendant?

14 MR. IANUARIO: No, Your Honor.

15 (Whereupon, the remaining members of the jury venire  
16 were excused.)

17 THE COURT: All right. Any matters to address before  
18 the jury is brought in?

19 MR. BULSA: Not by the state, Your Honor.

20 MR. IANUARIO: None from the defense, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Bring them in.

22 Ask Mr. Foster, James Foster, to take the foreperson's  
23 seat.

24 (The following takes place in the presence of the  
25 jury.)

1 THE COURT: All right. Ladies and gentlemen, we are  
2 ready to begin with the trial of the case for which each of  
3 you have been selected.

4 And, Mr. Foster, I'm going to ask you to serve as the  
5 foreperson of the jury. As the foreperson you'll have  
6 three specific duties that none of the other jurors will  
7 have.

8 First of all, you're going to be asked to serve as the  
9 spokesperson for the jury. And that just means if  
10 something occurs during the trial of the case that needs to  
11 be brought to my attention -- you or a fellow juror has  
12 some difficulty, problem or question -- it will be you who  
13 will let me know either directly or through the bailiff.  
14 And I'll address those issues or answer those questions.

15 Secondly, you'll be called upon to preside over jury  
16 deliberations when the time comes at the trial's  
17 conclusion. After the evidence has been received and I've  
18 instructed you on the law you'll be called upon to preside  
19 over those jury deliberations simply to ensure that those  
20 deliberations are carried out in some orderly fashion.

21 And, thirdly, you'll be asked to actually write the  
22 verdicts or the decisions of the jury. You'll do that on  
23 verdict forms that I'll provide you at the trial's  
24 conclusion on which you will indicate the jury's unanimous  
25 decision.

1           Now, the foreperson has those specific duties that I  
2 have just indicated. That does not however mean that he is  
3 any more important than any of you other jurors, and that's  
4 because the decision of a jury is the unanimous consensus  
5 opinion of all 12 jurors. And so all of you and each of  
6 you will have an equal say and equal vote in what the  
7 ultimate decision will be in the case.

8           Someone simply has to be delegated those  
9 responsibilities that I have just indicated, and I have  
10 delegated those to Mr. Foster in appointing him as the  
11 foreperson.

12           But all of you jurors are equally important so far as  
13 the ultimate decision in this case is concerned because, as  
14 I've stated, the verdict has to be unanimous. All 12 of  
15 you must be in agreement.

16           Ms. Benson, you've been selected as an alternate  
17 juror. And the function of an alternate juror is to take  
18 the place of one of these 12 if during the trial one of  
19 these 12 cannot continue to serve for some reason.

20           And so if a juror is called away and unable to  
21 continue, then you would take that person's place. In that  
22 event you become the 12th juror. In that event you  
23 participate throughout the trial including the jury  
24 deliberations at the trial's conclusion.

25           If however when the time does come for jury

Jury sworn

1 deliberations the original 12 are able to participate your  
2 service ends, and you don't participate any further. And  
3 that's because the decision of a jury is that of 12, and no  
4 more than 12 can engage in that deliberation process.

5 But it is important that you pay just as careful  
6 attention as we ask of all of the jurors in the case  
7 because it does occur from time to time for one reason or  
8 another one of these 12 may be unable to continue. In that  
9 event you become the 12th.

10 So we do appreciate your participation as an alternate  
11 juror, just as we appreciate the participation of each of  
12 you jurors who have been selected for the purpose of  
13 deciding the verdicts in this particular case.

14 You may swear the panel.

15 (Whereupon, the jury was duly sworn.)

16 THE COURT: All right. As you know, each you have  
17 been selected for the purpose of deciding the verdict in  
18 the case of the State vs. Antwon Michele Baker, Jr.

19 As you also know, Mr. Baker has been accused by the  
20 prosecutor by way of these indictments with having  
21 committed the crimes of murder and unlawful possession of a  
22 handgun.

23 As I have told you, as to each of those charges and  
24 the allegations contained in those indictments the  
25 defendant has entered a plea of not guilty. A plea of not

1 guilty places upon the state the burden of proving the  
2 allegations that they have made against the defendant, the  
3 burden of proving each of the essential elements that make  
4 up the crimes of murder and of unlawful possession of a  
5 handgun; and therefore the burden is upon the state to  
6 establish the defendant's guilt to the satisfaction of you  
7 12 jurors beyond a reasonable doubt before any verdict of  
8 guilty could be returned.

9       Any person who is accused of a crime is always  
10 presumed to be innocent of that charge. That presumption  
11 of innocence remains with every defendant as it does with  
12 this defendant from the time that he is placed under arrest  
13 and throughout the course of the criminal process and even  
14 throughout the course of the actual trial in the case.

15       That presumption of innocence is with Mr. Baker now,  
16 and it'll be with him when you go back to begin with your  
17 deliberations at this trial's conclusion. And that  
18 presumption of innocence will be with him in that jury  
19 room, and it'll be with him forever unless you 12 jurors  
20 determine that he's no longer entitled to that presumption  
21 of innocence.

22       In other words, after you've carefully considered all  
23 the evidence in the case, and from that evidence you have  
24 determined what you believe to be the true facts as they  
25 relate to these allegations, and after deciding those facts

1 you apply the law that I will have provided you, if you 12  
2 jurors unanimously determine that his guilt has been proven  
3 beyond a reasonable doubt, then he would no longer be  
4 entitled to that presumption of innocence. But it is only  
5 if, unless and until you are satisfied of his guilt beyond  
6 a reasonable doubt that the presumption of innocence would  
7 no longer be applicable.

8 Now, the way the trial will proceed is that in a  
9 moment the lawyers are going to address you in what are  
10 called opening statements.

11 There are two occasions in the trial of case where  
12 lawyers are permitted to address the jury. That is at the  
13 beginning of the trial before any evidence has been  
14 introduced, then again at the conclusion of the trial after  
15 all of the evidence has been received.

16 But keep in mind, as I've just indicated, that what  
17 the lawyers tell you in their statements is not to be  
18 considered by you as evidence in the case. And that's  
19 because these lawyers don't know anything about this case  
20 of their own personal knowledge, experience or perception  
21 like witnesses will be testifying to.

22 The lawyers won't be taking the witness stand. They  
23 won't be placed under oath. They won't be subjected to  
24 direct and cross-examination like each of the witnesses  
25 will be.

1           That's why what they tell you in their statements is  
2 not to be considered by you as any evidence upon which you  
3 will base your decision, because the evidence comes in  
4 between the opening and the closing statements accomplished  
5 by the lawyers. But even though their statements are not  
6 evidence you should listen to what they have to say because  
7 those statements do serve a purpose.

8           The opening statements serve to provide you with a  
9 basic understanding as to what this case is about from both  
10 the perspective of the state and of the defense so that  
11 you'll have some context in which to place the evidence  
12 that we will be receiving shortly thereafter.

13           The closing statements occur after all of the evidence  
14 has been presented. And, again, while those statements are  
15 not evidence you should listen to what the lawyers have to  
16 say because it does afford the lawyers an opportunity in  
17 their closing statements to discuss with you the evidence  
18 that you have seen and heard during the course of this  
19 trial. And through that discussion each will have an  
20 opportunity to try to persuade you or to convince you that  
21 the evidence in the case does or does not support a  
22 particular decision depending upon who is making the  
23 argument.

24           And, as I stated, it's in between the opening and the  
25 closing statements that we actually receive the evidence

1 upon which you will base your ultimate determination of  
2 fact and ultimately your decision.

3       The state has the burden of proof. The state must  
4 prove a defendant's guilt beyond a reasonable doubt because  
5 they made the charge against him. So the state will go  
6 forward first in its presentation of evidence.

7       After the state has concluded with its presentation of  
8 evidence any defendant in a criminal trial has a right to  
9 take the witness stand and testify, to call witnesses, to  
10 produce evidence. But a defendant is never under any  
11 obligation to testify or to call a witness or to produce  
12 any evidence, because while the burden is on the state to  
13 prove his guilt beyond a reasonable doubt, the burden is  
14 never upon a defendant to prove that he or she is not  
15 guilty or to prove that he or she is innocent because in  
16 some cases that might not be possible.

17       So while a defendant does not have to present  
18 evidence, every defendant is afforded an opportunity to  
19 present evidence. But where a defendant does not testify  
20 or call a witness that's not a circumstance or a fact that  
21 the jury may hold against the defendant in the slightest  
22 degree.

23       You cannot consider that in any way during your  
24 deliberations or in your determination as to whether or not  
25 his guilt has been proven beyond a reasonable doubt, and

1 that's because, as I've stated, the burden is not upon a  
2 defendant to prove anything. The burden is on the state to  
3 prove his guilt beyond a reasonable doubt.

4 So after all of the evidence has been received and  
5 after you hear the final summations of the lawyers I will  
6 then instruct you fully on the law as it relates to the  
7 criminal law generally and as it relates to these  
8 particular crimes specifically.

9 Then you'll be asked to go back to your jury room and  
10 to begin with your deliberations. And through that process  
11 you're simply going to be called upon through the exercise  
12 of good judgment and common sense conscientiously applied  
13 to the testimony and evidence in the case to decide what  
14 you believe to be the true facts as they relate to these  
15 allegations.

16 Then once you decide those facts you'll apply the law  
17 as I will have provided it to you, and you will determine  
18 whether or not the defendant has been proven guilty. If he  
19 has, then your verdict's guilty. If he has not, then your  
20 verdict is not guilty.

21 So all that we're going to ask for you to do is to pay  
22 careful attention through the course of the trial. Give  
23 every witness the same degree of attention as they testify,  
24 because sometimes you have a conflict in testimony.

25 where there is a conflict in testimony and that

1 conflict relates to a particular fact that you must  
2 determine in order to arrive at a decision in the case you  
3 are the persons who decide the facts.

4       You are the persons who judge the credibility and the  
5 believability of witness testimony. So you decide what  
6 testimony to accept and what testimony to reject.

7       You can believe everything that a witness testified  
8 to. You may choose to believe none of it. You may believe  
9 some portion of a witness' testimony and reject some other  
10 portion of that same witness' testimony.

11       But in order for you to be in a proper position to be  
12 able to fairly assess and evaluation a witness' credibility  
13 it's important that you give each witness the same degree  
14 of attention so that when you go back to begin your  
15 deliberations you'll be able to evaluate the witness'  
16 credibility in light of not just that witness' testimony  
17 but in light of all of the testimony and all of the  
18 evidence received during the course of the trial.

19       And of course it's also important that you keep an  
20 open mind throughout the course of the trial. And that  
21 just means that you are not to begin making up your minds  
22 or formulating your opinions as to what you think the  
23 ultimate decisions in this case ought to be until all of  
24 the evidence has been presented, until I've instructed you  
25 on the law that's applicable in the case and until you've

Opening statements

1 been asked to go back and to begin with your deliberations.  
2 That is the process that is designed for you 12 jurors to  
3 arrive at a fair and just decision in the case.

4 So I do want to thank you in advance for your  
5 participation, as well as for your careful attention. I  
6 would ask that you please give the lawyers your attention  
7 now as they give you their opening statements.

8 Mr. Bulsa.

9 MR. BULSA: May it please the Court.

10 Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen.

11 Exactly one year ago today Anthony Young lost his  
12 life. He was gunned down in the waffle House on Highway 29  
13 just below Target.

14 You'll hear from a pathologist the number of wounds he  
15 had. He had 12 bullet holes in his body. All weren't  
16 through and through. A total of five shots went into him.  
17 One went in and out -- in and out. He was shot five times  
18 in that parking lot, several of those being from -- from  
19 behind as he was running away from the person shooting at  
20 him.

21 You're going to hear that the person that killed him  
22 was the defendant. I submit to you that's pretty clear,  
23 that he is the killer.

24 You're going to hear from witnesses that were at the  
25 waffle House and worked at the waffle House and

## Opening statements

1 investigators from -- of that case as to what occurred that  
2 morning. This is about 5:00 o'clock in the morning of  
3 June 3rd of 2012.

4 The police broke this case pretty quickly not because  
5 of the defendant but because an officer was pretty alert  
6 and astute and began looking for the -- his -- the  
7 defendant's car in some neighboring apartment and townhome  
8 complexes. And just by chance they did find that car, and  
9 he found the defendant, and he was arrested that morning.

10 You're going to hear a little bit about why that  
11 incident occurred. You may not hear the full story, but  
12 you'll hear some of what caused that.

13 This isn't a situation where the defendant did not  
14 know Mr. Young. They might not have known each other's  
15 names, but they knew each other. There'd been some history  
16 between the two of them.

17 I submit to you the defendant -- the evidence will  
18 show the defendant took this opportunity to end what had  
19 been going on between the two of them.

20 This is a murder case, ladies and gentlemen. Murder  
21 is the unlawful killing of another person with malice  
22 aforethought. I submit to you 12 bullet holes is malice.

23 The defendant was not in rightful possession of the  
24 pistol. He was old enough to own a gun. It's not like he  
25 couldn't own a gun. But you can't just take a gun and arm

Opening statements

1 yourself when you go into a Waffle House.

2       When you are transporting a gun you can have it on  
3 your property. You can transport it from your property to  
4 another location. You've got to have it in the vehicle in  
5 a glove box or in the trunk, in a closed console.

6       You can't arm yourself when you go into a restaurant.  
7 That's not the way the law works. This isn't the wild wild  
8 West, but that's what it sort of became that night or --  
9 excuse me -- that morning when he armed himself and drew  
10 his weapon and gunned down Anthony Young.

11       Now, there are some friends of Anthony's that got a  
12 little overzealous and did some things that I'm sure they  
13 regret that ultimately led to Anthony's death. But listen  
14 closely to the investigators in this case as they unravel  
15 this case as to what Mr. Young's role was. I submit to you  
16 he got killed because of something that happened in the  
17 past that this man was tired of.

18       We submitted a lot of names as potential witnesses.  
19 All of those won't testify. Perhaps half of them will.

20       This is a serious case. We're going to build the case  
21 by showing you the surroundings of the incident and the  
22 investigation that led to the detection of the defendant,  
23 because he didn't stay there to tell the police what  
24 happened. He fled. He went home and changed clothes, hid  
25 the gun. And only by chance and good investigation did the

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1 police find him.

2 I thank you for your time and attention. I pray that  
3 you pay close attention to each and every witness as you  
4 will be deciding the facts of this case, and at the close  
5 you'll find the defendant guilty. Thank you.

6 THE COURT: Mr. Ianuario.

7 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you. May it please the Court.

8 Good afternoon. I would like to start off by thanking  
9 you for your service. As being a part of a jury you're the  
10 unbiased part of the legal process that makes this  
11 everything that it is.

12 I'm biased. I think my client is innocent. The  
13 solicitor is biased. He thinks my client is guilty.

14 You get to hear all of that. You just got a brief --  
15 a little bit of a summary of the facts. We'll get a lot  
16 more into that.

17 I can understand none of y'all want to be here. I'm  
18 going to do everything I can to respect your time and try  
19 to make this go as quickly as I possibly can for you.

20 That said, if you ever found yourself on trial for  
21 something I would like for you to give the same attention  
22 to this case and the same attention to the details that you  
23 would expect from the jury should you be on trial for  
24 something.

25 Okay. We are going to be spending a couple of days

## Opening statements

1 together, so you may as well get to know us. I -- I'm 34  
2 years old. I've got a three-year-old daughter. I didn't  
3 grow up in a lawyer family. I grow up as a mechanic. I  
4 was a mechanic 12 years ago until I decided it just wasn't  
5 paying the bills. I somehow ended up in law school.

6 I also want to let y'all know this is the first murder  
7 case that I've handled. So if you see any bumbling and  
8 fumbling on my part, please do not hold that against  
9 Antwon. That's me.

10 solicitor Bulsa has been doing this a lot longer than  
11 I have.

12 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor. May we approach?

13 THE COURT: Okay.

14 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
15 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

16 MR. IANUARIO: The gentleman in the glasses is my  
17 associate attorney, Matt. He's going to be helping me.  
18 You're not going to hear a lot from him. He's going to be  
19 whispering in my ear.

20 And on the end we have Antwon Baker. Twenty-eight  
21 years old. Lived in the Upstate his entire life. Five  
22 kids. He's got a good turnout of his own family here to  
23 support him.

24 He's been steadily employed since the age of 18. He  
25 never been having -- took any government handouts or

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1 anything. Hard worker. He was working at Timken as a  
2 forklift driver when this all occurred.

3       What we're talking about is the facts. And then y'all  
4 as the jury have to interpret the facts. The facts are  
5 that Antwon went to the waffle House late at night, pulled  
6 into the parking lot, saw somebody he had a beef with a  
7 time or two in the past.

8       And he grabbed his firearm and stuck it in his  
9 waistband. Did he do it with the intent to kill Anthony  
10 Young? Did he do it because there may have been ten other  
11 dudes standing around in the parking lot that looked  
12 sketchy? We will get to that later.

13       He goes inside the waffle House and orders a carryout  
14 meal. Somebody asked him to come outside and talk to  
15 Mr. Young. He steps outside. He says, "I don't want to  
16 fight. I'm over it. It's a done deal."

17       And he turns around to walk back inside. And  
18 Mr. Young's own cousin hit him in the back of the head and  
19 started the attack.

20       There was issues as to what was said in that  
21 altercation and the moments leading up to it. You'll have  
22 to decide was Antwon adequately provoked, was he about to  
23 be lynched in that situation, was he about to be robbed,  
24 did he grab his gun with the intent of killing Anthony  
25 Young or did he just grab a gun to carry it because it was

## Opening statements

1 a bad situation.

2 when he turns back inside, and he gets back in the  
3 head, with the rest of it you'll figure out. Is it an  
4 argument for self-defense? Did he go above and beyond?  
5 Did he shoot down somebody in the back as they were running  
6 to get away from him, or did he shoot somebody that was  
7 running to go get a gun? We'll have some testimony that'll  
8 flush some of that out later on. But that's an issue.

9 Did he flee as the solicitor said he ran, or did he  
10 want to get out of the scene where there's just a shootout  
11 and a whole bunch of people scattered and they were  
12 probably going to be coming back? We believe there was  
13 another gun, somebody else there that evening had a  
14 firearm. You'll hear witness testimony that will allude to  
15 that.

16 when you hear all of this up and you hear all the  
17 evidence, hear the witness testimony, you've got to decide  
18 who's believable and who's not. And sometimes that  
19 testimony is going to conflict.

20 You've got to look at all of that and determine is my  
21 client guilty. The levels of proof that we look at, the  
22 lowest level is preponderance. That just means 51 percent  
23 of the evidence.

24 If you want to sue your neighbor over something --  
25 tree fell in your yard -- 51 percent of the evidence is in

## Opening statements

1 your side, you win.

2 The next level is clear and convincing evidence, and  
3 there's no number on clear and convincing evidence, no  
4 statistical amount. Clear and convincing evidence just  
5 means that it's clear and convincing but not necessarily  
6 beyond a reasonable doubt.

7 Clear and convincing evidence is all that is required  
8 to take someone's child from them in family court for a  
9 child custody matter.

10 Then you get to the criminal defense, criminal level,  
11 beyond a reasonable doubt.

12 What is beyond a reasonable doubt? We put a cat and a  
13 mouse in here and we all go out to lunch, and we come back  
14 in. The cat's sitting here and the mouse is gone. The cat  
15 must have eaten the mouse.

16 But there's a crack under that door. We went over  
17 there. There's also places the mouse could be hiding in  
18 here -- under a chair, in a chair.

19 Unless we cut open the cat and examine the contents of  
20 the stomach we don't know if that cat actually ate the  
21 mouse or not.

22 And one of the fundamentals of the criminal justice  
23 system in the United States is it's better to let the  
24 guilty go free than to convict.

25 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor.

Justin Davis  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 THE COURT: Overruled.

2 MR. IANUARIO: I'll wrap it up really quick on that  
3 one. I know we want to get into it and get y'all out of  
4 here.

5 My whole basic argument is the state cannot prove  
6 beyond a reasonable doubt, first off, that Mr. Young or Mr.  
7 Baker was not acting in self-defense, and the state cannot  
8 prove beyond a reasonable doubt that he acted with malice  
9 aforethought in the taking of Mr. Young's life. Thank you.

10 MR. BULSA: The state calls Justin Davis.

11 JUSTIN DAVIS, having been  
12 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

13 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

14 Q Mr. Davis, speak up when you talk. Okay. The jury  
15 needs to hear you.

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q would you introduce yourself to them?

18 A I'm Justin Davis.

19 Q we need the microphone to hear you. Okay?

20 A which one is it, this one?

21 THE COURT: That black one -- the black one.

22 A All right. I'm Justin Davis.

23 Q How old are you, sir?

24 A Eighteen.

25 Q Are you in school?

Justin Davis  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A No, sir.
- 2 Q How far did you go in school?
- 3 A Say that again.
- 4 Q How far did you go in school?
- 5 A Eleventh grade.
- 6 Q where did you go to school?
- 7 A Byrnes.
- 8 Q Do you know Anthony Young?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q How did you know Mr. Young?
- 11 A He was a good friend.
- 12 Q How long did you know him?
- 13 A About a year.
- 14 Q Okay. Do you remember the day of his death?
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- 16 Q where did it happen?
- 17 A The waffle House.
- 18 Q How did y'all get to the waffle House?
- 19 A Brandon Glover.
- 20 Q Brandon Glover. So he drove. Answer yes or no.
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 Q what did he drive?
- 23 A I think it was Bubba -- the Chevy Impala.
- 24 Q Okay. And who rode with Mr. Glover to the scene?
- 25 A Me and Anthony.

Justin Davis  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 Q You and Anthony and Mr. Glover. Why were y'all going  
2 to the waffle House?
- 3 A To meet Darrin and Brandon's sisters.
- 4 Q Okay.
- 5 A Just to eat.
- 6 Q So y'all were going there to meet some other friends?
- 7 A Yeah.
- 8 Q About what time did y'all get there?
- 9 A I'd say about 2:00 o'clock -- 2:00 or 3:00 o'clock in  
10 the morning.
- 11 Q That morning. Had you been out that night?
- 12 A About 2:00 o'clock in the morning.
- 13 Q Where were y'all coming from?
- 14 A Anthony's house.
- 15 Q And where did Anthony live?
- 16 A In Timberland Apartments.
- 17 Q Timberland Apartments. So y'all had been chilling out  
18 at his apartment?
- 19 A Well, Anthony wasn't with -- Anthony wasn't with us.  
20 It was just me and Brandon. But Anthony arrived. And we  
21 left from Timberland Apartments and went to the waffle  
22 House.
- 23 Q So you and Brandon were waiting at Anthony's apartment  
24 for him.
- 25 A Yeah.

Justin Davis  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. And then y'all were going to meet some friends.

2 Did y'all get a meal?

3 A Yes.

4 Q When this happened were y'all fixing to leave?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q Okay. Would you in your own words tell the jury what  
7 you saw happen?

8 A We was leaving the Waffle House, and that's when the  
9 gentleman right here walked -- pulled up. And that's when  
10 Anthony was like that's the dude that pulled a gun on me a  
11 week before or whenever before. And that's when -- it  
12 was -- little Brandon went out and told him to come outside  
13 or whatever.

14 He came outside, and we approached him or whatever and  
15 asked him what happened over there. And then the dude was  
16 like -- you know what I'm saying -- you robbed my -- you  
17 know what I'm saying -- you put a gun in my homeboy face or  
18 whatever -- you know what I'm saying -- you fixing to have  
19 to fight or something -- you know what I'm saying. And  
20 that's what I told him. And that's when he tried to walk  
21 back in the Waffle House. Then Brandon hit him in the  
22 head, and he pulled out a gun and started shooting.

23 Q So Brandon actually hit him.

24 A In the back of the head.

25 Q Did you know this guy at all?

Justin Davis  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A No. Ain't never seen him.

2 Q Had you seen him before?

3 A No.

4 Q Okay. Now, all of this happened because of something  
5 Anthony had said?

6 A No. All of it happened because of what took place a  
7 month or a week or before when he pulled out a gun and he  
8 hit him in the face and knocked his teeth out with it.

9 Q So Anthony had told y'all something had occurred  
10 before.

11 A Yeah.

12 Q And then Brandon went and spoke to the defendant.

13 A Brandon told him to come outside. And we all asked  
14 him about it.

15 Q Okay.

16 A And he tried to walk back in the waffle House, and  
17 that's when Brandon hit him in the back of the head.

18 Q Did you know he had a gun?

19 A Na-uh.

20 Q Did any of y'all have a gun?

21 A Na-uh.

22 Q What did you do when the defendant turned around and  
23 started shooting?

24 A I ran behind the building the opposite way.

25 Q Did you see where everybody else went?

Justin Davis  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Na-uh.

2 Q Do you recall how many shoots there were?

3 A I'd say about -- about eight or nine.

4 Q Okay. And did you see what happened to Anthony?

5 A I mean, when I was looking back he said he was coming  
6 after me. And I just seen them chasing him and shooting  
7 him in the back. And I was going the opposite way. So, I  
8 didn't see no more after that.

9 Q You saw the defendant chasing Anthony?

10 A Shooting him.

11 Q Which one was Anthony running?

12 A Like towards -- I can't think of that little plaza  
13 name right there, but he was running towards the mall, and  
14 I was running towards the Wellford way.

15 Q Okay. You were running up towards the Target way.

16 A Yeah, I was running towards Target, and Anthony was  
17 running towards the mall.

18 Q Okay. And there's a little strip mall parking lot  
19 opposite --

20 A Yeah.

21 Q -- the Waffle House.

22 A Yeah.

23 Q Okay. All right. What did you do after the shots  
24 stopped?

25 A I was walking towards -- back towards the scene. Then

Justin Davis  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 I seen somebody else. Somebody else came and picked me up,  
2 and we rode back to the scene. That's when the  
3 policeman --

4 Q How far -- how far did you actually run?

5 A Like two buildings down.

6 Q Then you --

7 A I think I ran past IHOP. IHOP is like right beside  
8 it, and I ran past there. And I can't remember what the  
9 other building called.

10 Q And somebody picked you up and you went back to --

11 A went back to the scene.

12 Q why did you go back?

13 A Because I seen the police was there, and I knew  
14 everything was fine.

15 Q And you went and talked to the police?

16 A Yeah.

17 Q so the police got there pretty quick.

18 A Yeah.

19 Q Okay. well, where was Anthony when you got back?

20 A On the ground in front of the Waffle House.

21 Q In the parking lot?

22 A Uh-huh, in the Waffle House parking lot.

23 Q Yes. Okay. So you last saw him running towards the  
24 other parking lot.

25 A Yeah.

Justin Davis  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q When you saw him he was back in the Waffle House  
2 parking lot.

3 A Uh-huh.

4 Q Answer any questions Mr. Ianuario may have.

5 CROSS-EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. IANUARIO

7 Q You said somebody picked you up on the way back. Do  
8 you know who that individual was?

9 A I don't -- I didn't know. I didn't know her  
10 personally. It was a white girl.

11 Q Was there anyone else in the car?

12 A I think it might've been her boyfriend was in the car.  
13 No. Her boyfriend's little brother was in the car. Her  
14 boyfriend was still at the scene.

15 Q And that was it, just the three of y'all.

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q What was the guy in the car with your little brother,  
18 what was he wearing, do you remember?

19 A I don't remember what he was wearing, but I know his  
20 brother had a bandanna on around his head.

21 Q Okay. And that was the one that was at the scene --

22 A Yeah.

23 Q -- when you were picked up. And did you sit in the  
24 back seat of the car, or the front seat?

25 A I think it was the back seat -- the back seat.

Justin Davis  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q And do you remember the statement that you gave the  
2 night or the day of the shooting when you were being spoken  
3 to by Detective Wood? Do you remember giving a statement  
4 to the police?

5 A Do I remember giving a statement? Yes, sir.

6 Q And could you just tell me the part about where you  
7 hear the gunshots again, like when you first heard them and  
8 then what you saw and --

9 A No. I saw Brandon hit in the back of the head. When  
10 he hit him in the back of the head, that's when he came up  
11 to hit -- the night -- Jason.

12 Q Okay. Where were you when Brandon hit Antwon in the  
13 back of the head?

14 A Like beside him, kind of like Anthony was on this side  
15 and Brandon was right here, and I was like beside Brandon.

16 Q So you could hear what was being said between Antwon  
17 and Anthony?

18 A Yeah.

19 Q What was being said?

20 A He was just like he pulled a gun like whatever -- you  
21 know what I'm saying. He ain't got no gun now or whatever,  
22 so that's fight. That's what Anthony was saying.

23 Q So Anthony wanted to fight him.

24 A Yeah.

25 Q And Anthony wasn't scared to fight a guy that had

Justin Davis  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 pulled a gun on him in the past.

2 A No.

3 Q What did Brandon say to Mr. Baker?

4 A Basically, fixing to have to fight -- you know what  
5 I'm saying cause --

6 Q For what?

7 A Because he pulled a gun out on him a week before and  
8 knocked his teeth out.

9 Q Did he have to say you're going to fight-or, or did he  
10 just say you've got to fight?

11 A You fixing to have to fight.

12 Q There was no "or".

13 A No.

14 Q And you didn't have a gun that night.

15 A No.

16 Q You don't know of anyone that had a gun that night.

17 A I know we didn't have a gun that night.

18 Q The shots that you heard, you said you heard eight or  
19 nine shots. Was it eight or nine -- bam, bam, bam, bam,  
20 bam -- or was it clusters -- one, two here, a couple over  
21 here?

22 A Rapid.

23 Q Rapid fire.

24 A Rapid fire.

25 Q All of them?

Justin Davis  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A All of them.

2 Q Now, as soon as Antwon was hit and he came up with his  
3 gun drawn did you run?

4 A Yeah.

5 Q And you ran toward -- like if this is the Waffle House  
6 door, you'd be looking out, so you would run off to the  
7 left side towards 29?

8 A No. I ran behind the building, like behind it, the  
9 back of the building. I didn't to -- I didn't run towards  
10 29. I ran behind the building.

11 Q Okay. And then you --

12 A Like behind the side of the building.

13 Q Was there anyone talking to Antwon besides yourself,  
14 Brandon Glover and Anthony Young?

15 A No.

16 Q So it was just the three of y'all. And he was in the  
17 doorway at the Waffle House.

18 A Him, yeah.

19 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further, Your Honor.

20 MR. BULSA: Just briefly.

21 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

22 BY MR. BULSA

23 Q Justin, did you know the girl who picked you up?

24 A No.

25 Q Did you know her boyfriend?

Justin Davis  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A No.

2 Q Or her brother?

3 A No.

4 Q Her boyfriend's brother. why did you get in the car  
5 with them?

6 A Because they seen what happened. They was right there  
7 and they -- they saw me running behind the building, and  
8 they just brought me back to the scene. They came and  
9 picked my up and brought me back to the scene.

10 Q Okay. And I think you testified you only saw one gun  
11 that night.

12 A Yeah.

13 Q So you didn't see anybody else shooting.

14 A Uh-uh.

15 Q Okay. Thank you. That's all I have.

16 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

17 BY MR. IANUARIO

18 Q And you said you didn't know the girl that picked you  
19 up, right?

20 A No, I didn't.

21 Q But you were picked up by the girl. And her boyfriend  
22 with the blue bandanna was not in the car, right?

23 A Yeah. He wasn't in the car.

24 Q Do you remember if you would have told the police that  
25 you were perhaps picked up by the male in the blue

Andrew Metcalf  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 bandanna?

2 A No.

3 Q You don't remember if you would have told them that,  
4 or, no, you weren't?

5 A I don't remember.

6 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: You may step down.

8 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, we ask that Mr. Davis be  
9 excused. His family is going on vacation.

10 THE COURT: He may be.

11 (whereupon, the witness was excused.)

12 MR. BULSA: The state calls Andrew Metcalf.

13 THE COURT: You are excused.

14 (whereupon, the witness was excused.)

15 ANDREW METCALF, having been  
16 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

17 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

18 Q Officer, please introduce yourself to the jury.

19 A Deputy Drew Metcalf.

20 Q And who are you employed with?

21 A Spartanburg County Sheriff's Office.

22 Q In what capacity?

23 A Deputy sheriff, uniform patrol.

24 Q How long have you been an officer?

25 A About four years now.

Andrew Metcalf  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q All of it with the county?

2 A Two years with Greenville County; two years in  
3 Spartanburg.

4 Q Okay. So back when this occurred you'd been an  
5 officer for about three years.

6 A Yes, sir.

7 Q What were your duties back in June of 2012?

8 A I was assigned to uniform patrol here in Spartanburg  
9 County.

10 Q And by being assigned to uniform patrol what did you  
11 do?

12 A Basically answered 9-1-1 calls. That's our main job.

13 Q What shift do you work?

14 A Night shift 7:00 -- 7:00 in the afternoon to 7:00 in  
15 the morning.

16 Q So you were working June the 3rd.

17 A Yes, sir, I was.

18 Q It would have been the night of June the 2nd and the  
19 morning of June the 3rd.

20 A Yes, sir.

21 Q Did you get a 9-1-1 call to respond to the Waffle  
22 House?

23 A Yes, sir, I did.

24 Q Is that the Waffle House on Highway 29 up past  
25 Westgate Mall?

Andrew Metcalf  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q That is in Spartanburg County?

3 A It is.

4 Q Is that the area you normally patrol?

5 A It is close to it. It's my bordering zone. My area  
6 was a little bit higher north in the county, I guess you  
7 could say, but it bordered my area. So I -- I mean, I was  
8 always pretty close to it.

9 Q Do you recall about how long it took you to respond to  
10 that call?

11 A Two to three minutes, most.

12 Q Were you one of the first officers that arrived?

13 A Yes, sir. I -- I was the first, yes, sir.

14 Q Would you describe for the jury what you saw when you  
15 arrived?

16 A Basically, when I pulled in -- I guess, you know, as  
17 you -- as you can probably imagine it was pretty -- it was  
18 pretty panicky. There was a parking lot full of people.  
19 You know, if I had to guess I would say approximately  
20 between 15 to 20 people standing around the Waffle House  
21 parking lot.

22 As soon as I got there I seen the victim, Mr. Young.  
23 He was pretty much middle of the -- of the Waffle House  
24 parking lot. He was laid face down. He was motionless.  
25 He didn't appear to be breathing. He had what appeared to

Andrew Metcalf  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 be blood coming out from underneath his body.

2 And, like I say, there were several people, you know,  
3 around him in the parking lot. It was just pretty much  
4 just panic, you know.

5 So I got out and was basically trying to secure the  
6 scene and make sure everything was safe for the people that  
7 were there, trying to calm the scene down and see what  
8 happened, see where the shooter was.

9 You know, at this point I had no idea. So the -- you  
10 know, my first three to four minutes on scene were, you  
11 know, pretty hectic just trying to calm everything down.

12 Q Did you actually pull into the parking lot yourself?

13 A I actually stopped. I'd probably say a little bit of  
14 my car was still actually probably setting in 29. I did  
15 not pull fully into the parking lot. I went to make the  
16 turn and that's when -- you know, that's when I seen the  
17 victim and a huge crowd. So I just stopped right there.

18 Q Were there cars in the parking lot?

19 A There were, yes, sir.

20 Q Okay. Was anybody attending to the victim?

21 A Nobody was attending to him, no. There was a -- there  
22 was a female, a black female, that was -- I can't remember  
23 if she was sitting down beside him or she was kneeling down  
24 beside him. She was pretty close to him. She was crying  
25 and yelling. That was -- that was the only person that

Andrew Metcalf  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 was, you know, right near him.

2 Q Were you -- did you get a description of who the  
3 shooter might be or what he might be driving?

4 A I did. After -- you know, after being there for, you  
5 know, not long at all, probably a matter of seconds, you  
6 know, I had multiple people telling me at the same time,  
7 you know, the person that did this had already left.

8 You know, basically I got a really quick description  
9 of a black male that was driving a white mercury Grand  
10 Marquis-Crown Vic type car, I believe with -- with black  
11 wheels, I believe is what I got, like no hubcaps.

12 I probably got that within the first minute of  
13 standing there. I mean, I put that on the radio as soon as  
14 I got it, so probably a minute or two on the scene I'd put  
15 that out on the radio.

16 Q Did you have a mike, a body mike, on?

17 A I did, yes, sir. I don't have it on now, but I  
18 normally have a radio on and a have a mike to -- you know,  
19 that's with me at all times.

20 Q All right. So you got that information and put it out  
21 and then tried to calm the scene until the other officers  
22 arrived.

23 A Yes, sir. I -- I was -- I was there, I don't know,  
24 not long, minutes, you know. There were probably six,  
25 seven or eight other deputies there with me.

Andrew Metcalf  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 E.M.S. got there, you know, fairly quick. It was a  
2 matter of minutes. I know it wasn't long.

3 Q Did you do anything to try to locate any items of  
4 evidence?

5 A I didn't so much. I helped tape -- tape the area off  
6 pretty much.

7 There were a few other deputies. I think an I.D.  
8 officer that was on the scene that was kind of, you know,  
9 looking for shell casings and that kind of stuff. I didn't  
10 really take part in -- in looking for evidence too much,  
11 no, sir.

12 Q But you helped move the people away from --

13 A I did. I helped. I helped separate people, you know,  
14 away from the scene, kind of trying to get them in separate  
15 areas, get them away from the immediate scene, rope it off,  
16 that kind of stuff, yes, sir.

17 Q Did the supervisor come on the scene and kind of take  
18 charge?

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q I don't think -- I meant to ask you this question.  
21 But what time was it when you got that call?

22 A It was a few minutes before 5:00 in the morning. I  
23 mean, I can't remember exactly. I remember it was slightly  
24 before 5:00 o'clock in the morning.

25 Q Based on your clock.

Andrew Metcalf  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Yes.

2 Q And do you recall what the lighting was around?

3 A Yeah. It was -- I mean, it was -- it was actually  
4 starting to get daylight. It was -- wasn't pitch black  
5 dark. It wasn't bright and sunny either. It was kinda, I  
6 guess, dawn. It was dawn.

7 Q Okay. Do you recall if there were lights in the --  
8 street lights or anything out?

9 A No. I couldn't tell you. I don't remember.

10 Q Did you have any trouble seeing when you got there?

11 A No, I did not.

12 Q Did you take place in trying to locate who did this?

13 A No, sir.

14 Q Were other officers dispatched to try to find him?

15 A Yes, sir. Basically, when I -- you know, when I put  
16 it out over the radio we had a few deputies that were  
17 basically doing nothing but riding around kind of the  
18 immediate area. And one deputy did locate a vehicle that  
19 matched the description not far down the road.

20 Q Okay. Thank you. That's all I have. Answer any  
21 questions Mr. Ianuario may have.

22 CROSS-EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. IANUARIO

24 Q Thank you, Deputy.

25 You said you were the first on the scene.

Andrew Metcalf  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A I was.

2 Q And there were 15 to 20 people standing around when  
3 you arrived.

4 A If -- if I had to guess, somewhere close to that, yes,  
5 sir.

6 Q Okay. So, and you were the first to secure the scene  
7 too.

8 A Yes.

9 Q Did you interview anyone on the scene, take any  
10 statements from anyone?

11 A I attempted to take a statement from one -- one guy on  
12 the scene.

13 We had so many deputies, you know, taking -- trying to  
14 get statements from people, you know, that I think I tried  
15 from one person, and he was -- he was pretty intoxicated,  
16 and I was not able to get too much out of him, so.

17 Q Were you able to determine if he had anything to do  
18 with the groups of people that were there, or did he just  
19 happen to be at the waffle House when this happened?

20 A Yeah. I mean, my -- my take on it was he was -- he  
21 was there. But, like I say, I didn't feel comfortable  
22 getting a statement from this person because he was so  
23 intoxicated.

24 Q Nothing further. Thank you.

25 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 3 for

Andrew Metcalf  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Identification.)

2 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

3 BY MR. BULSA

4 Q Deputy Metcalf, let me show you what's been marked  
5 State's Exhibit No. 3 for Identification. Do you recognize  
6 what that shows?

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q Is it an accurate depiction of what you saw that  
9 evening?

10 A Yes, sir.

11 Q Is that pretty much the view you would have had as you  
12 parked your vehicle looking into the parking lot?

13 A Yes, sir. That's -- I mean, that's basically it minus  
14 the -- you know, the extra people.

15 Q Okay.

16 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's  
17 Exhibit No. 3 into evidence.

18 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: It's admitted.

20 (Photograph marked Defendant's Exhibit No. 3.)

21 MR. BULSA: That's all I have.

22 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: You may step down.

24 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, we ask that he be excused.

25 THE COURT: He may be.

Jeremy Byrd  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)

2 MR. BULSA: The state calls Dwight Garcia.

3 Your Honor, while he's coming in may I publish this to  
4 the jury, just have them pass it around?

5 Garcia didn't make it yet.

6 Okay. Let's bring in Deputy Byrd.

7 JEREMY BYRD, having been first  
8 duly sworn, testified as follows:

9 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

10 Q Officer, please introduce yourself to the jury.

11 A My name is Deputy Jeremy Byrd.

12 Q And who are you employed with?

13 A I'm employed with the Spartanburg County Sheriff's  
14 Office.

15 Q In what capacity?

16 A I work on the uniform patrol division.

17 Q How long have you been a police officer?

18 A A total of six years.

19 Q How many of those have been with Spartanburg County?

20 A A year and a half.

21 Q So back on June 3rd of 2012 what were your duties with  
22 Spartanburg County?

23 A I was assigned to the uniform patrol division, Charlie  
24 shift.

25 Q Charlie shift. Is that the late shift?

Jeremy Byrd  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q Did you receive a call to go anywhere that evening or  
3 that morning?

4 A Yes, sir, I did.

5 Q What did you receive?

6 A I responded to the Waffle House on Highway 29 to  
7 assist other deputies that were responding to a shooting.

8 Q What was taking place when you arrived?

9 A Other deputies were on the scene. I assisted in  
10 speaking with one of the witnesses and taking a statement  
11 from one of the witnesses.

12 Q At any point during your time on the scene were you  
13 directed to go to another location?

14 A Yes, sir, I was.

15 Q Where were you directed to go?

16 A I was advised to go to Magnolia Townhomes which is  
17 located in the city limits of Spartanburg to assist another  
18 officer.

19 Q Okay. And who were you going to assist?

20 A That would be Deputy Garcia.

21 Q And where is Magnolia Townhomes in relation to the  
22 Waffle House?

23 A Estimate about a mile away.

24 Q About a mile away.

25 A Yes, sir.

Jeremy Byrd  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 Q What street was it off of?
- 2 A Blackstock Road.
- 3 Q That's the Blackstock that runs in front of the mall?
- 4 A East Blackstock Road is what it is, yes, sir.
- 5 Q Okay. Runs from the mall and behind the Dorman
- 6 Center.
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q Okay. So past Lowe's and Best Buy?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q Okay. So if you take -- so you headed up 29 back
- 11 towards town?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q And then took a right on East Blackstock.
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q And Magnolia Townhomes are on the left.
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q Is that right?
- 18 A Yes, sir.
- 19 Q Okay. Sort of just past that far entrance to Dorman
- 20 Center.
- 21 A That's correct.
- 22 Q All right. And where did you respond to when you got
- 23 to that location?
- 24 A I pulled into the apartment complex, which is the
- 25 first entrance. And as I proceeded through there I

Jeremy Byrd  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 stopped. The road bears off to the right to go to some  
2 other apartments. I stopped right there at the  
3 intersection. Deputy Garcia was there as well.

4 Q Okay.

5 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 4 for  
6 Identification.)

7 Q Let me show you what's been marked for identification  
8 as State's Exhibit No. 4. Do you recognize that aerial  
9 photograph?

10 A I do, sir.

11 Q Does it show the area of town that we've been  
12 discussing here through your testimony?

13 A Yes, sir. It is.

14 Q Does it show the location of the Waffle House in  
15 question?

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q How is it marked?

18 A It's marked with the letter "A".

19 Q Okay.

20 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer state's  
21 4 into evidence.

22 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: It's admitted.

24 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 4.)

25 Q Deputy, do you remember about how long you were at the

Jeremy Byrd  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Waffle House before you got the call to go help Deputy  
2 Garcia?

3 A Yes, sir, approximately 45 minutes.

4 Q Forty-five minutes. Okay. And just look on the map  
5 here, State's 4. Can you see it from there? Do you need  
6 to step down?

7 A I can see it.

8 Q Here is a pointer. If you would using the pointer  
9 point to the area where the Waffle House is.

10 THE COURT: Let's do this.

11 Excuse me. Let me ask you to step down. Do you see  
12 this microphone hanging from the ceiling?

13 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

14 THE COURT: Kind of stand below that. You don't have  
15 to look up at it, but it'll pick your voice up. That's  
16 good.

17 (Whereupon, the witness left the stand.)

18 BY MR. BULSA

19 A Right there, letter "A".

20 Q Letter "A".

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q Okay. And show us where Magnolia Townhomes are.

23 A That's Magnolia Townhomes right there.

24 Q Okay. Just below the Dorman Center.

25 A Yes, sir.

Jeremy Byrd  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. Do you know what the letter "B" designates  
2 towards the bottom of the map?

3 A That's the intersection of Reidville Road and I-26.  
4 That's also Blackstock Road right there. There's another  
5 waffle House located there as well.

6 Q Okay. The waffle House where the shooting occurred  
7 was up there at "A".

8 A Yes, sir.

9 Q Okay. And about how long did it take you to get there  
10 during that drive?

11 A Less than a minute.

12 Q Were you -- were you with lights and siren?

13 A To -- from letter "A" to Magnolia Townhomes.

14 Q Yes, sir.

15 A Less than a minute.

16 Q Were you lights and sirens?

17 A No, sir.

18 Q Okay. Normal speed of traffic?

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q Okay. You can step back to your seat.

21 (Whereupon, the witness returned to the stand.)

22 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 5 and 6 for  
23 Identification.)

24 Q Officer, what occurred when you got to Magnolia  
25 Townhomes? Where was Deputy Garcia?

Jeremy Byrd  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Deputy Garcia -- if you don't mind -- he was located  
2 in -- he was located right around in here at this little  
3 intersection right here. I pulled into this inter --  
4 pulled into this entrance right here, and he was located  
5 off to my right.

6 Q Okay. Was he in the patrol car as well?

7 A He was, yes, sir, patrol S.U.V. -- patrol S.U.V.

8 Q Was it marked?

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q And your car was a marked car?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 Q Were there any other officers in the area?

13 A Not at that time.

14 Q Okay. So did it appear he was watching something?

15 A I believe so.

16 Q Okay. And I show you State's Exhibits 5 and 6 for  
17 Identification. Do you recognize what they show?

18 A Yes, sir. This is a white Grand Marquis vehicle with  
19 black rims on it -- Ford.

20 Q Is that the vehicle he was watching?

21 A I had found out later, yes, sir, it was.

22 Q Okay. And does that vehicle fit the description that  
23 was given by persons at the waffle House?

24 A Very similar, yes, sir. The BOLO we were given was a  
25 Ford Crown Victoria, yes, sir.

Jeremy Byrd  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. And this is a Mercury Grand Marquis.

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q Same family.

4 A Yes, sir, yes, sir.

5 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's  
6 5 and 6 into evidence.

7 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: They're admitted.

9 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 5 and 6.)

10 Q Okay. This car was found at Magnolia Townhomes?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 Q Other than the description did it stand out in any  
13 way?

14 A Other than the description, no, sir.

15 Q Okay. All right. And had a Florida tag, is that  
16 right?

17 A Uh-huh, yes, sir.

18 Q when you pulled up did you meet with Deputy Garcia?

19 A No, sir.

20 Q what did you do when you pulled up?

21 A As I pulled in I got out of my vehicle, and a subject  
22 approached me.

23 Q Okay. And who was that subject?

24 A That -- that would be Mr. Baker.

25 Q The defendant?

Jeremy Byrd  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q All right. Was he with anybody?
- 3 A He was walking up alone.
- 4 Q Do you remember how he was dressed?
- 5 A Yes, sir, white shirt and dark colored pants.
- 6 Q Okay. And what occurred when you approached you?
- 7 A As I exited the vehicle I spoke with him. I said,
- 8 "What's up, Man?" And he proceeded to say, "I did it. I
- 9 did that thing at the waffle House."
- 10 Q Did you have any idea who he was when you pulled up?
- 11 A Not at that time, no, sir.
- 12 Q Did you -- when he was approaching you the comment you
- 13 made to him, was that -- why did you ask him that, "what's
- 14 up?"
- 15 A Just being cordial.
- 16 Q Okay. So it's not like you would have been
- 17 investigating.
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q You just asked him a question, and he blurted out he
- 20 did that.
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 Q Did he give you any more of a description?
- 23 A No, sir.
- 24 Q What did you do -- do when he told you that?
- 25 A I advised him at that time I was going to place him

Jeremy Byrd  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 under investigative detention, and I had him sit in the  
2 rear of my vehicle.

3 Q And then what did you do when you put him in the  
4 vehicle?

5 A At that time myself and Deputy Garcia spoke. He  
6 contacted the other units that were on the initial scene at  
7 the Waffle House. And that was it.

8 Q Did they send a detective over?

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q Okay. And what did you do when the detective arrived?

11 A I advised him the gentleman's in the rear of my car.  
12 He got the gentleman out and continued his investigation.

13 Q What did you do?

14 A I stayed on the scene until I was relieved by a  
15 day-shift unit.

16 Q Okay. You actually stayed at the Magnolia Town?

17 A Yes, sir.

18 Q Okay. All right. Thank you. Answer any questions  
19 Mr. Ianuario may have.

20 A Okay.

21 CROSS-EXAMINATION

22 BY MR. IANUARIO

23 Q Thank you, Deputy.

24 You say that Antwon walked right up to you?

25 A Yes, sir.

Jeremy Byrd  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q And freely admitted it.

2 A I'm sorry, sir?

3 Q He freely admitted to doing that thing at the waffle  
4 House?

5 A He walked up to me and stated, "I did it. I did the  
6 thing at the waffle House."

7 Q Did he resist arrest in any way, shape or form?

8 A No, sir.

9 Q Did he give you any hard times?

10 A No, sir.

11 Q Was he anything other than polite and respectful?

12 A Yes, sir. Very polite and respectful.

13 Q Did he happen to indicate which direction he was  
14 coming from when he stopped at the waffle House?

15 A No, sir.

16 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

17 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

18 BY MR. BULSA

19 Q Deputy Byrd, did you go to the townhomes in response  
20 to a 9-1-1 call?

21 A No, sir.

22 Q Do you know if a 9-1-1 call was made from that  
23 location?

24 A Not to my knowledge.

25 Q So do you know if the police had been called to that

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 location by the defendant?

2 A Not to my knowledge.

3 Q Okay. Thank you.

4 MR. BULSA: That's all I have.

5 THE COURT: You may step down.

6 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, we ask that he be excused.

7 THE COURT: You may be.

8 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)

9 MR. BULSA: The state calls David Hogsed.

10 THE COURT: Mr. Bulsa, let me see y'all just a minute.

11 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
12 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

13 DAVID HOGSED, having been  
14 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

15 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

16 Q Please introduce yourself to the jury.

17 A I'm David Hogsed.

18 Q And what is your occupation?

19 A I am a sergeant with the crime scene unit of the  
20 Spartanburg County Sheriff's Office.

21 Q Crime scene unit with the sheriff's office. How long  
22 have you been with the crime scene unit?

23 A With the sheriff's office since 2005.

24 Q How long have you been an officer?

25 A Right at 24 years. I was with the city of Spartanburg

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 for almost 16 years.

2 Q Were you with their crime scene unit also?

3 A Yes. I started crime scene unit investigation in  
4 1998, latter part of '98 and '99.

5 Q Officer, were you called to this scene?

6 A Actually, I wasn't called. I was working that night.  
7 And I heard it dispatched and just responded on my own.

8 Q When you say you heard it dispatched, describe for the  
9 jury what you mean.

10 A We all carry -- all have radios in our trucks, cars,  
11 whatever we drive -- and on our hips. And of course the  
12 call came out that there had been a shooting incident at  
13 the waffle House at 8121 Warren H. Abernathy. And I was  
14 actually on Highway 29 probably a mile or a mile and a half  
15 away and responded.

16 Q And when a dispatch goes out is that in -- typically  
17 in response to someone calling 9-1-1?

18 A Yes. Someone called 9-1-1. And, basically, what  
19 they'll do is they'll -- they'll call a certain zone  
20 officer and dispatch them to it. But of course with a call  
21 such as this type if we're close, we're going.

22 Q Okay. Someone called 9-1-1, and 9-1-1, Spartanburg  
23 communications, dispatches officers in the area. And you  
24 overheard that and you went to the location.

25 A That's correct.

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Because based on your experience you thought they  
2 might need your services?

3 A Yes. We -- we had a report of a shooting. And at the  
4 time when I responded I had no idea someone had actually  
5 been shot or not. So I'm going. If there's a victim there  
6 they need us, and we're going.

7 Q Okay. So it didn't take you that long.

8 A No. I was there within four to five minutes.

9 Q So you were one of the first officers actually on the  
10 scene.

11 A Like the first or second there, yes, sir.

12 Q Okay. So what did you observe in your trained eye?

13 A What I observed, there was a lot of people in the  
14 parking lot going in several different directions.

15 Deputy Metcalf was with me. He was basically in front  
16 of me. He actually pulled into the parking lot of the  
17 waffle House itself.

18 If you're facing the waffle House from Highway 29 the  
19 shopping center is to its left. I pulled into that parking  
20 lot.

21 When I got out and went into the parking lot Deputy  
22 Metcalf was instructing people to come to him. What I  
23 observed to and what I went to was there was a black male  
24 laying pretty much face down in the center of the parking  
25 lot. And there was a female that was pretty much holding

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 him and crying and talking to him.

2 I went up to her, saw what I thought to be blood  
3 underneath him, told her who I was and asked her to stand  
4 up and come with me, that I needed her to -- to come with  
5 me. And I walked her to a deputy's patrol car and then  
6 went back over to Mr. Young's location.

7 I felt for a pulse on his arm and did not feel one.  
8 He didn't appear to be breathing. Of course went through  
9 radio communications with our 9-1-1 dispatchers telling  
10 them to get E.M.S. there and start making notifications of  
11 everybody else to come.

12 Q After you made that call what did you then do?

13 A We started separating witnesses. And we had a lot of  
14 people there.

15 I observed -- basically, I got everybody away from  
16 where Mr. Young was laying because I observed what we refer  
17 to as a fired cartridge casing laying beside his body and a  
18 hat laying down by his feet.

19 There was three gentlemen going to a car up in the  
20 parking lot where I had parked. And, well, they were down  
21 there with us, and I walked them over to their car and  
22 asked them just to stay in the car, just stay there until  
23 we could get everything straightened out. And there I  
24 noticed there was two fired cartridge casings near their  
25 car. And I just told them shut it down, guys, need you to

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 stay in your car, don't move the car until I can get  
2 this -- this crime scene, you know, under control and we  
3 get everybody situated.

4 Q Now, which parking lot did you see those other two  
5 casings in?

6 A It's actually the shopping center to the left of the  
7 waffle House if you're facing it from Highway 29.

8 Q Okay.

9 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 7 for  
10 Identification.)

11 Q I show you what's been marked State's Exhibit No. 7.  
12 This is an aerial shot taken off a computer. Does that  
13 show that waffle House and the adjacent buildings?

14 A It does.

15 Q Okay. Is that an accurate depiction of the -- that  
16 location?

17 A It is.

18 Q Now, of course it's not a picture representing the  
19 date in question, because we see a number of cars in the  
20 parking lot. It's actually a daytime picture?

21 A This is a Google map picture.

22 Q Okay. But it does actually show it.

23 A Yes. I -- you have the waffle House. IHOP is to its  
24 right, and then the parking lot and the shopping center. I  
25 don't know what all stores are here.

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's  
2 7 into evidence.

3 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: It's admitted.

5 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 7.)

6 Q All right. I will put it in there with the Google  
7 upside down, but let's see.

8 The road running the front of these buildings is  
9 Highway 29?

10 A Can I step down?

11 Q Yes.

12 (Whereupon, the witness left the stand.)

13 A This is Highway 29 here. This is IHOP, Waffle House.  
14 And this is -- this is actually an "L" shaped building when  
15 you see the whole interior or the whole building. It's  
16 like an "L" shaped building.

17 Q Whereabouts did you see Mr. Young's body?

18 A Approximately right in this area.

19 Q Okay. And the shell casings you talked about seeing?

20 A Well, there was one close to him, and then the other  
21 ones were over here. But I don't remember the exact  
22 location where they were at. But the car that was in  
23 question was -- is right in here.

24 Q Okay. So you actually saw shell casings past those  
25 bushes.

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A Yes. This is actually sort of like a little retaining  
2 wall here. You have to step up to it.

3 Q Okay. And which way was Mr. Young facing?

4 A His head was here. Feet was on this end.

5 Q He was facing back towards the Waffle House?

6 A Back towards the Waffle House, yes, sir.

7 Q Okay. You can have a set.

8 (Whereupon, the witness returned to the stand.)

9 Q So you wanted to preserve the evidence in the position  
10 it was in?

11 A That's correct. Once we got everybody pretty much  
12 settled down, or separated I should say, notifications were  
13 being made for a violent crimes investigator, the coroner's  
14 investigators.

15 Once E.M.S. had arrived and had actually pronounced  
16 that Mr. Young was deceased we called the coroner,  
17 investigator. With the items that I had already seen I  
18 went back to my truck and I got out some numbered placards  
19 that we use to mark evidence. And I just stuck them down  
20 by -- they were in no discernable order. It was just to  
21 put them out so that you'll see the guys that were going to  
22 be arriving, would see those bright yellow markers to help  
23 the violent crimes investigators as well as the actual  
24 crime scene team that was coming in to work the crime  
25 scene.

David Hogsted  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Can you put down all of the markers?

2 A I only put down four, which was the four items that I  
3 had seen, which was the shell casing by -- by Mr. Young,  
4 the hat that was near his feet and the two casings that was  
5 by the car in the other parking lot.

6 of course we call in. We actually -- we actually have  
7 an on-call team at all times, and we called that team in to  
8 actually process the crime scene.

9 So basically when that team got there they would have  
10 taken my markers up and put theirs down and put any others  
11 down of any other potential evidence that was found.

12 Q Okay. Just so the jury can have a perspective of what  
13 you're talking about, I show you a couple more pictures.

14 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 8 and 9 for  
15 Identification.)

16 Q All right. Let me show you State's 8 and 9 for  
17 Identification. Do you recognize the locations those  
18 photographs are depicting?

19 A These -- these are not the markers that I put down.  
20 They are the type of markers I put down.

21 Q Okay. But do they look -- do they identify the same  
22 areas that you marked?

23 A Yes, they do.

24 Q Because you said they came in and somebody else  
25 processed the scene.

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Correct.

2 Q So the jury can have a perspective of your testimony,  
3 are those in the same general location?

4 A Yes, they are.

5 Q Okay.

6 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I would offer these into  
7 evidence State's 8 and 9.

8 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: They're admitted.

10 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 8 and 9.)

11 Q Okay. Now, State's 8, the two markers towards the  
12 middle of the parking lot, are those in similar locations  
13 as the ones you marked?

14 (Whereupon, the witness left the stand.)

15 A Yes.

16 Q Okay. Where would Mr. Young's body have been lying?

17 A In this area here.

18 Q Okay. You said you saw something towards his feet,  
19 which would have been what?

20 A Well, probably be a ball cap. The evidence has been  
21 picked up.

22 Q Okay.

23 A Investigator Talanges came in and worked the crime  
24 scene. He -- my markers were picked up and his was out  
25 and --

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. Just so there were two items in the middle of  
2 the parking area.

3 A Two. One -- one right by his body and one at his  
4 feet, and then two in the other parking lot by the car.

5 Q Okay. And this is State's 9. Is that the other  
6 parking lot?

7 A Yes. This is the other parking lot, and that's the  
8 general area where I did mark the two casings, the two  
9 fired cartridge casings.

10 Q Okay. So looking at State's 7 showing the -- show on  
11 this overhead where this two fired casings were.

12 A It would be here.

13 Q Okay. So they were out past the -- near the first  
14 parking lot.

15 A Right. There's your triangle. Here's your triangle.  
16 Close to the building.

17 Q All right. Okay. You can have a seat.

18 (Whereupon, the witness returned to the stand.)

19 Q How long were you on the scene, Officer?

20 A I arrived at about 5:00 a.m., approximately 5:00 a.m.  
21 there, but I moved locations and arrived there at nine  
22 minutes to 7:00.

23 Q And why did you move locations?

24 A I received a call that two of our deputies, Deputy  
25 Garcia and Deputy Byrd, were out with a possible suspect

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 vehicle and a suspect at Magnolia Townhomes on Blackstock  
2 Road in the city. And I was asked to meet Investigator  
3 williams, Lorin williams, at that location. And so I went  
4 to that location.

5 Q And what did you do at that location?

6 A When I arrived Investigator williams was sitting in  
7 his car talking to a gentleman. They were talking.

8 Investigator williams got out and told me was speaking  
9 with an Antwon Baker and asked me if I would do a gunshot  
10 residue kit, G.S.R. kit, on his hands. And I told him,  
11 yes, I would. And he said give me just a few minutes. I  
12 gave him a few minutes.

13 They stopped talking. And when Investigator williams  
14 come back out of the car I then completed the G.S.R. kit on  
15 Mr. Baker's hands.

16 Q Did you go through any questions with Mr. Baker prior  
17 to doing that?

18 A Yes. One of the first things I always ask anybody, is  
19 I ask them if they've been Mirandized. Of course he told  
20 me yes. And there is an information sheet.

21 Q What does Mirandized mean?

22 A Have you been given your -- your Miranda warnings,  
23 your rights, so have you had your rights read to you. But  
24 there's an information sheet that's within the G.S.R. kit,  
25 and it asks several questions -- of course his name, date

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 of birth, are you right-handed or left-handed. And then it  
2 has the subject living, deceased and so forth.

3 Then it asks your occupation, if you have any hobbies.  
4 And one of the -- and it asks what they've done from the  
5 time of the shooting until the G.S.R. kit is done. And it  
6 asks from the time of the shooting until G.S.R. kit if this  
7 person has washed their hands.

8 And as we were going through the information sheet I  
9 asked Mr. Baker if he'd washed his hands, and he told me  
10 that, yes, that he had used a restroom and had washed his  
11 hands. And I denoted that on the -- on the sheet.

12 Q Is there a place to note whether he changed his  
13 clothes?

14 A No, there's not.

15 Q All right. So you processed his hands.

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q Did you have any further conversation with him?

18 A No. That was pretty much it. And then Investigator  
19 Williams came back over there. And to be honest with you,  
20 I don't know where he went from there.

21 Q What did you do after that?

22 A We -- we were told or I was told that there was a  
23 white Mercury Grand Marquis with a Florida tag and a black  
24 Honda in two different locations of Magnolia Townhomes.  
25 And we were -- I was asked to take photographs of those.

David Hogsed  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 And I was told that they were doing a -- search warrants  
2 were being done for Apartment [REDACTED] and for the black Honda.  
3 But we were going to tow the white Mercury to our county  
4 shop for later processing.

5 So I just took digital photographs of that area and  
6 those -- those two cars and downloaded those into our  
7 digital crime scene computer later. And that was pretty  
8 much my -- my entire involvement.

9 Q Did you do any other processing of the vehicles other  
10 than taking the pictures?

11 A No, I did not.

12 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 10 for  
13 Identification.)

14 Q Show you State's Exhibit No. 10. Do you recognize  
15 that view?

16 A Yes. That's the black Honda that was setting right  
17 outside of Apartment -- in the area of Apartment [REDACTED]

18 Q Okay. And State's 6, is that the black -- the white  
19 vehicle in the photograph?

20 A Yes, it is.

21 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer --

22 A It was actually in front of [REDACTED]

23 Q Okay.

24 MR. BULSA: The state would offer State's 10 into  
25 evidence.

David Hogsed  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: It's admitted.

3 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 10.)

4 Q So you didn't know what the involvement of these cars  
5 were.

6 A Not -- not the black car. I knew what the white car  
7 was.

8 Q Okay.

9 A We knew we were looking for a white car with black  
10 rims with an out-of-state tag.

11 Q You turned over the processing of this to Officer  
12 Talanges?

13 A Yes.

14 Q Okay. Thank you. Answer any questions Mr. Ianuario  
15 may have.

16 CROSS-EXAMINATION

17 BY MR. IANUARIO

18 Q The hat. Did I understand correctly that the hat was  
19 close to the body when you arrived on the scene?

20 A Near his feet area. I won't give a distance because I  
21 didn't do any measuring that day, but it was down below his  
22 feet area.

23 Q I am horrible at distance, so don't worry about it.  
24 Are we talking a country mile away or --

25 A No.

David Hogsted  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q That's fine.

2 A No.

3 Q And it was at the opposite end of the parking lot?

4 A No. His -- his body's here.

5 (Whereupon, the witness left the stand.)

6 A I won't give a specific location because I'm not  
7 exactly sure. His body was in this area. Shell casing was  
8 right beside him. The hat was down near in here.

9 Q Okay.

10 A Like going back towards the wall.

11 Q Okay.

12 (Whereupon, the witness returned to the stand.)

13 Q And you just initially marked the evidence. You  
14 didn't actually process it. Did I understand?

15 A No. I put the markers out so that other officers that  
16 were arriving on the scene -- they see those markers. They  
17 know there's potential evidence there. They watch their --  
18 watch where they step.

19 Q I understand. Do you recognize these items here and  
20 here?

21 A I don't. I marked those four, and that was it.

22 Q And aside from the G.S.R. kit on Mr. Baker, did you  
23 take G.S.R. samples from anyone else?

24 A No, sir, just Mr. Baker.

25 Q Nothing further. Thank you, sir.

1 MR. BULSA: Nothing further, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: You may step down.

3 We're going to recess for the afternoon.

4 Let me caution the jury that you're not to talk about  
5 the case with anybody during the overnight recess. You  
6 also are not to conduct any research. Don't do your own  
7 investigation. You don't -- of any kind.

8 You have to base your decision upon what you see and  
9 hear during the trial.

10 You're never permitted to supplement your knowledge by  
11 conducting research outside of this courtroom or by talking  
12 about the case with other people to get advice. You just  
13 base your decision upon the evidence presented during the  
14 trial.

15 So no discussions, no research, no media exposure.  
16 Don't watch anything on television; don't read anything in  
17 the newspaper; don't listen to anything on the radio that  
18 might relate to the case.

19 Do have a good evening, and please report to your jury  
20 room at 9:30 in the morning, 9:30 in the morning. Have a  
21 good evening.

22 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
23 jury.)

24 THE COURT: Mr. Bulsa, can I see you and Mr. Ianuario,  
25 please?

1 (Bench conference held off the record.)

2 THE COURT: Court's in recess until 9:30 in the  
3 morning.

4 END OF PROCEEDINGS JUNE 3, 2013

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Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 (Proceedings June 4, 2013)

2 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
3 jury.)

4 THE COURT: Are there any matters to address before  
5 the jury is brought in?

6 MR. IANUARIO: None from the defense, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Bring them in, please.

8 (The following takes place in the presence of the  
9 jury.)

10 THE COURT: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen.

11 As you know, when we recessed yesterday the state was  
12 in the midst of their presentation of evidence, so we'll  
13 continue with that presentation this morning.

14 Mr. Bulsa.

15 MR. BULSA: The state calls Officer Dwight Garcia.

16 DWIGHT GARCIA, having been  
17 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

18 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

19 Q Deputy, if you would, introduce yourself to the jury.

20 A My name is Officer Garcia, Dwight Garcia. I've been  
21 employed with the sheriff's office for the last seven  
22 years.

23 Q And what are your duties with the sheriff's office?

24 A I work crime scene investigations with the sheriff's  
25 office.

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Back in June of 2012 what were your duties?

2 A I was also a crime scene investigator at the time.

3 Q Okay. And did you participate in the investigation of  
4 a shooting at the Waffle House on Highway 29?

5 A Not in full extent, no. I was initially --

6 Q How did you become involved?

7 A I became involved as I responded to the call for the  
8 shooting at the Waffle House off Highway 29.

9 Q Were you on duty at the time?

10 A Yes, sir.

11 Q And what kind of vehicle were you in?

12 A I was in semi-unmarked black Durango.

13 Q Okay. And how were you dressed?

14 A I was dressed in officer's uniform.

15 Q Okay. But you weren't a regular patrol officer.

16 A No, sir.

17 Q All right. And how did you get the call to respond?

18 A I was in the office and overheard the call provided by  
19 Spartanburg communications that a shooting had occurred at  
20 the Waffle House off Highway 29.

21 My supervisor at that point told me to run to the  
22 front desk and call the on-call crime scene homicide unit  
23 to come out. And once I made that phone call I got in my  
24 vehicle, and I responded.

25 Q Okay. And where did you go?

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A If I might refer to my notes.

2 Q If you need to, yes, sir.

3 A The address at the Waffle House on Highway 29 is 8121  
4 Warren H. Abernathy in Spartanburg County. That's where I  
5 responded to.

6 Q And do you recall approximately when you got there?

7 A At approximately 4:57 in the morning on June 3rd of  
8 2012.

9 Q What was taking place when you arrived?

10 A When I arrived you had several officers. Basically,  
11 everyone that was working on shift responded to that call.  
12 There was not many priority calls holding or anything, so  
13 everyone responded -- naturally responded to that call.

14 You had officers taping off crime scene area apart  
15 from the Waffle House where the incident had occurred. You  
16 had people separating witnesses, possibly involved  
17 suspects, things -- things of that nature.

18 Q So when you arrived there were several officers  
19 already kind of separating people and securing the scene.

20 A That's correct.

21 Q What did you do when you arrived?

22 A Once I initially concluded that everything had been  
23 taken care of and my services were no longer needed I had  
24 obtained information on a possible-suspect direction of  
25 travel. And I just reverted back to investigative tactics

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 and patrol tactics and went in search of the suspect and  
2 suspect vehicle.

3 Q Okay. Well, tell us what you did.

4 A Is it all right if I refer to my notes?

5 Q If you need to, yes, sir.

6 A Once I obtained that suspect information I started  
7 patrolling the surrounding areas.

8 The information we had received or was that put out  
9 through the radio was suspect had fled in a white possibly  
10 Crown -- late model Crown Victoria headed towards Warren H.  
11 Abernathy in the city. At that point the vehicle had been  
12 lost.

13 I knew in my mind at that point the vehicle couldn't  
14 have been far, was probably going to be parked somewhere  
15 close by. So I started patrolling, patrolling, patrolling.

16 As I was listening to my radio I overheard that  
17 Spartanburg City Police Department, the Department of  
18 Public Safety, had possibly gotten out with a vehicle  
19 matching the suspect description at Camelot Drive, which is  
20 near John B. White, Sr. Boulevard in the city limits of  
21 Spartanburg.

22 I started in that direction. When I got there there  
23 were no officers in sight. I went down Camelot,  
24 neighborhood of Camelot off Camelot Drive.

25 I rode up and down John B. White, Sr. Boulevard,

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 couldn't find anyone. So I parked at 1598 John B. White,  
2 Sr. Boulevard which is McDonald's off John B. White, Sr.  
3 Boulevard.

4 And I contacted Spartanburg communications via my  
5 county-issued cellular phone to confirm the information I  
6 had overheard over the radio was correct. They confirmed,  
7 yes, Spartanburg city had been out with a vehicle matching  
8 that description but it turned out not to be the suspect.

9 while I was on the phone Spartanburg communications  
10 provided me an updated information regarding the suspect  
11 information and suspect vehicle. And they -- that  
12 information they provided me -- if you give me a minute to  
13 refer back to my notes -- was a heavysset black male wearing  
14 black hat, a white t-shirt, blue jeans, featuring short  
15 hair and dreadlocks and facial hair driving a white Crown  
16 Victoria or a Mercury Grand Marquis with no rims.

17 Upon concluding my conversation with Spartanburg  
18 communications I continued to patrol the area to which I  
19 eventually ended up at ■ East Blackstock Road, which is  
20 Magnolia Townhomes, and discovered a vehicle.

21 Q Let me stop you right there.

22 It sounds like you were searching different locations  
23 in the area of that car.

24 A That's correct.

25 Q Is that what you were doing?

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes.

2 Q How were you selecting the areas you were looking?

3 A Well, they -- they said right there at the start of  
4 Warren H. Abernathy is where they lost the suspect vehicle.

5 So I figured that's East Blackstock, was the first  
6 thing that came to mind, and Camelot Drive, which is  
7 actually a neighborhood.

8 I had actually gone on Camelot Drive initially when I  
9 was trying to find the officers, ruled that out. And then  
10 I made my way through East Blackstock trying to head  
11 backwards Warren H. Abernathy.

12 And I thought, well, there's an apartment complex  
13 that's off this road, it'd probably be wise to check into  
14 those, which I did. I went into the hunt club, didn't find  
15 anything matching that description. And the next stop was  
16 obviously Magnolia Townhomes where I concluded.

17 Q Did you have any information to believe that the  
18 person lived in any of these areas?

19 A No, sir, none.

20 Q So you're just taking a chance to search these  
21 locations to see if you see something.

22 A That's correct.

23 Q And were you successful?

24 A Yes.

25 Q Howso?

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Upon my arrival at Magnolia Townhomes I encountered a  
2 vehicle matching the description. It was an older model  
3 Crown Victoria. I got out and ran the tag through  
4 Spartanburg communications. They returned the information.

5 I went to check the vehicle's engine block and see if  
6 it was warm. The vehicle's engine block was cold. The  
7 vehicle looked like it had not been operated possibly  
8 overnight, maybe a day.

9 So when they gave me that information I made that  
10 determination that vehicle had not been operated. Common  
11 sense tells you if the vehicle has been operated recently  
12 it's going to be warm. I ruled that vehicle out.

13 And I just continued my search of the apartment  
14 complex, and I came across a late model white Grand Marquis  
15 with no -- no hubcaps or rims. It was just solid black  
16 wheels.

17 The one thing that stood about -- stood out was the  
18 Florida tag. I thought, you know, that's unusual.  
19 Every -- most of the tags in the town homes complex were  
20 all out of South Carolina.

21 So after that I got out and ran the tag information.  
22 They gave the tag information like before.

23 I went and touched the -- I checked to see if the  
24 engine block of that vehicle was warm, which it was. And  
25 I -- something just told me that this description is

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 just -- is just too coincidental this close to the crime  
2 scene. So I just -- I stuck to my guns and stayed with the  
3 vehicle.

4 Q Okay. When you ran that vehicle information did it  
5 come back to Antwon Baker?

6 A No, sir.

7 Q It did not?

8 A No, sir.

9 Q Okay. At that time you had no name of the suspect,  
10 did you?

11 A No, sir, I did not.

12 Q So even though it didn't come back to him, it didn't  
13 really matter in your investigation.

14 A No, sir.

15 Q All right. Let me show you what's been entered as  
16 State's Exhibits 5 and 6, two pictures of the vehicle. Is  
17 that the vehicle that you found?

18 A Yes, sir. This is the exact vehicle.

19 Q Okay. And it's our understanding that you then waited  
20 at another spot in the complex watching that vehicle?

21 A Correct. I waited across -- it's hard to describe to  
22 you -- the B building and C building. I was parked across  
23 from the B and C building conducting surveillance.

24 (Photograph Marked State's Exhibit No. 11 for  
25 Identification.)

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Show you what's been marked State's Exhibit No. 11 for  
2 Identification. Is that an overview of those -- that  
3 complex?

4 A Yes, sir, it is.

5 Q Are those apartments or townhomes?

6 A Sir, to be honest with you I don't -- I know the  
7 complex is called Townhomes. I've never actually been  
8 inside one of these buildings to -- to tell you if it's  
9 actual apartment style or if it's actual townhomes.

10 Q Okay. Let me see. I'll show you this picture,  
11 State's Exhibit No. 4. This is an aerial picture showing  
12 the Waffle House location and then the Magnolia Townhomes.

13 THE COURT: Be mindful of the microphone, please.

14 Q Is that showing pretty much the area where you -- you  
15 kind of looked around?

16 A Yes, sir. That's correct.

17 Q Okay. Just to reorient the jury this morning, let's  
18 look at...

19 MR. BULSA: First, I would offer State's 11 into  
20 evidence.

21 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: It's admitted.

23 (Photograph Marked State's Exhibit No. 11.)

24 Q Okay. State's 4.

25 THE COURT: Please be mindful of that microphone.

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Just kind of look this way. Don't -- if you need to,  
2 step -- let's step down.

3 A Okay.

4 (Whereupon, the witness left the stand.)

5 Q Here's a pointer using the red button.

6 A Okay.

7 Q That label up there noted as "A" will be where the  
8 waffle House is.

9 A Okay. That's the -- that's the waffle House. That's  
10 where the incident location actually occurred.

11 I started conducting my -- my search here at East  
12 Blackstock. And here is the -- the -- I was unable to find  
13 that vehicle. Eventually, I made it to here.

14 THE COURT: Excuse me just a minute.

15 I'm going to have to ask you. Do you see that  
16 microphone hanging from the ceiling? Come towards that.

17 Thank you.

18 BY MR. BULSA

19 A I arrived here, which was ■ East Blackstock Road.

20 Q Let me show, and let me publish State's 11.

21 A This is a larger picture I believe of the complex.

22 This is where I first came in and started my search, made  
23 my way around through here. And this is where the suspect  
24 vehicle, the white Grand Marquis with Florida plate, was --  
25 was located. And I conducted my surveillance here.

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 My vehicle was facing out towards the B building and C  
2 building.

3 Q Was your vehicle readily identifiable as a police  
4 vehicle?

5 A The way it's -- I had it setting at that point in  
6 time, no, it was not.

7 Q While you were watching that vehicle, what happened?

8 A While I was watching this vehicle I observed two  
9 gentlemen come out of the C building and kinda just hang  
10 out here. Appeared to be conversing amongst one another.

11 I didn't find anything readily suspicious about that  
12 until after a while they started looking at my vehicle.  
13 But I figured that was just going to be commonplace since  
14 my vehicle -- you know, most -- most people in a  
15 neighborhood or community know if that vehicle belongs  
16 there or not. I figured I was probably sticking out  
17 something like a sore thumb and they knew I didn't belong  
18 in that neighborhood.

19 After a while a gentleman exited the B building here.  
20 And I observed him walk through here and talk with two  
21 other gentlemen. And they all appeared to be in  
22 conversation. And they continued to look in my general  
23 direction.

24 And after a while the gentleman that had left from  
25 here, the B building to C building, started walking back.

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 As he was walking back I exited my vehicle.

2 Actually, at that point in time I had requested for  
3 another unit, another patrol unit, to meet me at this  
4 location so that I could conduct a field interview with  
5 this individual and see if he knew anything about the  
6 incident.

7 At that point in time the subject was already in the  
8 midst of approaching as I was getting out of my vehicle to  
9 approach him.

10 Q Now, at this point did you have any reason to believe  
11 that that person was connected to the white Grand Marquis?

12 A No, sir. At that point in time I didn't. The purpose  
13 of me exiting my vehicle to make that approach was just a  
14 field interview to see if he had any information regarding  
15 the ownership of that particular vehicle.

16 Q All right. And then what occurred when you approached  
17 him?

18 A I was -- he and I were in the middle of approaching.  
19 Officer Jeremy Byrd arrived, came in through this way, this  
20 entrance here, and met me at this point. And that's when  
21 all three of us were engaged with the defendant.

22 Q Was Officer Byrd in a marked vehicle?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q And what took place when y'all came in contact with  
25 each other?

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A I said that I -- I went to identify myself. I said,  
2 hey, I'm so and so with the sheriff's, I'd like to talk to  
3 you for a minute, at which point he -- he, the defendant,  
4 made a comment. Actually, Jeremy Byrd also introduced  
5 himself and said, hey, we'd like to talk to you. And at  
6 that point the defendant made a comment to both of us.

7 Q what was that comment?

8 A If you wouldn't mind if I can refer back to my notes.

9 Q Sure. You can go back and have a seat.

10 A Okay.

11 (Whereupon, the witness returned to the stand.)

12 Q Set that there on the counter.

13 A At that point I referred in my -- for the purposes of  
14 a report I referred to him as the subject because I had not  
15 identified him at that point in time.

16 when we made initial contact with the subject the  
17 subject replied, "I did it. I did that thing over there at  
18 the waffle House."

19 At that time Deputy Byrd and I informed the subject he  
20 was being placed in investigative detention until further  
21 notice, at which point I used a Miranda card and Mirandized  
22 him and gave -- read him rights and asked him if he  
23 understood at the conclusion of those rights to which he  
24 replied, yes, he understood.

25 Q Did you have any further con -- conversation with him?

Dwight Garcia  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A No, sir. After we put -- after I Mirandized him we  
2 escorted him to the back of Deputy Byrd's patrol vehicle,  
3 and I waited for violent crime investigators to arrive and  
4 seek further in detail regarding this incident.

5 Q After you made the comment you called for an  
6 investigator?

7 A Yes, yes.

8 Q Okay. But you were an investigator at that time.

9 A Yes.

10 Q Why did you not continue with your interview?

11 A I didn't continue the interview because my role is not  
12 to investigate directly first hand individuals involved in  
13 violent crimes.

14 Q So you were an investigator of the separate portion,  
15 different type of crime at that time?

16 A I just -- my -- my duties at that time were crime  
17 scene investigation. Typically, I get called out to a  
18 scene after an event has happened. I don't typically and  
19 can't do any kind of interrogation or interview --

20 Q I've got you.

21 A -- of suspects for -- for all intents and purposes  
22 because that's -- that's their primary job function.

23 Q And who arrived?

24 A There were several investigators. I want to  
25 believe -- I believe if I remember correctly -- I didn't

Dwight Garcia  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 document here -- but it's Investigator Lorin Williams, is  
2 one of the investigators that arrived on the scene. And I  
3 believe Richie Foster also arrived on the scene.

4 Q Thank you. That's all I have. Answer any questions  
5 Mr. Ianuario may have.

6 CROSS-EXAMINATION

7 BY MR. IANUARIO

8 Q Thank you, Deputy.

9 You say your job is processing a crime scene.

10 A That is correct. That's -- that's one of many jobs I  
11 am able to discharge.

12 Q As part of your criminal investigation, is more  
13 investigating the crime scene than the person.

14 A That's correct.

15 Q Okay. You said that you determined or you had a  
16 description of the suspect vehicle and the direction of  
17 travel. Who gave you that description?

18 A Spartanburg communications.

19 Q Okay. And I might have missed this. A marked car, or  
20 unmarked?

21 A It was a semiunmarked vehicle.

22 Q Had lights with no stickers?

23 A No. The vehicle actually has lights. It's all  
24 blacked out, a Dodge Durango, late-model Dodge Durango, and  
25 it has two stars, one on each of the back glass side

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 windows.

2 Q But it doesn't scream police car when you look at it?

3 A Depending on how you look at it.

4 Q Yeah.

5 A If it's -- if it's facing from the side you can tell  
6 it's -- it's a marked vehicle. If I'm -- my driver's seat  
7 facing you, you wouldn't be able to tell.

8 Q Okay. I understand. And you -- were you in uniform  
9 at the time?

10 A Yes, sir, I was in full uniform.

11 Q And did Baker give you any sort of an issue when you  
12 were placing him in investigative detention?

13 A Not at all, sir. He was highly cooperative.

14 Q Nothing further. Thank you.

15 MR. BULSA: Nothing further.

16 THE COURT: You may step down.

17 MR. BULSA: Tanisha Martin.

18 TANISHA MARTIN, having been  
19 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

20 MR. BULSA: May we approach briefly, Your Honor, about  
21 another matter?

22 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
23 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

24 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

25 Q Ms. Martin, introduce yourself to the ladies and

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 gentlemen of the jury.

2 A My name is Tanisha Martin.

3 THE COURT: Let me ask you to use that black  
4 microphone. Pull up close to it and speak loudly so  
5 everybody can hear.

6 Q This machine makes some noise. You're going to have  
7 to speak up over it. Okay?

8 A Okay. My name is Tanisha Martin, and I live in  
9 Gaffney, South Carolina.

10 Q And did you used to live at Magnolia Townhomes?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 Q When did you live there?

13 A From October till June last year.

14 Q October of 2011 through June of 2012?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Were you renting a place there?

17 A Yes, sir.

18 Q Who were you living with there?

19 A Antwon Baker.

20 Q Okay. How did you know Mr. Baker?

21 A Through Facebook.

22 Q You met him through Facebook?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q And then y'all got together and lived together?

25 A Yes, sir.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 Q How long did you live together?
- 2 A We lived together from October till June.
- 3 Q Okay. So the whole time you were there you lived with
- 4 him.
- 5 A Uh-huh.
- 6 Q Okay. And was it after he was arrested that you left
- 7 the townhomes?
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q Do you have family in Gaffney?
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q Now, were you working back at that time?
- 12 A Yes, sir.
- 13 Q Where did you work?
- 14 A Hamricks.
- 15 Q Hamricks. Did you have a vehicle?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q What kind of vehicle did you drive?
- 18 A Honda Accord.
- 19 Q Did Mr. Baker have a vehicle?
- 20 A Yes, sir.
- 21 Q What kind did he have?
- 22 A He was driving the white Crown Vic.
- 23 Q Was that -- okay. You say Crown Vic. That's right
- 24 there in front of you. Is that the vehicle that's shown in
- 25 State's Exhibit No. 5?

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q Some people confuse it with a Crown Vic, but it's  
3 really a Mercury, right?
- 4 A Uh-huh.
- 5 Q Okay. But was that his vehicle?
- 6 A It was his friend's.
- 7 Q His friend's. Okay. And who was his friend?
- 8 A Jonathan.
- 9 Q Do you know his full name?
- 10 A No, sir.
- 11 Q Did Jonathan live in that complex too?
- 12 A He did with us sometimes.
- 13 Q Okay. So Mr. Baker didn't have a vehicle of his own,  
14 but he drove a friend of his' vehicle.
- 15 A Yes, sir.
- 16 Q Okay. Now, do you remember the night that all of this  
17 happened?
- 18 A Yes, sir.
- 19 Q Did you know Mr. Anthony Young at all?
- 20 A No, sir.
- 21 Q where had -- had you and Mr. Baker been out that  
22 evening?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q where had y'all been?
- 25 A My mother's.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 Q And your mother's the one that lives in Gaffney?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Okay. So you and he visited your mother in Gaffney.
- 4 How long did you stay there?
- 5 A For a while. Basically, just about the whole evening.
- 6 Q Okay. what time did y'all come back to Spartanburg?
- 7 A Between 11:00 and 11:30.
- 8 Q Okay. So that would have been the night of June the
- 9 2nd. And it turned into June the 3rd.
- 10 A Yes, sir.
- 11 Q And when you got back home what happened?
- 12 A He was downstairs; I was upstairs.
- 13 Q Did you go to bed?
- 14 A I was cleaning up.
- 15 Q Okay. And what did he do?
- 16 A He was watching T.V.
- 17 Q Did he leave at some point?
- 18 A He did.
- 19 Q Do you know when he left?
- 20 A I don't know what time it was.
- 21 Q when y'all had been in Gaffney had you been driving
- 22 your car?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q Okay. And then when he left would he have taken your
- 25 car or the white car?

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A No, sir. He left in the white car.
- 2 Q Okay. Did you know where he went?
- 3 A To a friend's house.
- 4 Q Do you know where that friend lived?
- 5 A No, sir.
- 6 Q Do you know who that friend was?
- 7 A No, sir.
- 8 Q You don't. Did that friend live in the city of
- 9 Spartanburg?
- 10 A Most likely.
- 11 Q Okay. All right. And did he call you or tell you
- 12 when he was going to be home?
- 13 A No, sir.
- 14 Q when did you next hear from him?
- 15 A when he came home.
- 16 Q He actually came home.
- 17 A uh-huh.
- 18 Q Okay. Were you aware that he had been to the waffle
- 19 House?
- 20 A He told me.
- 21 Q Did y'all go to the waffle House on occasion?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q which waffle House did you go to most?
- 24 A Both really.
- 25 Q Both.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A Because we were in between, so we went to either-or.  
2 Q Okay. So State's Exhibit No. 4. You may not be  
3 familiar with this picture here, but we have one waffle  
4 House listed as "A" and one waffle House listed as "B".  
5 This one down here is on Reidville Road near the  
6 intersection -- near 26. Then your apartments are right  
7 here. Did you say y'all would frequent both waffle Houses?  
8 A Yes, sir.  
9 Q Okay. Now, when he came home how was he acting?  
10 A Scared, nervous.  
11 Q Okay. Did he change his clothes?  
12 A Yes, sir.  
13 Q Okay. Do you know if he washed up?  
14 A He did.  
15 Q Are you aware of whether he had any firearms?  
16 A Yes, sir.  
17 Q You were? What kind of firearm did you know he had?  
18 A I don't know the name of it. I just know it was a  
19 gun.  
20 Q You just knew he had a gun?  
21 A Yes, sir.  
22 Q Was it a pistol, a handgun?  
23 A Yes, sir.  
24 Q Okay. And where did he normally keep that handgun?  
25 A In the box under the bed.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q In the box under the bed?

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q Would he carry it in his vehicle when he went places?

4 A Not all of the time.

5 Q Okay.

6 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 12 for  
7 Identification; photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 13 for  
8 Identification.)

9 Q Ms. Martin, let me show you State's Exhibits 12 and 13  
10 for Identification. Do they show the box and the pistol in  
11 the box?

12 A Yes, sir.

13 Q Okay. Now, that's under the bed. That's actually in  
14 a vehicle, right?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Okay. Did you place that in -- in the vehicle?

17 A Yes, sir.

18 Q All right.

19 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer 12 and  
20 13 into evidence.

21 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: They're admitted.

23 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 12; photograph  
24 marked State's Exhibit No. 13.)

25 Q Okay. State's 12 shows the box closed and State's 13

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 shows the box open and the pistol -- some rounds and all.

2 Now, the police found that in a car, your car, right?

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q State's Exhibit No. 10, is that your car?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q Okay. And is your apartment right up -- right up in  
7 here?

8 A Yes, sir.

9 Q Okay. So your vehicle is parked in front of your  
10 apartment, right?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 (Photograph marked State's Exhibits No. 14 for  
13 Identification; photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 15 for  
14 Identification.)

15 Q I show you State's 14 and 15 for Identification. Does  
16 that show -- State's 14 show the position of your car to  
17 the apartment?

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q And that's where you would have parked it the night  
20 before?

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q And State's 15 show a picture of the trunk of it?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer 14 and  
25 15 into evidence.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

2 THE COURT: They're admitted.

3 (Photograph marked State's Exhibits No. 14; photograph  
4 marked State's Exhibit No. 15.)

5 Q This one here has a better perspective. So when y'all  
6 arrived home that night before -- is that a normal parking  
7 space for you?

8 A On a Saturday night, yes, sir.

9 Q Okay. Now, tell the jury how that pistol box came to  
10 wind up in your car. Because you said Mr. Baker would not  
11 have driven your car, right?

12 A Uh-huh.

13 Q How did that pistol get in your car?

14 A I was taking him to turn himself in.

15 Q Excuse me?

16 A I was going to take him to turn hisself in.

17 Q That doesn't tell us how that pistol got in the back  
18 of your car.

19 A I put it in there.

20 Q You put it in there.

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q At whose direction?

23 A Sir?

24 Q At whose direction? who told you to put it there?

25 A I told myself to put it in there.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q You did?

2 A Uh-huh.

3 MR. BULSA: Can I get some lights?

4 Q All right. Now, State's 15 shows the positioning of  
5 the box in your trunk, right?

6 A Uh-huh.

7 THE COURT: Please answer yes or no when you respond  
8 to a question.

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q Now, ma'am, you know when you carry a pistol in your  
11 car you're supposed to have it in a locked compartment,  
12 either the glove box or the trunk.

13 A I didn't know that.

14 Q You didn't know that. Okay. But you had put it in  
15 the right spot. Okay. But you're saying that Mr. Baker  
16 told you to -- no. You said you put it in there on your  
17 own.

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q when did you call 9-1-1?

20 A I didn't call 9-1-1.

21 Q when did Mr. Baker call 9-1-1?

22 A He didn't call them, not that I know of.

23 Q Okay. So no one called 9-1-1. Okay. You remember  
24 talking to the police that night, right?

25 A Yes, sir.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q And you actually wrote a statement for them.

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q And you wrote it out in your own hand.

4 A Yes, sir.

5 Q Meaning they gave you the paper and said please write  
6 down what you know about this, right?

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q Okay. Let me ask you to read to yourself, let you  
9 refresh your memory. Right here, the last statement you  
10 wrote, where it begins with, "Officer". Just read it to  
11 yourself. I'm going to ask you a question.

12 (Pause.)

13 Q Okay.

14 A Okay.

15 Q All right. Now, I'm going to ask you who had you to  
16 put that gun in your car.

17 A He asked me to put it in my car, but I put it in  
18 there.

19 Q Of course you put it in there, but at his direction,  
20 right?

21 A It was his.

22 Q Huh?

23 A It was his.

24 Q His what?

25 A His.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q His what?

2 A He asked me to put it in my car.

3 Q He asked you to put it in there. Okay. And read that  
4 to your -- read the whole statement to yourself if you  
5 would, and then I'll ask you another question about it.

6 (Pause.)

7 Q Okay. At what point was he going to turn himself in?

8 A After he came. He had told me what happened, and he  
9 was saying I have to turn myself in.

10 Q Okay. But that was after he had come home. He had  
11 changed his clothes, washed up, got you to put the gun in  
12 your car.

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q Right?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Okay. And, in fact, do you remember when the police  
17 arrived?

18 A Not what time. It was like everything happened so  
19 fast.

20 Q Well, so they got there pretty soon after he got  
21 there.

22 A Not too long after, yes, sir.

23 Q Okay. So about how long had he been there?

24 A I'm going to say probably 30 minutes.

25 Q Thirty minutes.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q Okay. So 30 minutes. He tells you -- he gets  
3 changed, cleaned up. Y'all aren't walking out the door to  
4 go to the police department, are you?

5 A No, sir.

6 Q No. In fact, he walked out and went and visited with  
7 some buddies down the -- down the sidewalk, right?

8 A I was in the house.

9 Q So you don't know where he went.

10 A No, sir.

11 Q You just know he walked out.

12 A Yes, sir.

13 Q Okay. And it was just by chance that the police  
14 happened to arrive.

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Because y'all hadn't called them there, had you?

17 A No, sir.

18 Q When he changed his clothes did he also change the  
19 shoes he was wearing?

20 A I'm not sure if he did because I was downstairs. He  
21 was upstairs.

22 Q Okay. All right. Did y'all share the same bedroom?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 16 through 22  
25 for Identification.)

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 Q Let me show you a series of pictures. Okay?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q Marked for identification State's Nos. 16 through 22.
- 4 They're mostly clothing, but they show a room as well.
- 5 would you look through there and tell me if you can
- 6 recognize those? Do you recognize those?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q Do they show your bedroom?
- 9 A Yes, sir.
- 10 Q And some clothing that would be whose?
- 11 A Antwon's.
- 12 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's
- 13 16 through 22 into evidence.
- 14 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.
- 15 THE COURT: They're admitted.
- 16 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 16 through
- 17 22.)
- 18 Q State's 16. Is that your bedroom?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q That's your bed.
- 21 A Yes, sir.
- 22 Q And we see some clothing on the bed.
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q Right?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

Tanisha Martin  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 THE COURT: Please use the microphone when you're  
2 responding to the questions.

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q State's 11 -- excuse me -- State's 17 shows the pants  
5 and shirt. Would that have been what he was wearing?

6 A Yes, sir.

7 Q Okay. And then 18 is just a closeup of the pants, and  
8 19 is a closeup of the shirt, and 20 shows a hat. Would  
9 that have been the hat he would have been wearing?

10 A Yes, sir, yes, sir.

11 Q And 21 is another view of the bedroom showing some  
12 shoes. And 22 would be the closeup of his shoes. You said  
13 you're not sure if he was wearing those. But those are his  
14 shoes.

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Okay. All right. Now, you said you put the gun in  
17 the car because you were going to take it to the police.  
18 Why didn't you put the clothing in the car and take that to  
19 the police?

20 A I didn't think to take clothes.

21 Q You didn't. Okay. And, in fact, why are you getting  
22 your car involved when you could have easily have driven  
23 the car that he was driving during the incident?

24 A I wasn't thinking.

25 Q You weren't thinking?

Tanisha Martin  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Not to take that car.

2 Q Now, you were pregnant at the time, weren't you?

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q Pregnant by Mr. Baker?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q And you had that child.

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q And how old is that child?

9 A Soon to be eight months on the 23rd.

10 Q Okay. All right. I believe that's all I have at this  
11 time. Answer any questions Mr. Ianuario may have of you,  
12 ma'am.

13 CROSS-EXAMINATION

14 BY MR. IANUARIO

15 Q Thank you, Ms. Martin.

16 You said Antwon washed up. What do you mean by washed  
17 up?

18 A He got sick and kind of threw up a little on himself,  
19 so he washed himself up.

20 Q Did he throw up any on his clothes?

21 A Not that I know of.

22 Q Did he wash his hands or did he take a shower?

23 A Took a shower.

24 Q So when he got out of the shower, that's when he put  
25 on clean clothes?

Tanisha Martin  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q How many pairs of shoes did Antwon have?
- 3 A Too many.
- 4 Q Approximation. Too many being six; too many being  
5 600?
- 6 A I'm going to say 20.
- 7 Q Did he have a pair that he wore all of the time?
- 8 A He switched up all of the time, so.
- 9 Q Did you ever see him switch up throughout the course  
10 of the day?
- 11 A Yeah. He would change clothes, change shoes, hats,  
12 everything.
- 13 Q would you describe him as pretty clean?
- 14 A Yes, sir.
- 15 Q You said he normally kept the gun under the bed in a  
16 box and that he did not carry it all of the time.
- 17 A No, sir.
- 18 Q when did he carry it?
- 19 A Like if he went out at night alone.
- 20 Q Okay. So was that common for him?
- 21 A To be out alone?
- 22 Q well, to carry his gun if he was going out alone.
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q Okay. What were y'all talking about on the way home  
25 from your mother's?

Tanisha Martin  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Nothing. We were just listening to music.

2 Q And you weren't talking about anyone in particular,  
3 anything in particular.

4 A No, sir.

5 Q When you were going to go turn Antwon in and y'all  
6 were going to go down to the police station did you feel  
7 that that was an emergency situation warranting a call to  
8 9-1-1?

9 A I wasn't thinking. I got woke up out of my sleep.

10 Q You were planning on driving to the police station so  
11 they didn't need to send out the SWAT team.

12 A In my mind, no, not at the time.

13 Q Okay. Did he often leave late at night to go to a  
14 buddy's house?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q So that was nothing alarming for you?

17 A No, sir.

18 Q Did Antwon give you a story about what happened?

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q What were you told?

21 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I need to object at this  
22 point. That would be hearsay.

23 MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, I would like to know what  
24 her motivation was what, she was told as to the exigency of  
25 the situation to get her not to call 9-1-1 or to just

Tanisha Martin  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 casually go to the police. Not asking for the truth of the  
2 matter asserted. I'm asking as to what she was under the  
3 impression of at that time.

4 THE COURT: I still sustain the objection.

5 BY MR. IANUARIO

6 Q Okay. Did Antwon -- did Antwon tell you that he had  
7 been in a fight that night?

8 A Yes, sir.

9 THE COURT: That's the exactly what he's objected to.

10 MR. IANUARIO: I'm sorry. I was trying to take it out  
11 of the narrative form.

12 THE COURT: Well, it's hearsay as to whether -- ask  
13 her what he told you or whether she tells you what he said.

14 MR. IANUARIO: I was trying to establish her  
15 impression of the events as she understood at the time they  
16 were taking place.

17 THE COURT: Let me see y'all just a minute.

18 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
19 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

20 BY MR. IANUARIO

21 Q You gave a statement to the police on the day in  
22 question, correct?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q What did you tell the police in regards to the events  
25 of the morning?

Tanisha Martin  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Basically, what was told to me.

2 MR. IANUARIO: May I approach, Your Honor?

3 THE COURT: You may.

4 Q Is this a statement you gave? I know it's light.

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q would you like to skim that over real quick?

7 A Okay.

8 (Pause.)

9 Q Did the police ask you -- did the police ask you what  
10 Antwon was doing earlier that morning?

11 A No, sir.

12 Q Did Antwon indicate to you that he had been afraid for  
13 his life in that conflict?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, that's hearsay. Objection.

16 THE COURT: That's hearsay.

17 It's an out-of-court statement made by the defendant  
18 offered to prove the truth of the matter asserted. It's  
19 hearsay.

20 MR. IANUARIO: Withdraw it, Your Honor. Nothing  
21 further.

22 THE COURT: well, you've already asked it.

23 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

24 BY MR. BULSA

25 Q Ma'am, what was Mr. Baker's attitude or demeanor like?

Tanisha Martin  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A He was scared, panicky.

2 Q He was?

3 A When he came home, yes, sir.

4 Q Okay. And did he keep that attitude during that whole  
5 morning?

6 A Yes, sir.

7 Q All right. Do you know why he went to the waffle  
8 House?

9 A To get something to eat.

10 Q Was it for you?

11 A Him and me both.

12 Q So you had previous knowledge that he was going to the  
13 waffle House.

14 A Usually whenever he goes to the waffle House he will  
15 bring me some hash browns, because I was pregnant at the  
16 time. So that's what I like to eat from there.

17 Q And the one he usually went to was the one near  
18 Reidville Road, right?

19 A He would go to either one.

20 Q Okay. This occurred on a Sunday morning, I believe.

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q Correct? Thank you.

23 MR. BULSA: That's all.

24 THE COURT: You may step down.

25 MR. BULSA: Hillary wilkins.

Hillary Wilkins  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 HILLARY WILKINS, having been  
2 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

3 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

4 Q Hey, Ms. Wilkins.

5 A Hey.

6 Q Could you introduce yourself to the jury?

7 A I'm Hillary Wilkins.

8 Q All right.

9 THE COURT: Please use -- please use that black  
10 microphone when you speak. And you'll need to get closer.

11 Q And how old are you, ma'am?

12 A I'm 24.

13 Q And where do you live?

14 A I live in Spartanburg.

15 Q Okay. And do you work?

16 A Yes.

17 Q Where?

18 A Dish Network.

19 Q Dish Network?

20 A Uh-huh.

21 Q And did you know Mr. Young?

22 A Yes.

23 Q How did you know him?

24 A I'm -- I have a little girl with him.

25 Q And how old is y'all's daughter?

Hillary Wilkins  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A She'll be four in October.

2 Q So you've known him for a while.

3 A Yes. Since 2007.

4 Q Did you see him the day he died?

5 A Yes.

6 Q Could you tell us about that night?

7 A It was late, because I had been in Charlotte this, the  
8 day of the 2nd. And when I was coming back down the road  
9 we had spoke, and he asked me to come and meet him to  
/10 visit. I guess to visit or whatever. And he told me to  
11 come meet him at his mother's house.

12 And when I called back when I actually got to  
13 Spartanburg he was like that everybody's going to the  
14 Waffle House to eat. And I was like I don't feel like  
15 going. But he was like just come up there, and like my  
16 two -- my two friends were there also. He was like just  
17 come up there and eat and then we'll go back to my mother's  
18 house. And I was like okay.

19 So I went to the restaurant, and we were all there,  
20 and we were all sitting around eating.

21 Q Let me -- let me ask you one question. Just curious.  
22 Where is your daughter?

23 A Now? She --

24 Q Where was she at that point?

25 A She was at home with my mother. We had went out

Hillary Wilkins  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 previously for my sister's birthday. Her birthday -- her  
2 birthday's on the 3rd. So we had went out that Saturday,  
3 because the 3rd's on a Sunday. We had went out that  
4 Saturday for her birthday.

5 Q So you went then to Charlotte on Saturday?

6 A Yes.

7 Q But your daughter stayed with your mother.

8 A Yes.

9 Q Okay. So she wasn't anywhere around.

10 A No.

11 Q Okay. All right. Now back to the Waffle House.

12 A Okay. When I arrived everybody was in there. We were  
13 sitting in the bar. There's a bar. And I went in, and we  
14 were all sitting around talking and laughing and speaking  
15 about like old times or whatever just having a good time.

16 And I can't remember. Eating our food. And as I was  
17 paying for my food like everybody had went outside. Like  
18 my friend, she was hopping. Her ankle was twisted. She  
19 was hopping. And everybody had already went outside.

20 I was still in the Waffle House paying for my food.  
21 And then I went out. And in the process of me going out  
22 Anthony -- he was like talking to Brandon and was like, you  
23 know, that's the guy that pulled a gun on me in Magnolia  
24 Apartments before.

25 And then everything like just went I guess downhill or

Hillary Wilkins  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 whatnot. And like Brandon was drinking, so he was like,  
2 you know, don't let nobody disrespect you and like egg  
3 Anthony on. But Anthony the whole time was like ain't  
4 nobody -- nobody's with all of that, we're not doing all of  
5 that or whatever.

6 And I got -- once I got in my car and I'm like my  
7 battery was messed up, so he had to wiggle my wires because  
8 they were going bad.

9 Q who is he?

10 A Anthony. He had to wiggle my wires under my -- so I  
11 cranked up my car. It had a little shortage in it. And  
12 when he did that he dropped my hood. He was like go home.  
13 And I was like no.

14 And so then Ke -- me and my friends were in our car.  
15 We took two separate cars. We were just sitting there  
16 waiting for, I guess, everybody to get in the car and let's  
17 all leave together.

18 And after he dropped my hood I -- Brandon -- I guess  
19 Mr. Baker walked. I guess he was already in there. He was  
20 in the waffle House.

21 Q Did you know that person at all?

22 A No. I had never seen him before.

23 Q Okay.

24 A And he had already been in the waffle House. I guess  
25 he walked past, you know, the waffle House and went in.

Hillary wilkins  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 And I seen Brandon go back in and speak to -- speak with  
2 him. And then Brandon came back out and --

3 Q Were you watching this from your car?

4 A Yes.

5 Q Where were you parked?

6 A My car is parked right in front like -- say parking  
7 place like right in front of the building, like I'm parked  
8 in the -- like right beside handicap. I'm in the second  
9 parking place.

10 Q Okay. What kind of car did you drive?

11 A A [sic] Altima, red Altima.

12 Q I've got a picture here, State's 7. It's not of the  
13 night in question, but it shows the overhead of the Waffle  
14 House.

15 A Uh-huh.

16 Q So the jury has an understanding of where you might  
17 have -- where you were parked.

18 THE COURT: If you need to step down and look at it,  
19 you may.

20 (Whereupon, the witness left the stand.)

21 A I was parked -- like the door's right here.

22 Q Let me give you a pointer.

23 A Okay. Okay. Like the door is right here. There's  
24 like a newspaper thing. I was parked here. This parking  
25 space is handicap. I was parked here and Karen was parked

Hillary Wilkins  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 there. And Darrin was on the -- well, he was on the other  
2 side of the handicap right here. So I was in this parking  
3 place, and he was parked beside me. And Brandon's car was  
4 over here.

5 Q All right. Now, you can have a seat.

6 (Whereupon, the witness returned to the stand.)

7 Q Do you know how Anthony had gotten to the Waffle  
8 House?

9 A He rode with Brandon.

10 Q Do you remember what kind of car Brandon was driving?

11 A A -- a Chevrolet Impala, one of the old ones, the big,  
12 long ones.

13 Q Okay. So he was parked across --

14 A He was parked -- he was backed in on the other -- on  
15 the other side.

16 Q Okay. Now, so you had a pretty good view of what was  
17 taking place.

18 A Yes.

19 Q About how close would you say that would have been to  
20 your car?

21 A They were at the door, so probably like 15 feet maybe.

22 Q Okay. So you didn't leave.

23 A Uh-uh.

24 Q But what occurred at that point?

25 A After Brandon went and spoke with him they came back

Hillary Wilkins  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 outside. Well, Brandon came back outside, and they were  
2 talking to Anthony. They was like he disrespected you or  
3 whatever, calling him names or whatever, saying, you know,  
4 you're going to fight this man and he's going to get that  
5 one -- that round with this man or whatever.

6 And Anthony was like no, and like he walked to the  
7 other side of the newspaper stand. He was standing on the  
8 other side of it.

9 And Mr. Baker came out the door too, and Brandon was  
10 talking to him and was like, you know, y'all are going to  
11 fight or whatever. And even he was like no. You know what  
12 I'm saying? He was like no, ain't nobody with it or  
13 whatever.

14 Q All right. Let me -- let me stop you right there and  
15 ask you this question. Did it appear from your perspective  
16 that Mr. Baker recognized Anthony?

17 A Yes. I think he knew who he was, but I don't think he  
18 like -- nobody was really like on it -- like nobody.

19 Q But from your viewpoint Mr. Baker didn't want to have  
20 anything to do with it, and neither did Anthony.

21 A No.

22 Q Okay. All right. And continue on. What happened?

23 A Okay. So then I think -- I looked down. I was  
24 putting a C.D. in or might have been checking my phone.  
25 And that's when I just started hearing shots, and that's

Hillary Wilkins  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 when I looked up and I seen Brandon running in front of my  
2 car.

3 And I seen Darrin go across in front of my car. And I  
4 seen Anthony run across the parking lot. And Mr. Baker was  
5 after -- running after him shooting.

6 And he was just shooting. And once he started  
7 shooting he didn't stop. And just he chased him.

8 And so Kiara, she started backing out. And we started  
9 backing out at the same time. And like so we was about to  
10 hit, like it was about to crash. So I stopped and I let  
11 Kiara go head.

12 And when I stopped I was like, you know, thinking he's  
13 not in the car with nobody, he's running. So he was  
14 running. He like ran across the next parking lot. And  
15 when he ran I turned, and he started coming back toward the  
16 car.

17 And then he was running, and he jumped. He jumped  
18 over the little bush. He was still running a little bit,  
19 but he was about to get in the car with me, and I was going  
20 to pull off.

21 And then I don't know if he got shot. I don't know  
22 what happened. He just fell on his face, and then  
23 Mr. Baker ran up to him. And I was just sitting there.

24 I didn't know what was going to happen. So I pulled  
25 off. I didn't know like if he was going to shoot me. I

Hillary wilkins  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 didn't know what he was going to do. So I pulled off.

2 I was going down the road, and I was blowing. I was  
3 like blowing at Kiara and them and calling them. I was  
4 like y'all stop. I was like he shot him. And I was like  
5 he's not in the car with me. And I was like y'all stop.  
6 we left him. It was like we left him, why did we leave  
7 him.

8 And so I turned around and I went back. And in my  
9 head I'm like I don't know what I'm going to do. I was  
10 like I just going to run, and I don't know, and hit him  
11 with my car. I don't know what I'm going to do.

12 But when I got back he was pulling out and Anthony was  
13 laying on the ground. And I just stopped and got out of my  
14 car, and I went over to him, and he was coughing and  
15 choking on his blood. And his face was down in the ground,  
16 the concrete.

17 And that's when I went over and I picked his head up  
18 and I laid it on me. And he just died. I was talking to  
19 him and he was coughing and coughing. And he just died  
20 right there. And the police came and pulled me away. And  
21 that was it.

22 Q Okay. So when you drove out of the parking lot the  
23 last time you saw Anthony he was on the ground with  
24 Mr. Baker standing over him.

25 A Yes.

Hillary Wilkins  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q Thank you, ma'am. Answer any questions Mr. Ianuario  
2 may have.

3 well, let me. Let me ask you one other thing. I'm  
4 sorry. Never mind. I won't ask that. Thank you.

5 CROSS-EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. IANUARIO

7 Q Are you ready?

8 A I'm waiting on you.

9 Q Okay. You were out with your girlfriends, right?

10 A No. I was by myself. I drove by myself. They were  
11 already there.

12 Q Okay. So you weren't. Do you remember if a group of  
13 indiv -- if a group of males was talking to y'all that  
14 night?

15 A Yeah. They weren't talking to me. They were there  
16 talking to them.

17 Q Do you remember what they were talking about?

18 A Nothing, like just conversation, boys being boys..

19 Q Flirting?

20 A Flirting, yes.

21 Q How many of those boys were there?

22 A There was two. There was two. It was two inside, and  
23 I think it was one -- I don't know -- waiting in the car  
24 that got dropped off or something. But it was two there,  
25 two extra guys there. But they weren't with us. They were

Hillary Wilkins  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 with them. They were by theirself, but they came, and they  
2 were talking to Kiara and Chassity at the bar and eating.  
3 And they had went back outside.

4 Q would you describe what those gentlemen were wearing,  
5 what they looked like?

6 A One had dreads in his hair, and the other one, I think  
7 he was like Hispanic or something maybe.

8 Q Okay. Do you remember what color of clothes they were  
9 wearing?

10 A No.

11 Q Do you remember anything else unusual about them?

12 A No. I really wasn't paying them any attention.

13 Q Do you remember giving a statement to the police?

14 A Yes.

15 Q And in that statement do you remember describing a  
16 gentleman with a red and black bandanna?

17 A Yes. He had braids.

18 Q which one was that?

19 A He was with another person. I think he was with  
20 somebody, a girl. He wasn't with the two other, the two  
21 guys.

22 Q Okay. So he didn't seem like he had anything to do  
23 with this.

24 A No.

25 Q Okay. Now, in that same report, again, you mention

Hillary Wilkins  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 that Antwon said he didn't want no problems.

2 A Yes.

3 Q Do you mind if I approach?

4 A No.

5 Q Does that look like the statement you gave?

6 A Yes.

7 Q would you mind reading here to see if anything sounds  
8 different?

9 A I know what I said. I remember it.

10 THE COURT: Please use the microphone.

11 A I don't need to read it. I know what I said.

12 Q Okay. Did you tell the police that Anthony told Baker  
13 that he was disrespecting him?

14 A Brandon. Anthony told Brandon that Mr. Baker had  
15 disrespected him in Magnolia Apartments in a previous  
16 altercation.

17 Q Did you see Brandon --

18 A I can't hear you.

19 Q I'm sorry. Did you see Brandon throw a punch?

20 A No.

21 Q Do you know if you were -- you weren't looking at this  
22 altercation.

23 A No. I was looking -- I stayed -- when Anthony -- when  
24 Mr. Baker had came out the door when they were talking, I  
25 guess I looked down. I might have been putting a C.D. in

Hillary Wilkins  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 or looking at my phone, but I didn't see. Like the only  
2 thing -- when I looked back up the only thing I saw was  
3 Mr. Baker aiming and shooting. I didn't see what happened  
4 between the time he came out the door and when the gunshots  
5 started firing.

6 Q In your statement you mention a Brandon Byrd.

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q Is that Brandon Glover?

9 A It's Brandon Byrd-Glover. He has two last names.

10 Q Okay. I wanted to make sure on that one. Have you  
11 ever known Brandon to carry a gun?

12 A I never seen a gun on Brandon.

13 Q Did he ever talk about carrying a gun?

14 A We don't -- no.

15 Q Do you know if Anthony had a gun ever?

16 A Anthony doesn't have a gun.

17 Q Do you know if he's ever had one?

18 A No.

19 Q And you were pulling back into the parking lot as  
20 Anthony was --

21 A He was pulling out, uh-huh.

22 Q Was there anyone else in the parking lot at that point  
23 in time?

24 A I didn't see anybody. The only people that were  
25 there, like the people that were working inside.

Hillary Wilkins  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1           The only people that were outside like Brandon --  
2 Darrin got in the car with Kiara. I think they ran across  
3 in front of my car and got in the car with Kiara. So I  
4 didn't see anybody out there. I really wasn't paying  
5 attention to look around and see if anybody was outside. I  
6 was focused on him laying on the ground.

7 Q     And Kiara took off when the shooting was happening  
8 too?

9 A     Yes.

10 Q    Who was the first person you remember seeing after you  
11 approached Anthony?

12 A    The police.

13 Q    So no waffle House employees.

14 A    No. Nobody ran outside to me or nothing. Like it was  
15 just me and him, and then the police car pulled up. And  
16 then Kiara and Chassity pulled back up.

17 Q    So it was -- did you say Kiara and Chassity pulled  
18 back up? Were they in the same car?

19 A    Yeah. They were together.

20 Q    Okay. So when -- in the car that left it was Brandon,  
21 Darrian, Kiara and Chassity.

22 A    Yes.

23 Q    Okay. Nothing further of this witness.

24       MR. BULSA: Nothing further, Your Honor.

25       THE COURT: You may step down.



Amy Padgett  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A Do what?
- 2 Q Where do you live?
- 3 A In Chesnee, South Carolina.
- 4 Q In Chesnee.
- 5 Okay. And, ma'am, do you remember being at the waffle  
6 House last year and seeing -- seeing something happen?
- 7 A Yes, sir.
- 8 Q Do you remember how you got there?
- 9 A Uh-huh.
- 10 Q You need to answer yes or no.
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- 12 Q How did you get there?
- 13 A I had rode with a friend, but it was in my car.
- 14 Q Okay. It was your car, but a friend of yours had been  
15 driving it?
- 16 A Yes, sir.
- 17 Q what kind of car were you driving? what was your car?
- 18 A A Ford Taurus.
- 19 Q Ford Taurus. What -- who were your friends that you  
20 were with?
- 21 A Jay and Quan.
- 22 Q Jay and Quan.
- 23 A Uh-huh.
- 24 Q Do you know their full names?
- 25 A I know their last names are Middleton. I can't --

Amy Padgett  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 don't know their first names.

2 Q Okay. And how long had you known them?

3 A Like a couple of months maybe.

4 Q And why had y'all gone to the Waffle House?

5 A To pick up one of their friends.

6 Q Did you know who the person was?

7 A I think his name was D.J.

8 Q D.J. Okay. And were you able to pick up D.J.?

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q All right. Was that after something had happened?

11 A Uh-huh.

12 Q That's --

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q Make sure you answer yes. Okay. Now, where did --  
15 well, who was driving your car, which friend?

16 A Jay.

17 Q Jay was driving your car.

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q Where did y'all park your car?

20 A Facing towards the opposite way of the Waffle House.

21 THE COURT: Ma'am, can you speak up a little bit  
22 louder, please, so everybody can hear?

23 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

24 Q So were you in the parking spaces facing the Waffle  
25 House?

Amy Padgett  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A It was -- the back side of my car was facing towards  
2 the waffle House.

3 Q Okay. And did you get out and go inside the waffle  
4 House?

5 A No, sir.

6 Q where were you in the car?

7 A In the passenger seat.

8 Q Did Jay and Quan go inside?

9 A I don't know if they went inside, but I know they got  
10 outta the car.

11 Q Okay. And what were you doing?

12 A Just sitting on the phone.

13 Q And what, if anything, did you notice?

14 A Do what?

15 Q what -- what did you hear?

16 A I just heard everybody being loud, and then I just  
17 seen people running and gunshots.

18 Q So when you heard people being loud did you look in  
19 that direction?

20 A Not really, no, sir.

21 Q And what did you hear?

22 A I -- I mean, I just heard people talking. And then I  
23 just seen people running and gunshots.

24 Q Did you see one person chasing another person?

25 A Yes, sir.

Amy Padgett  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q And which direction were those people running?

2 A The opposite from the Waffle House.

3 Q Were they running into the parking lot in the next  
4 business over?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q Okay. And then what did you see happen?

7 A I just -- I was trying to duck down, and then I looked  
8 up, and I guess I seen the dude laying on the ground.

9 Q And where was the other guy that had been chasing him?

10 A Standing beside him.

11 Q Did you see them do anything to him?

12 A I remember seeing them kick him.

13 Q You saw a man standing over a man on the ground kick  
14 the man on the ground?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q And then what happened?

17 A After that I just got in my driver's side, and I drove  
18 off to find the people I was with.

19 Q And where did you find them?

20 A In IHOP parking lot.

21 Q So they had run on the other side of the Waffle House.

22 A Yes, sir.

23 Q Had they run in the same direction you saw the two men  
24 running from where the gunshots were?

25 A No, sir.

Amy Padgett  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q Did you see anybody else out there with a gun?

2 A No, sir.

3 Q Okay. After you picked your friends up, what did you  
4 do?

5 A He had got in -- Jay had got in the driver's seat and  
6 then drove off and then made a U-turn to come back. And he  
7 parked in the Waffle House parking lot.

8 Q So you picked them up. Jay began driving again. And  
9 instead of y'all driving away, y'all actually came back.  
10 why did y'all come back?

11 A He had said something about he thought the guy was one  
12 of his friends.

13 Q Okay. And did you learn whether that was correct?

14 A I didn't.

15 Q You did not?

16 A Uh-uh.

17 Q And did you stay there and talk to the police?

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q Thank you. Answer anything Mr. Ianuario may have.

20 CROSS-EXAMINATION

21 BY MR. IANUARIO

22 Q What time did you pick up Jay and Quan roughly?

23 A I really can't remember.

24 Q Did you give a statement to the police?

25 A Yes, sir.

Amy Padgett  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q Would you like to review that statement to refresh  
2 your memory?

3 A Yes. I guess.

4 Q Does that look like the statement you gave?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q Do you want to read it over? About what time did you  
7 pick up Jay and Quan?

8 A About 3:00 something.

9 Q And what did y'all do between the time you picked them  
10 up and went to the waffle House?

11 A Went straight there.

12 Q And how long were y'all at the waffle House?

13 A Probably like 30 minutes.

14 Q Now, you said you -- just want to make sure I got this  
15 correct. There were some people being loud, and you heard  
16 some gunshots.

17 A Yes, sir.

18 Q And then you saw Mr. Baker chase Mr. Young and you  
19 ducked, right?

20 A Yes, sir.

21 Q And then when you looked up you saw Mr. Baker standing  
22 over Mr. Young.

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q So you didn't see a portion of the conflict.

25 A Not really.

Amy Padgett  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q Did you drive off before or after Mr. Baker left?

2 A After.

3 Q How did you find your friends?

4 A I -- I just turned to the left, and I was looking  
5 around. And then I seen Jay in the parking lot, and I  
6 pulled in there.

7 Q All right. And did you pick up Quan at the same time?  
8 Were they together?

9 A They weren't really together, but we picked them up at  
10 the same time, yeah.

11 Q Was Quan at the Waffle House or the IHOP also?

12 A I think he was in the next part like a couple of  
13 spaces over maybe.

14 Q And then after you picked him up you went back to the  
15 waffle House?

16 A We drove a little bit down the road, and then they  
17 turned around and went back in the waffle House.

18 Q Why did you not go straight back to the waffle House?

19 A I really don't know.

20 Q Jay was driving though, right?

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q Did y'all stop anywhere before you came back?

23 A No, sir.

24 Q After you got back to the waffle House did you leave  
25 again for any reason?

Amy Padgett  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A No, sir.
- 2 Q So just to make sure I've got everything correct, you  
3 picked up Jay and Quan around 3:00 a.m. and went to the  
4 Waffle House. You heard the shooting, ducked and saw some  
5 things. And then when you left you picked up Jay and Quan  
6 next door at the IHOP. Jay took over. Y'all drove off,  
7 turned around and came back. And y'all didn't leave again.
- 8 A Yes, sir.
- 9 Q Did you pick up anyone else beside Jay and Quan?
- 10 A D.J.
- 11 Q D.J. Now, where did you pick him up?
- 12 A The same place they were at.
- 13 Q And that was the IHOP?
- 14 A Uh-huh.
- 15 Q Where were you sitting in the car?
- 16 A In the passenger seat.
- 17 Q Front passenger seat?
- 18 A Yes, sir.
- 19 Q How many shots did you hear?
- 20 A Probably about six or seven.
- 21 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.
- 22 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. BULSA
- 24 Q Ma'am, did you have any trouble seeing what you saw?  
25 Was there anything in your way?

Amy Padgett  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A No, sir.

2 Q And it was light enough for you to tell what was going  
3 on?

4 A Yes, sir.

5 Q Were you afraid?

6 A Yes, sir.

7 Q Okay. And the only person you saw shooting was the  
8 man that was chasing another one.

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q Thank you.

11 MR. BULSA: That's all I have.

12 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: You may step down.

14 MR. BULSA: Joshua Hance.

15 JOSHUA HANCE, having been  
16 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

17 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

18 Q Good morning, Mr. Hance. would you please introduce  
19 yourself to the jury?

20 A My name is Joshua Hance.

21 Q Make sure you speak up and use that microphone. okay?

22 A My name is Joshua Hance.

23 Q who are you employed by?

24 A waffle House.

25 Q How long have you been employed by waffle House?

Joshua Hance  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A About three years total.
- 2 Q Okay. what is your current position?
- 3 A My current position is assistant manager.
- 4 Q Which location?
- 5 A At Cedar Springs.
- 6 Q Did you ever work at the one on Highway 29 up near  
7 Target?
- 8 A Yes, I did.
- 9 Q How long did you work there?
- 10 A About a year and a half.
- 11 Q Were you working there back in June of 2012?
- 12 A Yes, I was.
- 13 Q What was your job at that time?
- 14 A I was a cook.
- 15 Q Okay. And there at the waffle House, they're all set  
16 up pretty much the same, aren't they?
- 17 A Yes, sir.
- 18 Q Patrons can actually watch you cook their meals.
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q So you have a view of the eating area as well as the  
21 outside.
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q Now, on June the 3rd of 2012 did you witness a  
24 shooting?
- 25 A Yes, I did.

Joshua Hance  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. Let me start with some photographs.

2 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 23 through 28  
3 for Identification.)

4 Q Let me start off with these five photographs, State's  
5 23 through 27 for Identification. Would you look at those  
6 and see if they show different portions of the waffle  
7 House?

8 A Yes, they do.

9 Q Okay. Do they actually show the waffle House you  
10 worked at on Highway 29?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's  
13 23 through 27 into evidence.

14 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: They're admitted.

16 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 23 through  
17 27.)

18 Q Now, how long that day had you been working when this  
19 happened?

20 A About nine hours into the shift.

21 Q How long is your shift?

22 A It's a 10-hour shift.

23 Q So this was toward the end of yours.

24 A Yes, sir.

25 Q Was it around 5:00 o'clock in the morning?

Joshua Hance  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q Does the waffle House have video cameras?
- 3 A Yes, they do.
- 4 Q What do those video cameras show?
- 5 A It shows different views of the inside of the waffle  
6 House and in the back room.
- 7 Q Does it show any view of the outside?
- 8 A No, it doesn't.
- 9 Q State's 23. Is that the waffle House you were working  
10 at?
- 11 A Yes, it is.
- 12 Q Is that sort of a strip-mall type area?
- 13 A Yeah. It's like it was a shopping center.
- 14 Q Okay. All right. Is the door there at the end of the  
15 awning?
- 16 A Yes, it is. It's right in that area right there.
- 17 Q State's 24 would be a picture of the door. But for  
18 the posters and all did you have a pretty clear view of the  
19 outside?
- 20 A Yes. You can pretty much see what's going on out  
21 there.
- 22 Q Here's another view, State's 25.
- 23 A Yeah.
- 24 Q Okay. You see some glare from the photo, but are the  
25 windows kept pretty clean?

Joshua Hance  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes, they are.

2 Q State's 26. Does that sort of show the portion of the  
3 door area?

4 A Yes, it does.

5 Q All right. State's 27. Is that a window over from  
6 these two we just saw in 26?

7 A Yes, it is.

8 Q Okay. There's no -- there's no poster in that way.  
9 Now, I show you what's been marked for identification  
10 as State's...

11 MR. BULSA: Madam court reporter, did I introduce  
12 those pictures? I think -- if I didn't, I'd ask that they  
13 be introduced.

14 THE COURT: Are you talking about the last group, 23  
15 through --

16 MR. BULSA: Yes, sir.

17 THE COURT: Yes. They've been introduced.

18 MR. BULSA: Okay. I'm sorry.

19 BY MR. BULSA

20 Q I show you State's 28 for Identification. Do you  
21 recognize that?

22 A Yes, I do. That's a picture of the floor and the  
23 dining area with me right there at the cash register.

24 Q It's actually taken off of one of the videos.

25 A Yes, it is.

Joshua Hance  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. of the night in question.

2 A Yes, it is.

3 MR. BULSA: The state would offer 28 into evidence.

4 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: It's admitted.

6 (Photograph marked State's Exhibits No. 28.)

7 Q That's a view of the inside. We see the door area  
8 here, and the windows. This would be you?

9 A That is me, correct.

10 Q Okay. And up here towards the top there appears to be  
11 a time and date stamp.

12 A Correct.

13 Q June 3rd, looks like 5:1:17, be one minute after  
14 5:00 based on that clock. Okay. And based on your view of  
15 what occurred is this a still picture of right as the  
16 incident is beginning?

17 A Right as it's beginning, correct.

18 Q It shows you watching what's going on.

19 A Right.

20 Q Tell the jury what you saw going on.

21 A I seen Mr. Baker came in and ordered his food. There  
22 was another gentleman came inside, and they had some words.  
23 They went out the door.

24 As Mr. Baker was coming back in there was a gentleman  
25 came running up beside of the building. He hit Mr. Baker

Joshua Hance  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 in the side of the head, and then that's when Mr. Baker  
2 pulled out the gun, and he started shooting.

3 I seen them take off running still shooting. And then  
4 by the time I had already made it into the back, and I seen  
5 the man fall out there in the parking lot.

6 And by that time another associate was already on the  
7 phone with 9-1-1. And I told them there was a man down in  
8 the parking lot.

9 Q Mr. Hance, let me ask you this. The person you saw  
10 run up and hit Mr. Baker, is it the same man that talked to  
11 him inside?

12 A No, it is not.

13 Q All right. And the man that was on the ground, did  
14 you see him doing anything to Mr. Baker?

15 A No, I did not.

16 Q Who did you see running?

17 A As in running?

18 Q Running as the shots were being fired.

19 A I seen just a crowd of people scattered and --

20 Q Did it appear that anybody was chasing anybody?

21 A Just -- just Mr. Baker was chasing the man with the  
22 gun shooting.

23 Q Mr. Baker was -- was he the man with the gun?

24 A Yes, he was.

25 Q Was he chasing the man that was on the ground?

Joshua Hance  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Yes, he was. He was chasing the man and that was --

2 Q Okay. Did you see any other guns that night?

3 A No, I did not.

4 Q All right. So as this was going on were you walking  
5 towards the back room?

6 A Yes, I was.

7 Q Had all the other employees been -- gone in the back  
8 room?

9 A All but one other employee.

10 Q why did y'all go back there?

11 A Just safety. Just getting out of Dodge.

12 And then we was back there watching the camera, and we  
13 saw him come back in the restaurant. I'm assuming he was  
14 wanting his burger that he had ordered that night. And he  
15 wasn't in there no more than about three or four seconds,  
16 and he left again.

17 Q Okay. Somebody was already on the phone with 9-1-1.

18 A Yes.

19 Q Okay. Thank you. That's all I have. Answer any  
20 questions Mr. Ianuario may have.

21 CROSS-EXAMINATION

22 BY MR. IANUARIO

23 Q Hey, Josh.

24 A How are you doing?

25 Q In the time leading up to the shooting did you

Joshua Hance  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 recognize Mr. Young, the deceased?

2 A No.

3 Q And do you recall about how long he had been inside  
4 the Waffle House?

5 A He came -- he came in with some friends or what not.  
6 They was probably in there like 20 or 30 minutes.

7 Q Did his friends come in too?

8 A Yes.

9 Q And did you get to overhear any of the conversation?

10 A No, I did not.

11 Q All right. The fight started in the doorway, correct?

12 A Correct.

13 Q And you saw a gentleman in a white shirt hit  
14 Mr. Baker, correct?

15 A Correct.

16 Q Did he have braids, dreads, short hair?

17 A No, no.

18 Q That was not the same gentleman that was talking to  
19 him earlier in the Waffle House?

20 A No.

21 Q How many shots did Baker fire from the doorway?

22 A From the doorway, probably two from the doorway.

23 Q In the back room of the Waffle House do you have doors  
24 that exit towards the rear?

25 A Yes, we do.

Joshua Hance  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q Did y'all decide -- did you decide to exit through the  
2 rear?

3 A No.

4 Q Do those doors have windows on them facing the back  
5 parking lot?

6 A No.

7 Q Have any windows on them?

8 A No.

9 Q So once you're in the back room you're pretty much  
10 limited to what you can see from the camera view, right?

11 A Correct.

12 Q And then you saw Mr. Baker walk in and leave. And  
13 about how long after you saw him walk out of the building  
14 did you exit?

15 A I didn't come out until I seen a reflection from the  
16 blue lights pull up in the parking lot.

17 Q All right. So you didn't come out until the cops got  
18 there.

19 A Correct.

20 Q When Mr. Baker was standing in that doorway how many  
21 gentlemen were approaching him? How many gentlemen were in  
22 front of him?

23 A There wasn't nobody directly in front of him that I  
24 could tell.

25 Q Okay. And how big is that entry area approximately?

Joshua Hance  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Maybe about six by ten or something.

2 Q And if you're entering into the waffle House that door  
3 that we can see in the picture, would you would push that  
4 open to enter or pull it to enter?

5 A Pull it enter.

6 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

7 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

8 BY MR. BULSA

9 Q Just briefly, Mr. Hance.

10 Mr. Ianuario asked you about how many shots you heard  
11 fired from the doorway, and you said there was two.

12 A Correct.

13 Q Were there additional shots after that?

14 A There was.

15 Q Was that as they were running away?

16 A He was firing as he was running.

17 Q Thank you. That's all I have.

18 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

19 BY MR. IANUARIO

20 Q Approximately how many shots did you hear total?

21 A At least four or five shots total.

22 THE COURT: You may step down.

23 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I ask that Mr. Hance be  
24 excused to go to work subject to recall if necessary.

25 THE COURT: He may be.

Antoine Gist  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 (whereupon, the witness was excused.)

2 MR. BULSA: Antoine Gist.

3 ANTOINE GIST, having been  
4 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

5 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

6 Q Pull up close to the black mike there. Introduce  
7 yourself to the jury.

8 A I'm Antoine Gist.

9 Q How old are you, sir?

10 A Twenty-four.

11 Q Where do you live?

12 A Spartanburg, South Carolina.

13 Q Are you employed?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q What do you do?

16 A I work at Burger King.

17 Q Okay. You've got a soft voice, so speak up. Okay?

18 A All right.

19 Q Sir, had you been -- were you at the Waffle House last  
20 year when a shooting happened?

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q Okay. Had you actually been at the Waffle House?

23 A No, sir.

24 Q How did you happen to be there when the police got  
25 there?

Antoine Gist  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A Because I seen what was going on.
- 2 Q Okay.
- 3 A I was riding by and I seen what was going on.
- 4 Q You were riding by in a car.
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q And where had you been coming from?
- 7 A The club, a club, a night club in Greenville.
- 8 Q A night club in Greenville.
- 9 A Uh-huh.
- 10 Q So had you taken 85 from Greenville?
- 11 A Yes, sir.
- 12 Q And you would have taken the 29 exit?
- 13 A Yes, sir.
- 14 Q So were y'all going back home?
- 15 A Uh-huh, yes, sir.
- 16 Q who was in the car with you?
- 17 A Me and three other -- two other friends. I'm sorry.
- 18 Q All right. whose car were you in?
- 19 A Darrin, my friend Darrin.
- 20 Q what's the last name?
- 21 A Moore.
- 22 Q Darrin Moore's car. was he driving it?
- 23 A Yes, sir.
- 24 Q where were you seated?
- 25 A Passenger.

Antoine Gist  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 Q Front passenger seat. And there was another man in  
2 the back seat?
- 3 A Yes, sir.
- 4 Q All right. What drew your attention to the Waffle  
5 House?
- 6 A A large crowd of people outside.
- 7 Q All right. And tell us what you saw.
- 8 A I seen a lot of people just scattering and running,  
9 leaving, somebody laying outside on the ground.
- 10 Q Speak up. I didn't hear any of that.
- 11 A I said I seen a lot of people scattered and running  
12 and leaving and somebody outside laying on the ground.
- 13 Q Did you hear anything?
- 14 A Gunshot.
- 15 Q You heard gunshot.
- 16 A Uh-huh.
- 17 Q All right. Is that -- is the gunshot what caused  
18 people to scatter?
- 19 A Right, yes, sir.
- 20 Q All right. And did you -- can you be any more  
21 descriptive about how you saw the people running away?
- 22 A Just running and loud in different directions.
- 23 Q Different directions.
- 24 A Uh-huh.
- 25 Q All right. And then you saw someone on the ground?

Antoine Gist  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q Did you see anybody at the person on the ground?

3 A I seen somebody walking back to their car.

4 Q Somebody walking back to their car?

5 A Uh-huh, yes, sir.

6 Q Had that person been over -- standing over the man on  
7 the ground?

8 A He was walking. I'm not sure if he was standing over  
9 him, but he was walking from somewhere, I think.

10 Q You need to read your statement to refresh your  
11 memory? Let me let you read over this to yourself.

12 (Pause.)

13 Q Does that help you remember?

14 A A little. It does.

15 Q Okay. So you saw the man on the ground.

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q And everybody else had scattered. Had cars left the  
18 parking area?

19 A Yeah. There wasn't no cars there.

20 Q How were y'all actually watching this? Had you pulled  
21 your car over somewhere?

22 A Yes, sir, in the plaza next door to the waffle  
23 House -- in the plaza next door to the waffle House.

24 Q Show you State's 23. Just turn and glance up there.  
25 The plaza you're talking about is this area over here?

Antoine Gist  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A Yes, sir.
- 2 Q Okay. And when y'all pulled into that did y'all pull  
3 over towards this part of the parking area?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- 5 Q All right. That's good. You can face me again.  
6 All right. And the cars had left. And now that you  
7 read your statement do you recall seeing somebody standing  
8 over the man on the ground?
- 9 A Yes, sir. He was standing over him.
- 10 Q And what did that person do?
- 11 A He walked up to his car and left.
- 12 Q Did he seem like he was -- how did he seem?
- 13 A To be honest, I'm not sure.
- 14 Q Okay. Did he seem in a hurry, frantic?
- 15 A He wasn't in a hurry.
- 16 Q I'm sorry?
- 17 A I said he wasn't -- he was not -- I don't think he was  
18 in a hurry to me.
- 19 Q Okay. And what kind of car did he get into?
- 20 A A white vehicle, maybe a Crown Vic, I think.
- 21 Q Did you write it in your statement?
- 22 A I did.
- 23 Q What did you write in your statement?
- 24 A A Grand Marquis, I think.
- 25 Q White Grand Marquis?

Antoine Gist  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q Okay. Had somebody in your car called for the police?

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q Who was that?

5 A My friend Vonte.

6 Q And he was -- was he the one in the back seat?

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q Okay. So y'all are watching this. And he's calling  
9 the police while you're watching it on 9-1-1?

10 A Yes, sir.

11 Q Okay. Did y'all stay there until the police got  
12 there?

13 A Yes, sir, we did.

14 Q And you actually gave a statement, written.

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Thank you. Answer any questions Mr. Ianuario may  
17 have.

18 CROSS-EXAMINATION

19 BY MR. IANUARIO

20 Q Thank you, Mr. Gist. So when you were approaching the  
21 Waffle House it was on your right side, right?

22 A Yes, sir.

23 Q So when you're driving by you don't -- what you first  
24 see is the people in the street out front.

25 A Yes, sir.

Antoine Gist  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q And that drew your attention to it.

2 why did y'all stop in the parking lot next door?

3 A We pulled over there because the people was scattering  
4 and running. We heard the gunshots.

5 Q Couldn't you have kept -- just kept on driving? Well,  
6 no. You weren't driving but --

7 A I wasn't driving.

8 Q -- was there any discussion to stop, or did it just  
9 kind of happen?

10 A It just kind of happened.

11 MR. IANUARIO: May I approach, Your Honor?

12 Q Okay. Do you recognize the parking lot there? This  
13 is the IHOP, waffle House, and I believe that's the parking  
14 lot you said you stopped in.

15 A Right there.

16 Q Does that look kind of right for you?

17 A Yes, sir.

18 THE COURT: Use the microphone when you respond to a  
19 question.

20 A Yes, sir.

21 Q Approximately where in this parking lot did you park?

22 THE COURT: Ms. Gist --

23 A Close to -- yes, sir.

24 THE COURT: -- there's a microphone that you keep  
25 bumping into. That's what making that noise.

Antoine Gist  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

- 1 THE WITNESS: Okay. I'm sorry.
- 2 THE COURT: Please don't do that.
- 3 Q So whereabouts were you parked?
- 4 A Close to the bushes on the side.
- 5 Q And kind of this area here?
- 6 A Yes, sir.
- 7 Q Okay. And where was Mr. Baker parked?
- 8 A In the waffle House parking lot.
- 9 Q where at in the waffle House parking lot?
- 10 A In a parking space.
- 11 Q was he in this area up front, this side, this side?
- 12 Narrow it down a little bit.
- 13 A On the side there where the cars are.
- 14 Q Right here?
- 15 A where the cars are.
- 16 THE COURT: Use the microphone when you respond to a
- 17 question, please.
- 18 Q was he right in this area here?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q Okay. You saw him drive off. Did you see anybody
- 21 else leave after he left?
- 22 A No, sir.
- 23 Q Approximately how many gunshots did you hear?
- 24 A Maybe two -- one or two.
- 25 Q Nothing further.

Antoine Gist  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. BULSA

3 Q From your perspective did it appear that he was the  
4 last one to leave the parking lot?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q while you were there waiting for the police did other  
7 cars come back to the parking lot?

8 A You said -- what was your question?

9 Q Do you remember -- do you remember people coming back  
10 to the parking lot?

11 A Yeah, people came there.

12 Q People came back.

13 A Uh-huh.

14 Q But that white car did not come back.

15 A No, sir.

16 Q All right. Thank you.

17 MR. BULSA: That's all I have.

18 THE COURT: You may step down.

19 MR. BULSA: The state calls Robert Talanges.

20 ROBERT TALANGES, having been  
21 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

22 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

23 Q would you please introduce yourself to the jury?

24 A Charles Talanges, Spartanburg County Sheriff's Office.

25 Q what are your duties with the sheriff's office?

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 A I work forensics and crime scene I.D.  
2 Q And how long have you been an officer?  
3 A About 24 years now.  
4 Q And how long have you been a forensics officer?  
5 A Since 1997.  
6 Q How long have you been with the sheriff's office?  
7 A Going on nine years.  
8 Q And did you respond to the Waffle House on Highway 29  
9 on June the 3rd?  
10 A Yes, I did.  
11 Q Was Officer Hogsed already there?  
12 A Yeah. There were several officers already at the  
13 location. They secured it.  
14 Q And Officer Hogsed, he works in a position the same as  
15 yours, right?  
16 A Yes, he is. He's a supervisor for our department.  
17 Q Okay. So he is kind of the head over the forensic  
18 division?  
19 A The night shift, that's correct.  
20 Q Okay. And was he going off duty when this occurred?  
21 A In a few hours he would have been. It was like  
22 5:00 something in the morning when I got the call.  
23 Q Were you actually on call to go -- were you on duty  
24 that night?  
25 A No. I was on -- how it works is we do major-call once

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 every three weeks. So I was on. For any major calls that  
2 comes in, I was to respond.

3 Q Okay. So approximately when did you arrive?

4 A 5:00 something in the morning.

5 Q Had the scene already been secured?

6 A Yes. It was secured by Officer Hogsed, and several  
7 other deputies were there at the scene.

8 Q So everybody had been moved away from the building and  
9 the parking lot?

10 A That is correct.

11 Q And what did you go in and do?

12 A Upon my arrival myself -- and I waited for another  
13 deputy named Stepp. He was my partner at that time. He  
14 surveyed the scene and he pro -- he started to photograph  
15 the incident location.

16 Q Okay. When you got there was it completely daylight  
17 or was it still kind of dawn?

18 A It was still dark.

19 Q Okay. Now, we have State's Exhibit 23. That must  
20 have been taken later in the morning.

21 A Yeah. We rephotographed the scene in daylight hours  
22 as well.

23 Q Okay.

24 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 29 through 34  
25 for Identification.)

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q All right. Let me first start with the exhibit that's  
2 already been introduced State's Exhibit 3.

3 Does that sort of show the lighting, how it was when  
4 you arrived?

5 A Yes, it does. It was still dark outside. Dawn hadn't  
6 arrived yet.

7 Q Okay. And this photograph, was it actually taken from  
8 sort of the roadway or the entrance to the parking lot?

9 A That's correct, about the entrance to the parking lot.

10 Q Okay. Now, let me show you some photographs marked  
11 for identification at this point State's 29 through 34.  
12 would you look at those and see if you recognize them?

13 A Yes.

14 Q Are those accurate depictions of the scene that night?

15 A Yes, they are, and also day hours as well.

16 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's  
17 29 through 34 into evidence.

18 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: They are admitted.

20 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 29 through  
21 34.)

22 Q Starting with State's 29, that would be the entrance  
23 to the Waffle House.

24 A That's correct.

25 Q Watch that microphone if you would. You keep hitting

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 it.

2 This is sort of a pan of this area. State's 30, does  
3 that show the opposite parking lot?

4 A That's the Master's business in the parking lot  
5 located next to the Waffle House.

6 Q And State's 31.

7 A That's another view of the other parking lot.

8 Q Carrying your camera on around, and State's 32.

9 A Yes. It's a pan of it.

10 Q And now State's 33. Looks like it's taken from within  
11 the parking lot of the Master's.

12 A That is correct.

13 Q What are those two markers we see?

14 A We -- we located two shell casings at the -- in that  
15 parking lot.

16 Q Okay. And State's 34 is a view back towards the  
17 Waffle House.

18 A That is correct.

19 Q We see the markers again. Those are right there?

20 A Yes, sir.

21 Q Okay. Did you create a diagram of this location?

22 A Yes, I did.

23 Q What's the purpose of creating the diagram?

24 A So we can -- if the diagram is not to scale we take  
25 triangularization for measurements so if we have to

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 recreate or place the items back in the location where  
2 they're at. It shows the complete layout, is what you  
3 would call it.

4 Q Does it show the items that you would have collected?

5 A It all -- and all evidence collected as well.

6 Q what were you actually looking for?

7 A See -- we went to the shooting scene. So we're  
8 looking for any shell casings, guns, bullets and any  
9 evidence that would be related to this case.

10 Q okay.

11 (Diagram marked State's Exhibit No. 35 for  
12 Identification; list for sketch marked State's Exhibit No.  
13 36 for Identification.)

14 Q Let me show you what's been marked for identification  
15 State's 35 and 36. Is that your diagram and your legend?

16 A Yes, they are.

17 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer these  
18 into evidence.

19 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: They are admitted.

21 (Diagram marked State's Exhibit No. 35; list for sketch  
22 marked State's Exhibit No. 36.)

23 Q Okay. Let's start with State's 35. Kind of walk us  
24 through if you would. Just step down here.

25 (whereupon, the witness left the stand.)

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Let me see if I can slip this over.

2 walk us through if you would what items you located  
3 and your position.

4 A This is the ledger here and the case number and any  
5 time. My arrival was 4:58, so it would have been  
6 5:00 o'clock. I'm the one that did it.

7 The crime scene sketch, my partner that night was Cody  
8 Stepp. And of course Sergeant Hogsed was there as well.

9 This is the waffle House parking lot and this is  
10 Master's. There were two different locations -- 8855,  
11 which would be the Master's, which is the parking lot  
12 adjacent to the waffle House. That's where we found  
13 evidence item No. 1 and No. 2. They were tagged. They  
14 were spent shell casings. That stamp was -- should be next  
15 to it.

16 And then CCW, plus 12. That's the manufacturer, is  
17 what it is.

18 And then we got evidence No. 3, which is found in the  
19 location of 8121 Warren H. Abernathy, which was the waffle  
20 House parking lot. We had No. 3. It's a black ball cap,  
21 5950. It has New York on it.

22 And we've got No. 4, which is going to be spent shell  
23 casing.

24 No. 5 is a spent shelling case.

25 No. 6, we were in waffle House where the suspect was

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 inside actually ordering and had a menu in his hand. We  
2 tagged that as evidence No. 6 and collected that for  
3 processing.

4 And No. 7 was found outside the door. It was outside  
5 the entrance door.

6 Later on that morning we found evidence No. 8, which  
7 was a fired bullet and projectile.

8 Q So that means you found five spent shell casings.

9 A That's correct.

10 Q And all had the same head stamp.

11 A Yes, they did.

12 Q Okay. But only one spent round.

13 A Only one bullet.

14 Q Okay. What areas did you search for evidence?

15 A Nighttime, we searched from the side of the building  
16 as it goes all the way across here and back down. We  
17 searched for any type of bullets, stripes, any type of  
18 bullet marks, anything that would strike a building.

19 We searched the Waffle House. We searched the -- both  
20 parking lots were searched as well. So basically this  
21 whole area here all the way down in the parking lot.

22 Q Okay. And you said it was daylight before you found  
23 No. 8.

24 A Yes.

25 Q Did you check the area in the daylight as well --

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes, we did.

2 Q -- that you just described?

3 A We had to go over it a second time because we located  
4 No. 8 which was in the parking lot.

5 Q Did you find any bullet strikes?

6 A No, I didn't.

7 Q All right. You've got several rectangular objects  
8 with triangles in there. What are those?

9 A These here?

10 Q No. The ones in the parking lot of the Waffle House.  
11 Appear to be vehicles.

12 A Yeah. These are vehicles here. I've got it wrote  
13 down. That's what these are in the positions they were  
14 when I arrived.

15 Q Okay. All right. So it appears that several of those  
16 are not even parked correctly.

17 A This one here and this one here. When I -- when I was  
18 being briefed by my sergeant he said it was total chaos  
19 when he got there. Everybody was running lights. And  
20 that's why vehicles came sliding in and parked in different  
21 positions.

22 Q Now, these shell casings that you recovered, did they  
23 appear to have been run over or kicked or stepped on?

24 A No, sir.

25 Q No. All right. Go back and have a seat.

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 (Whereupon, the witness returned to the stand.)  
2 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 37 through 46  
3 for Identification.)  
4 Q We've seen several of the pictures that were already  
5 taken. You put placards out for the -- each item that you  
6 recovered?  
7 A That's correct, located, correct.  
8 Q Look at State's 37 through 46 if you would. Do you  
9 recognize those?  
10 A Yes, I do.  
11 Q Okay. Do those accurately depict the items of  
12 evidence recovered at that scene?  
13 A Yes. They are.  
14 Q Okay.  
15 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's  
16 37 through 46 into evidence.  
17 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.  
18 THE COURT: They are admitted.  
19 (Photographs marked State's Exhibits Nos. 37 through  
20 46.)  
21 Q State's 37 is item one. Is that a shell casing?  
22 A Spent shell casing, correct.  
23 Q State's 32 is --  
24 A Also a shell casing. Those were found in the Master's  
25 parking lot.

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

- 1 Q State's 39.
- 2 A That's going to be a 50-59 ball cap.
- 3 Q And State's 40.
- 4 A A spent shell casing.
- 5 Q State's 41.
- 6 A That's also a spent shell casing.
- 7 Q A little hard to see. Would you point that one out to  
8 us?
- 9 A I see the corner right there.
- 10 Q Okay. Now, State's 42.
- 11 A That's the inside the Waffle House. That's the menu  
12 that we were told that was held by the suspect.
- 13 Q why did you collect it?
- 14 A Put -- put him inside the restaurant.
- 15 Q Potential fingerprints?
- 16 A Fingerprints, that's correct.
- 17 Q State's 43.
- 18 A Another spent shell casing.
- 19 Q And State's 44.
- 20 A That's going to be the fired bullet found in the  
21 parking lot.
- 22 Q Now, State's 45 sort of gives you a perspective of  
23 where No. 7 was found, is that right?
- 24 A That's correct.
- 25 Q No. 7 was a shell casing.

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A No. 7 is a shell casing outside the door almost  
2 abutting the -- the parking curb right there.

3 Q Okay. And State's 46 shows perspective No. 8.

4 A No. 8 looking back at the waffle House.

5 Q These are two pictures that have previously been  
6 admitted. State's No. 8. This shows No. 8 again, as well  
7 as -- I believe those are what, three and four?

8 A That's correct, three and four.

9 Q Okay. State's 9 gives you a perspective of where the  
10 other two shell casings were.

11 A In the parking lot at Master's, that's correct.

12 Q Now, what did you do with these items as you collected  
13 them?

14 A Everything is collected, packaged. And depending on  
15 what's going to be submitted for testing, whatever's going  
16 to be submitted, it will be sent to SLED.

17 Q All right.

18 (Fired projectile marked State's Exhibit No. 47 for  
19 Identification; spent shell casing marked State's Exhibit  
20 No. 48 for Identification; spent shell casing marked State's  
21 Exhibit No. 49 for Identification; spent shell casing marked  
22 State's Exhibit No. 50 for Identification; spent shell  
23 casing marked State's Exhibit No. 51 for Identification;  
24 spent shell casing marked State's Exhibit No. 52 for  
25 Identification.)

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Let me show you what's been marked State's Exhibits 47  
2 through 52 for Identification.

3 Are these the items that you recovered from the  
4 parking lot area?

5 A Yes, they are.

6 Q Okay. We see them. They're actually in clear  
7 packaging. Do you know what that denotes?

8 A They've been submitted to SLED. I know that.

9 Q Okay. SLED is --

10 A Analyzed them.

11 Q What is SLED?

12 A South Carolina Law Enforcement Division. That's our  
13 state agency that does all of our analysis and testing.

14 Q Okay. So when you packaged them for evidence you put  
15 them in the Manila envelopes.

16 A That is correct. We put them in Manila envelopes.  
17 Then they're submitted to SLED. SLED repackages them after  
18 they do the testing.

19 Q Okay.

20 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's  
21 47 through 52 into evidence.

22 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: They are admitted.

24 (Fired projectile marked State's Exhibit No. 47; spent  
25 shell casing marked State's Exhibit No. 48; spent shell

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 casing marked State's Exhibit No. 49; spent shell casing  
2 marked State's Exhibit No. 50; spent shell casing marked  
3 State's Exhibit No. 51; spent shell casing marked State's  
4 Exhibit No. 52.)

5 Q Okay. And what would have been the purpose to submit  
6 them for?

7 A We actually had a weapon that was recovered at another  
8 location, and we were going to tie the ballistics back to  
9 that, those casings, as well as the bullet back to that  
10 weapon?

11 Q Okay. That was the goal.

12 A That was our goal, that's correct.

13 Q Okay. Let's talk about that pistol, now. Where was  
14 that recovered?

15 A That was recovered off Blackstock Road, I think, [REDACTED]  
16 Blackstock Road. There's apartments over there. It was in  
17 the trunk of a Honda vehicle.

18 Q Did you go to that location as well?

19 A I went to that location as well.

20 Q Okay. All right. And just for clarity, State's 14,  
21 does that show the black Honda?

22 A Yes, it does.

23 Q Okay. You were directed then to the trunk of that  
24 vehicle, State's 15?

25 A Correct. We did a search warrant on the residence as

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 well as the vehicle -- was drawn up on it. And the search  
2 of the vehicle we -- there's a clear box, clear lid on it,  
3 in the back of the trunk area.

4 Q And we've seen a picture of State's 13. That's how  
5 it's packaged.

6 A Yes, sir, just like that.

7 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 53 for  
8 Identification.)

9 Q Let me show you State's 53 for Identification. Is  
10 that the same pistol that was in the package in the box?

11 A Yeah, that's the picture. That's the -- the weapon I  
12 recovered.

13 Q That would have been the next picture after this one.

14 A That's correct. What I did was the magazine if you  
15 notice wasn't completely seated, so that would have been  
16 taken out. So there was no round in the chamber.

17 We checked that, cleared it. And then the ammunition  
18 was counted. So I had 15 in two magazines. One -- two of  
19 those had 15 rounds apiece, and the magazine was in the --  
20 in the magazine well of the weapon only had ten.

21 MR. BULSA: The state would offer 53 into evidence.

22 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: It's admitted.

24 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 53.)

25 Q okay.

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 MR. BULSA: Could I get one of the officers to render  
2 this safe for me?

3 (Pause.)

4 Q while he's doing that, did you recover some other  
5 items from inside an apartment?

6 A Yeah, clothing. I think we gave it No. 10.

7 Q Okay. And did you also recover some shoes?

8 A Two sets of shoes. I recovered a set of shoes from  
9 Officer Nix that he retrieved from the jail and also  
10 drive -- looked in the back to the same apartment, and I  
11 was instructed by Investigator Foster that there was  
12 another set of shoes at the residence that we needed to  
13 collect.

14 Q Okay. So one officer went to the jail to collect  
15 shoes that Mr. Baker had been wearing?

16 A That's correct.

17 Q But somehow you got information that they might not  
18 have been the same shoes he was wearing when this occurred?

19 A That is also correct.

20 Q So you went back to Magnolia Townhomes to take another  
21 pair of shoes.

22 A That's correct.

23 Q So the clothing taken in State's 16 through 20 -- just  
24 glance over that -- were taken on the same day as when the  
25 pistol was recovered.

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A All clothing was recovered and shoes on the same day.

2 Q Okay. But this was just a later time.

3 A Right.

4 Q Shoes in State's 21 and 22.

5 A Yes, at a later time.

6 Q Okay. Later time that same day. What was the purpose  
7 of collecting those shoes?

8 A There was a scuff mark on the victim's head, forehead  
9 area, that appeared to be maybe a shoe scuff mark.

10 So what we did is we compared the shoes that we got  
11 from the jail -- the sole of it -- to the marking on the  
12 head. And it didn't appear to be the same. And we found  
13 out later on that possibly he had wore another pair of  
14 shoes or had changed shoes.

15 Q Were you able to make a comparison with those?

16 A I didn't make a comparison, but we collected the shoes  
17 just to have it compared, that's correct.

18 Q Okay. Do you know if that was actually successful?

19 A I have no idea.

20 Q Okay.

21 (Pistol marked State's Exhibit No. 54 for  
22 Identification; ammunition, magazine and Allen wrench marked  
23 State's Exhibit No. 55 for Identification.)

24 Q Show you what's been marked State's 54 and 55 for  
25 Identification at this time.

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1           Is that the weapon that was recovered from the  
2 vehicle?

3 A       Yes, it is.

4 Q       Fifty-four is the weapon and 55 is the --

5 A       Magazines.

6 Q       -- magazines and the bullets. Okay. And all of this  
7 would have been submitted to the state law enforcement  
8 agency to compare with the shell casings.

9 A       That is correct.

10 Q       Okay. Did you yourself have any contact with the  
11 defendant?

12 A       I'm trying -- I don't think I had contact with him.

13 Q       Your duties were to process the scene and collect any  
14 items of potential evidentiary value.

15 A       That's correct.

16 Q       Thank you. That's all I have. Answer any questions  
17 Mr. Ianuario may have.

18           MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I'd offer the gun and rounds  
19 into evidence if I didn't do it.

20           THE COURT: Fifty-four and 55?

21           MR. BULSA: Yes, sir.

22           MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

23           THE COURT: They're admitted.

24           (Pistol marked State's Exhibit No. 54; ammunition,  
25 magazine and Allen wrench marked State's Exhibit No. 55.)

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 CROSS-EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. IANUARIO

3 Q Thank you, Deputy.

4 When you were -- when you first arrived on the scene  
5 you said that Sergeant Hogsed described it as total chaos.

6 A Yes.

7 Q Roughly how many people were on the scene when you  
8 arrived?

9 A When I arrived I know that the scene was secured.  
10 One, two. I'd say maybe four to five deputies were there.  
11 That would include the crime scene guys as well.

12 Q And did you rope off the parking lot before you  
13 started any sort of search?

14 A Everything was roped off prior to my arrival.

15 Q Okay. So no one from the crowd could have been in  
16 that area to tamper with things.

17 A Not after it was secured, no.

18 Q Then you checked for bullet strikes and shell casings.

19 A That's correct.

20 Q And you recovered five shell casings and one  
21 projectile.

22 A That's correct.

23 Q Okay. And Nos. 1 and 2 were the shell casings that  
24 were recovered from the parking lot, correct?

25 A That's correct.

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q And you found no bullet strikes in this area.

2 A No, sir. I did not.

3 Q what all parts of the building did you look at? Did  
4 you look top to bottom or just the --

5 A We were looking -- we were looking at the sides,  
6 strikes to the curbs, the walls. From the top of the  
7 building to the bottom of the building is what we were  
8 looking at.

9 Q Okay. And did you check this back wall on here?

10 A Yeah. There was a brick wall in the back side, yes,  
11 sir.

12 Q And there are no bullet strikes indicated in there?

13 A I did not see any.

14 Q And you checked the waffle House for signs of a bullet  
15 strike also.

16 A Yes, we did.

17 Q And there were no signs of a bullet strike there.

18 A None.

19 Q Okay. And then projectile No. -- projectile -- it's  
20 No. 8 -- was located later you said.

21 A Earlier in the morning, that's correct, later in the  
22 morning.

23 Q How much later are you talking about -- five minutes,  
24 20 minutes?

25 A We're looking -- it was daylight hours when it was

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 located.

2 Q Okay. And the projectile is somewhere. The  
3 projectile is No. 8.

4 A No. 8, yeah.

5 Q And what were these three items here located in your  
6 file?

7 A The parking lot, as most parking lots, had trash in  
8 it. That was a couple of one-dollar bills.

9 Q Did you determine if the one-dollar bills had anything  
10 to do with the shooting?

11 A Shooting? We didn't collect it because it wasn't --  
12 we didn't believe it was part of the shooting. That's why  
13 we didn't recover it.

14 Q Okay. And so -- and they were there the entire time  
15 that you were there -- the dollar bills?

16 A Until they blew away, because we left all of the trash  
17 and everything in the parking lot.

18 Q Okay. And how long did it take for you to notice the  
19 dollar bills after arriving on the scene?

20 A They weren't marked. Probably just right after we  
21 arrived.

22 Q Okay. And the projectile here wasn't discovered until  
23 daylight hours, is that correct?

24 A That's correct.

25 Q Now, going back to this diagram of the Waffle House,

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 so this is a solid wall and this is a solid wall, correct?

2 A That's correct.

3 Q And this back here is a solid wall, correct?

4 A Yes, sir.

5 Q And pretty much up until the end of the building this  
6 is a solid wall.

7 A I would say Extreme Pole Fitness, is a solid wall  
8 there. Everything else is storefront with glass. So  
9 that's the front while we -- going down towards the Waffle  
10 House.

11 The Waffle House has a semi brick wall, and then the  
12 rest, the front door, is glass. And there's a back wall  
13 that's nothing but concrete.

14 Q So in this general U-shaped area we only found one  
15 projectile and no bullet strikes.

16 A That is correct.

17 Q So then would that indicate the potential that either  
18 the projectile was traveling at an upward angle and cleared  
19 all of the walls?

20 A I couldn't say that. I just know. We didn't find  
21 any.

22 Q Good enough. How many casings did you find in front  
23 of the front door?

24 A One.

25 Q One shell casing.

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A That'd be No. 7.

2 Q I am done with -- okay. And this is the firearm that  
3 you recovered.

4 A Yes. Serial No. U.S. 968022.

5 Q Would you describe the general condition of that gun?

6 A What do you mean by describe the general  
7 condition?

8 Q Does it look like it's a brand new firearm, or used?

9 A I don't know how many rounds -- I couldn't -- I  
10 couldn't even estimate how many.

11 It's a, you know, polymer type lower receiver. You've  
12 got another upper receiver, basically almost like a Glock.  
13 I couldn't even say. Condition-wise, I guess it's  
14 operable.

15 Q Does the middle on the upper slide appear worn? Does  
16 the finish appear worn?

17 A You know what? It has a mat finish on it for glare.  
18 That way it doesn't bother your sights when you're  
19 shooting.

20 Q Okay. And the sights, what condition does it appear  
21 to be in?

22 A I guess good condition.

23 Q Okay. Are they clean?

24 A Yeah, about as clean as mine on my weapon.

25 Q Are they bright white?

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A I don't know if they're the type -- I don't know if  
2 they're type -- I didn't know if they're Tritium on-sights.  
3 I don't know what kind of sights are on here.

4 Q Okay. And they look like stock sights. There's no  
5 markings indicating an after market.

6 A It looks just like a stock gun, stock pistol.

7 Q Okay. Was there anything else in the case when you  
8 recovered that firearm?

9 A Two -- well, the picture shows two magazines, each  
10 having 15 rounds per.

11 The magazine that was in the magazine well but not  
12 seated had ten rounds in it. And the capacity of each mag  
13 is 15 rounds.

14 Q Okay. One more time. I'm sorry. What is this item  
15 that's in the box?

16 A It looks a piece of paper, price tag maybe or --  
17 because they said he bought it or it was purchased  
18 recently.

19 Q Maybe you can see it a little better.

20 A Some kind of papers, like I say.

21 Q Does that look like -- does that look like it says  
22 four thirty-nine ninety-five on it? Does that look like  
23 it's a price tag?

24 A It could be.

25 Q Was there a laser recovered with the firearm?

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Yes, there was.

2 Q Was that laser mounted on the firearm at the time it  
3 was recovered?

4 A The picture shows that it's not.

5 Q And is that laser in evidence anywhere?

6 A It was all packaged and put in as one unit.

7 Q And that would be the unit?

8 A Yeah. That's going to be it.

9 Q How does that mount to a firearm?

10 A Well, this Allen-wrench screw here, it's called the  
11 tactical slide, which is here. It slides on, and it  
12 actually just tightens down. And it looks to have either a  
13 thumb switch or a -- yeah.

14 It's a -- it's a thumb switch on here versus a  
15 pressure switch, which would be on your slide or grip area.

16 Q And that was not mounted on it when it was recovered.

17 A Uh-uh.

18 Q And so did you agree it looks clean?

19 A Pardon me?

20 Q Would you say that that looks like it's clean or  
21 covered in gun powder like it's been used a lot or --

22 A I would say that -- I can't say if it's -- I don't  
23 know what condition the -- they take care of the weapon  
24 like mine.

25 Q Okay. Nothing further.

Robert Talanges  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. BULSA

3 Q Sir, what is the purpose of the laser?

4 A That's a -- it's an aiming mechanism. You see that on  
5 more tactical type weapons. It's a laser pointer. It's  
6 supposedly the bullet's going to strike at when you point  
7 your weapon. If there's a laser pointer at a certain --  
8 certain location that's where the bullet should be targeted  
9 to hit.

10 Q And it actually mounts up underneath the barrel?

11 A Yes. It's a tactical-slide mechanism.

12 Q Underneath the barrel instead of on top?

13 A Uh-huh.

14 Q Okay. So if that were on there it would make aiming  
15 it easier?

16 A Well, it's -- looking through yours sights you're  
17 looking where the dot is --

18 Q Okay.

19 A -- on the -- the laser.

20 Q So if that had been mounted it would be easier to  
21 target somebody.

22 A That's correct.

23 Q And it's just as -- is it fairly difficult to mount,  
24 or is it easy to mount?

25 A Appears to be pretty easy. You've got an Allen-set

Robert Talanges  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 screw that tightens to the tactical rail.

2 Q Okay. So we can tell from the picture that somebody  
3 clearly dropped the clip, right?

4 A Uh-huh.

5 Q So somebody could easily have removed the laser.

6 A It's possible.

7 Q Okay. Did you attend the autopsy of Mr. Young?

8 A Yes, I did.

9 Q Did you recover any bullets from his body?

10 A We recovered no bullets. And that is after even  
11 looking through the x-rays. We didn't find any bullets or  
12 bullet fragments.

13 Q And he was shot multiple times.

14 A Entrance and exits, that's correct.

15 Q The fact that you didn't find any other rounds, what  
16 does that tell you?

17 A Depending on the positioning of the shooter, the  
18 positioning of the victim, you're looking at horseshoe type  
19 from the waffle House to the Pole Fitness area.

20 If anything would have been shot or fired in this  
21 direction here you're looking at -- it could have been  
22 infinity. It could have struck Ingles across the way or  
23 could have struck miles away, because bullets can travel a  
24 great distance.

25 Q Do you always find every piece of evidence?

Robert Talanges  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A No.

2 Q Sorry?

3 A No, we don't always find every piece of evidence.  
4 Bullets are real tricky to find because, like I said, they  
5 travel for a great distance.

6 Q It's clear in this case you didn't find everything.

7 A That's correct.

8 Q Thank you.

9 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

10 BY MR. IANUARIO

11 Q Do you have any experience with lasers on firearms?

12 A Have experience or have I used?

13 Q Are you familiar with how they work?

14 A Yes, I do. I have used lasers on a weapon, that's  
15 correct.

16 Q Okay. So the laser mounts a couple of inches below  
17 the barrel?

18 A Some. Some mount below the barrel. Some actually  
19 mount inside the grip.

20 Q But the particular one we have in evidence.

21 A This one here is mount -- that's right. It's -- the  
22 weapon has a tactical slide, and that's -- that's what it's  
23 made for is a laser sight or a flashlight.

24 Q So if the bullet's going straight and the laser is  
25 supposed to indicate where the bullet's going, the way to

Robert Talanges  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 do that would be to slightly raise the elevation of the  
2 laser so they cross at, say, 25 yards. Then the weapon is  
3 sighted in for 25 yards.

4 A That's right. The laser would be adjusted to that,  
5 that's correct.

6 Q And closer distances or further distances than that  
7 you're going to have a disparity between the bullet  
8 placement and the laser.

9 A You shouldn't, no. Greater distance, you would. But  
10 up close, you would not.

11 Q Okay. But there would be a linear distance over time.  
12 The laser has to be aimed slightly upwards in order to get  
13 to the point of impact.

14 A That's correct.

15 Q As a law enforcement officer are you given the option  
16 to use a laser on your firearm?

17 A Well, I've done -- I've used different types of  
18 weapons at work. So, yes, I have.

19 Q SWAT aside.

20 A Okay.

21 Q Standard duty would you -- do you carry a laser on  
22 your side arm?

23 A No, I do not.

24 Q Why not?

25 A I don't need to carry one.

Robert Talanges  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q Do you know of any officers that use lasers?

2 A Other than the SWAT?

3 Q Other than the SWAT. Standard agency.

4 A Not in our agency, no.

5 Q Okay. Create issues with aiming under bad situations  
6 for an officer? You've been in more panic situations than  
7 I have.

8 A Pardon me?

9 Q If in a panic situation would that laser cause a  
10 distraction?

11 A That -- that particular one has to be -- it's a thumb  
12 drive for -- or has a switch on it. It's not a kind --  
13 I've used were pressure switches, would be great on the  
14 grip. So when the weapon's in your hand as soon as it --  
15 you -- as soon as you pick up the weapon or grab it, it  
16 actually -- it turns it on, as this one here has to be  
17 physically turned on.

18 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

19 MR. BULSA: Nothing further.

20 THE COURT: You may step down.

21 MR. BULSA: Ask that he be excused.

22 THE COURT: He may be.

23 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)

24 THE COURT: We're going to break for lunch.

25 Let me caution the jury again not to discuss the case,

Angela Nelson  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 not to engage in any research or investigation. Also,  
2 don't permit yourselves to be exposed to any type of media  
3 coverage that might relate to the case.

4 Do have a good lunch. Please report to your jury room  
5 at 2:15, at 2:15 this afternoon.

6 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
7 jury.)

8 THE COURT: Court is in recess until 2:15.

9 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)

10 (Shoes marked State's Exhibit No. 56 for  
11 Identification.)

12 THE COURT: All right. Are we ready for the jury?

13 MR. BULSA: Yes, sir.

14 THE COURT: Bring them in, please.

15 (The following takes place in the presence of the  
16 jury.)

17 THE COURT: Good afternoon, ladies and gentlemen.  
18 We're going to continue with the state's presentation.

19 MR. BULSA: The state calls Angela Nelson.

20 ANGELA NELSON, having been  
21 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

22 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

23 Q Good afternoon. Introduce yourself to the jury,  
24 please.

25 A Angela Nelson.

Angela Nelson  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

- 1 Q Slide up to the microphone.  
2 Who are you employed with?  
3 A Spartanburg County Sheriff's Office.  
4 Q In what capacity?  
5 A I work under the evidence technician.  
6 Q You keep evidence secure at the sheriff's office?  
7 A Yes, sir.  
8 Q Okay. And specifically in this case involving the  
9 death of Anthony Young did you take some items to the South  
10 Carolina Law Enforcement Division --  
11 A I did.  
12 Q -- In Columbia? Okay. Do you have records showing  
13 what you took?  
14 A Yes, sir.  
15 Q Specifically, did you take five spent shell casings  
16 and a fired bullet?  
17 A I did.  
18 Q Specifically, were those the items that are denoted by  
19 State's Exhibits Nos. 47 through 52?  
20 A This is them.  
21 Q Okay. And I show you what's been marked for  
22 identification at this point State's 56. Do you recognize  
23 that object?  
24 A I do.  
25 Q How so?

Angela Nelson  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A It's a package that when we prepare anything to go to  
2 SLED we check to make sure that it's sealed in the capacity  
3 in which it came in to us. We make sure the case number is  
4 correct, the item's correct. And -- and we put it in  
5 another package or a box and take it down to SLED.

6 Q Would that have been placed into evidence by Officer  
7 Talanges?

8 A It was.

9 Q And it denotes the items being sneakers?

10 A Correct.

11 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer this  
12 into evidence as State's 56.

13 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: It's admitted.

15 (Shoes marked State's Exhibit No. 56.)

16 Q Were those sneakers also taken to the state law  
17 enforcement division?

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q Was everything in a sealed package when it was taken  
20 down there?

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q And do you know what happened when it was taken to  
23 SLED?

24 A When I dropped it off with evidence technician,  
25 sometimes they will either place it in another package to

Taylor Bouknight  
Direct examination by Ms. Overby

1 go to whatever department it needs to go to for analysis or  
2 they will place it in a box.

3 Q But when you leave it's in a sealed condition.

4 A Correct.

5 Q Even if it's broken open at SLED, they seal it in your  
6 presence.

7 A Yes. And we would have to put our initials and the  
8 date on it, whatever they sealed it with.

9 Q So and is that so if things weren't -- do not get  
10 contaminated?

11 A Correct.

12 Q Okay. Thank you.

13 MR. BULSA: That's all I have.

14 MR. IANUARIO: I have no questions for this witness,  
15 Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: You may step down.

17 MS. OVERBY: The state would call Taylor Bouknight.

18 TAYLOR BOUKNIGHT, having been  
19 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

20 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. OVERBY

21 Q Can you please state your name for the jury?

22 A Taylor Brooke Bouknight.

23 Q And, Ms. Bouknight, where are you currently employed?

24 A The morgue at Spartanburg Regional.

25 Q Can you tell us some of your duties and

Taylor Bouknight  
Direct examination by Ms. Overby

1 responsibilities at the morgue? What would they include?

2 A I've worked in the morgue for three years. I just  
3 became the morgue supervisor in January. I'm responsible  
4 for all of our ordering, our charging, paperwork, any  
5 details, things that need to be done. Some of my employees  
6 don't have the ability to do in assisting with coroners'  
7 cases and in-house cases that happen in the hospital.

8 Q Did you assist in the case of Anthony Young?

9 A I did.

10 Q And were you present at the autopsy performed on  
11 Anthony Young on June the 3rd of 2012?

12 A I was.

13 Q At that time did you observe a blood sample that was  
14 taken from Mr. Young?

15 A Yes.

16 Q And can you tell us who took that sample?

17 A Dr. David Wren.

18 Q And did you observe Dr. Wren take that sample?

19 A I did.

20 Q How was it collected?

21 A Dr. Wren took it from the aorta cavity once we started  
22 the autopsy. We get a syringe for him, and a needle, and  
23 he takes it that way -- the aorta.

24 Q After Dr. Wren collected the sample what did you then  
25 do with it?

Taylor Bouknight  
Direct examination by Ms. Overby

1 A He'll take. He puts kit in three gray-top tubes, the  
2 same type of tubes we use for all of our coroner cases. He  
3 then hands it over to me. I put the patient labels. I  
4 collect the date and the time that we withdrew the blood  
5 and then put those on the blood and then seal it with  
6 evidence tape from the coroner's office.

7 Q These tubes that they were placed in, are they  
8 uncontaminated containers?

9 A Yes. We take them from there. We put them in an  
10 evidence bag. We label the bag. I sign off on it as chain  
11 of custody, and then I put in a locked refrigerator.

12 Q And did you do that in this case?

13 A Yes, ma'am.

14 Q After labeled and sealed were these samples handled by  
15 you in any other way?

16 A Oh, no, ma'am.

17 MS. OVERBY: That's all the questions I have of this  
18 witness.

19 MR. IANUARIO: I have no questions.

20 BY MS. OVERBY

21 Q I'm sorry. I have one more.

22 Did you then after the sample was placed in the  
23 refrigerator, did you turn it over to the Spartanburg  
24 County investigators?

25 A I did. We do those with all of our coroners' cases.

Joy Lathan  
Direct examination by Ms. Overby

1 They take responsibility of the blood after we put it in  
2 the locked refrigerator.

3 Q That's all the questions I have. Please answer any  
4 questions Mr. Ianuario may have for you.

5 A Okay.

6 MR. IANUARIO: No questions, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: You may step down.

8 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

9 MR. BULSA: Joy Lathan.

10 JOY LATHAN, having been first  
11 duly sworn, testified as follows:

12 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. OVERBY

13 Q Can you please state your name for the jury?

14 A Name is Joy Lathan with the Spartanburg County  
15 Coroner's Office.

16 Q Can you tell us in what capacity you're employed with  
17 the coroner's office?

18 A I am a coroner's investigator.

19 Q And what do some of your duties and responsibilities  
20 include?

21 A Responsibilities may be collecting evidence,  
22 transporting evidence to SLED, and photographing and  
23 working crime scenes.

24 Q Were you involved in the investigation of the death of  
25 Anthony Young?

Joy Lathan  
Direct examination by Ms. Overby

1 A Not directly involved in the investigation. I did  
2 transport the blood evidence.

3 Q And where did you transport that evidence?

4 A To the state law enforcement division lab in Columbia.

5 Q Specifically, what items did you take to SLED?

6 A It was two vials of blood.

7 Q And when you -- where did you receive those samples  
8 from?

9 A I received them from the morgue. I got them outta the  
10 unlocked morgue refrigerator at the morgue. I placed one  
11 vial into our hold -- monthly hold bag -- placed the other  
12 two vials along with the bag, the evidence bag, and signed  
13 it out to me and transported it to SLED.

14 Q And were those vials sealed upon your receipt of them?

15 A Yes, ma'am. They were sealed with evidence tape over  
16 the caps.

17 Q And when you turned those items over to SLED did they  
18 remain sealed?

19 A Yes, ma'am.

20 Q And were these two vials of blood altered or opened in  
21 any way by you?

22 A No, ma'am.

23 Q Do you recall to whom at SLED you provided those vials  
24 to?

25 A It was a SLED lab tech. I believe her name was

Quintus Young  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Stephanie. I'm not sure. I don't have the report in front  
2 of me.

3 Q Did you provide this to Amy Stephens?

4 A Amy Stephens. I'm sorry. Yes, ma'am. She signed  
5 over the paperwork to me that day.

6 Q When you -- after dropping those items off at SLED,  
7 when you left those items were they still sealed?

8 A Yes, ma'am, they were still sealed. Actually, they  
9 sealed them I think in a heat-sealed envelope back.

10 Q No further questions. Please answer any questions  
11 Mr. Ianuario may have.

12 A Yes, ma'am.

13 MR. IANUARIO: No questions for this witness.

14 THE COURT: You may step down.

15 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

16 MR. BULSA: Quintus Young.

17 QUINTUS YOUNG, having been  
18 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

19 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

20 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Young. Would you introduce  
21 yourself to the jury?

22 A Yes. My name is Quintus Young, II.

23 Q Who are you employed by?

24 A I am employed with the South Carolina Law Enforcement  
25 Division, commonly known as SLED.

Quintus Young  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q What is your occupation there?

2 A There I am a forensic toxicologist.

3 Q How long have you been doing that work?

4 A A little over six years.

5 Q Now, we're not concerned about the toxicology part of  
6 this case. But did you receive some vials of blood  
7 pertaining to the victim, Anthony Young?

8 A Yes.

9 Q And as part of your duties did you supply a sample of  
10 that blood to the D.N.A. department at SLED?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 Q How would that have been done?

13 A Once -- once we've done the analysis or as much as we  
14 need to do, we then take a small portion and place it in a  
15 clean vial and seal it in a new heat-sealed pouch. And we  
16 send it to D.N.A.

17 Q While that blood is in y'all's custody is it -- does  
18 it remain in a protective environment?

19 A Yes.

20 Q It's safe and secure and untampered with?

21 A Yes.

22 Q Okay. So the item -- you did what you needed with  
23 your portion and then sent a sample for another possible  
24 testing if necessary.

25 A Correct.

James Green  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. Thank you.

2 MR. BULSA: That's all I have.

3 MR. IANUARIO: No questions for this witness, Your  
4 Honor.

5 THE COURT: You may step down.

6 MR. BULSA: We ask that he be excused, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: He may be.

8 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)

9 MR. BULSA: Betty Butler.

10 (Pause.)

11 MR. BULSA: She's in the restroom, Your Honor. We  
12 will move to John Green.

13 JAMES GREEN, having been first  
14 duly sworn, testified as follows:

15 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

16 Q I called your name as John, but it's really James.  
17 James, would you introduce yourself to the jury?

18 A My name is James Green, and I work at the South  
19 Carolina Law Enforcement Division.

20 Q And in what capacity?

21 A I'm a firearms examiner in the forensic services  
22 laboratory.

23 Q What kind of training have you had in the area?

24 A When you start at SLED you go through the SLED course  
25 instruction in firearms and toolmarks. It's approximately

James Green  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 a three-and-a-half-to-four-year course of instruction  
2 studying under court-qualified examiners.

3 First, you start watching them do their work, and as  
4 you progress through your training you take oral  
5 examinations, written examinations, practical problems and  
6 do thousands of microscopic verifications or examinations.

7 At the end of the training cycle you're given a very  
8 comprehensive final exam where you're working basically  
9 fake cases, cases created in the laboratory, to see if you  
10 come up with the correct answer.

11 Q So would you consider -- do you do all of this so you  
12 can become an expert in firearms and toolmark  
13 identification?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q Have you testified in court in that capacity before?

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q Have you been qualified as an expert in that field?

18 A Yes, sir.

19 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer him as  
20 an expert in the field of firearms identification and  
21 toolmark identification.

22 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: He is so qualified.

24 BY MR. BULSA

25 Q Mr. Green, in this case specifically involving the

James Green  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 deceased, Anthony Young, what items did you receive from  
2 the Spartanburg County Sheriff's Office?

3 A I'll refer to the SLED item numbers. I received items  
4 two through six -- two, three, four, five and six, which  
5 were five fired 9mm NATO caliber or 9mm Luger caliber  
6 cartridge cases.

7 Item seven was one fired bullet; item nine was a  
8 Springfield model XD semiautomatic pistol, 9mm Luger  
9 caliber with a serial number of US 968022 with three  
10 magazines, 40 unfired cartridges and one laser sight with a  
11 mount, a plastic gun box and an Allen wrench.

12 Q Okay. If you would, confirm that these items marked  
13 through State's Exhibits 47 through 52, 54 and 55, those  
14 items that you just referenced --

15 A Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, what I'm doing now  
16 is when we get evidence into the laboratory we mark it with  
17 our lab number, the item number and our initials if it's  
18 large enough. So when you see me rolling the packages with  
19 my fingers I'm looking through each exhibit to see if these  
20 are what I looked at.

21 (Pause.)

22 A State's Exhibit 47, 48, 49, 50, 51 and 52 and State's  
23 Exhibit 55 are the items of evidence I received in this  
24 case.

25 Q How about the items in the box, State's 54, I think?

James Green  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Excuse me. That's 55. The pistol is 54 for the record.

2 A Yes, sir. These are the magazines, the unfired  
3 cartridges, the laser sight and mount, and the Allen  
4 wrench.

5 Q Okay. Those three magazines, do they hold an equal  
6 amount of bullets?

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q How many bullets do they hold?

9 A They all hold 15.

10 Q Okay. And two are completely filled and one had ten?

11 A Let me refer to my notes as to how they were packaged.  
12 (Pause.)

13 A When I received them they were in a zip-lock bag. The  
14 cartridges were not in the magazines, but one magazine had  
15 14 unfired cartridges with it in the bag, and another bag  
16 has 16 unfired cartridges with it in the bag. And then ten  
17 unfired cartridges were in a separate zip-lock bag.

18 Q All right. Did you do anything specifically with  
19 those rounds in this case?

20 A I weighed them just to see what nominal gram weight  
21 the bullet was. They all weighed roughly the same. I  
22 disassembled one of the unfired cartridges to look at the  
23 components. And the bullet, which was the projectile  
24 portion of the cartridge, weighed 115 grams.

25 Q Did they have the same head stamp as the fired

James Green  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 casings?

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q So they were all the same make and model.

4 A Yes, sir. They were all the same make.

5 Q Now, what tests did you perform on these shell casings  
6 and spent round?

7 A When we get evidence submitted to the laboratory in  
8 absence of a firearm, what we can do is we'll look at them  
9 on a comparison microscope, which is a -- two microscopes  
10 basically connected by an optical bridge that lets us look  
11 at two different items at the same time under different  
12 angles of lighting.

13 And what I did was any time I get a case if there's a  
14 gun or not I'll look at the fired evidence components first  
15 to see, say, if we have six cartridges cases, or five, how  
16 many guns may be represented in those cartridge cases.

17 Once I get those matched to one gun, two guns, three  
18 guns, if we do have a firearm submitted I'll test fire the  
19 firearm or firearms to get test specimens from them fired  
20 by this particular gun. I know so because I fired them  
21 myself.

22 Then I'll look at the tests against each other to see  
23 if the firearms marked inconsistently. And once I do that  
24 I'll compare the tests against the evidence.

25 Q And what were the results of your test?

James Green  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A Once I test fired State's Exhibit -- I think you  
2 said -- 54, was the pistol, I compared them with State's  
3 Exhibits 48, 49, 50, 51 and 52, which were the fired  
4 cartridge cases.

5 I determined or concluded that all of those cartridge  
6 cases were fired by this pistol.

7 Then I looked at my test-fired bullets versus State's  
8 Exhibit 47 and concluded that that bullet was fired by this  
9 firearm as well.

10 Once we do that we'll write our -- our conclusions  
11 down on our worksheets. And then I'll go get a second  
12 examiner to come in and look at my evidence and form their  
13 own conclusion based on that.

14 Q How does that firearm fire?

15 A This is a semiautomatic pistol. If you're somewhat  
16 familiar with firearms, I apologize in advance.

17 A semiautomatic pistol like this one is fed by a  
18 magazine, which is this. All you do is you load the  
19 unfired cartridges into the magazine. You insert the  
20 magazine full into the magazine well, and you'll lock. And  
21 you can hear it click.

22 Then what you do is you pull the slide forward and  
23 allow it to go forward under spring tension, and that will  
24 top the pistol.

25 Then you pull the trigger. without being too

James Green  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 technical, doing so will release the striker or the firing  
2 pin. Firing pin will go forward, hit the primer of the  
3 cartridge which will cause a small explosion which will  
4 send a flame through the flash hold of the cartridge case  
5 igniting the powder inside.

6 The powder will burn at various rates, different rates  
7 and bullet pressure. Once a critical pressure is reached  
8 the bullet will be expelled from the mouth of the cartridge  
9 case down the barrel towards the intended target.

10 In a law of physics, you know, equal-opposite  
11 reactions. As the bullet's going down the barrel the  
12 cartridge case will be slammed against the breach face of  
13 the firearm obtaining any marks placed on the breach face  
14 by manufacture.

15 The slide will then move to the rear. And you can't  
16 see it, but there's an ejector on the slide. It'll grab  
17 the fired cartridge case out of the chamber, pull it back.  
18 And when the slide hits this more rearward motion the  
19 cartridge case will hit the ejector. The ejector expels  
20 the fired cartridge case from the firearm.

21 The slide will go forward and pull the trigger again.  
22 That'll keep happening until either the magazine runs dry  
23 or you're out of ammunition or you stop shooting.

24 Q Are there any safety features on that gun?

25 A This pistol has three safeties built into it. They're

James Green  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 a couple of passive safeties and active safety.

2 The first is a trigger safety. I don't know if you  
3 can see it, but the trigger comes down here, and then  
4 there's a little projection that comes out front. That's a  
5 trigger safety.

6 That means unless your finger's on the proper  
7 orientation to disable that trigger safety the trigger  
8 cannot be pulled. It's -- it's blocked by a piece of  
9 plastic.

10 The second safety is a grip safety. And what that  
11 does is you can pull the trigger all you want. But unless  
12 the grip safety is depressed and the firearm's functioning  
13 properly -- and this one did -- in the absence of the grip  
14 safety being pulled the firearm is not fired. You have to  
15 make sure the grip safety is depressed while you're pulling  
16 the trigger to make the firearm fire.

17 The third safety is a built-in safety, and it's a  
18 firing pin safety. You cannot see it, but it's right here.  
19 It blocks the forward movement of the firing pin until the  
20 safety is depressed. And all that's done internally by a  
21 bar or trigger bar.

22 When you pull the trigger the bar comes up, which  
23 depresses the firing pin safety and allows the firing pin  
24 to move forward.

25 Q Actually, the firearm has to be loaded first, doesn't

James Green  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 it?

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q If it's loaded don't you have to physically pull the  
4 slide back?

5 A Some. There's two ways to do it. Some pistols if you  
6 have a loaded magazine you can insert the magazine, and you  
7 can hit -- let me try this. You can hit the slide release  
8 or the slide lock, and that'll cause the slide to go  
9 forward stripping the first cartridge, magazine loading  
10 into the chamber, or you can manually do it by gripping the  
11 serrations, pulling it to the rear and letting go. And  
12 that'll also load the pistol.

13 Q So even though a magazine can be in it if one's not --  
14 a round's not loaded in the chamber, it won't fire.

15 A Correct.

16 Q Right? Okay. So it takes multiple steps to fire this  
17 weapon.

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q How hard is it to actually pull the trigger and fire a  
20 round?

21 A Let me see what I tested the trigger for. The  
22 trigger-pull weight tested about six and three quarter  
23 pounds. So it's roughly two-thirds of the weight of a  
24 gallon of milk.

25 Q what does that mean?

Quintus Young  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A It takes about roughly six and three quarter pounds of  
2 pressure exerted on the trigger to make the firearm fire.

3 Q Why do you relate it to a gallon of milk?

4 A Because they weigh roughly eight pounds.

5 Q So does that mean if you had a gallon of milk trying  
6 to raise it with one finger?

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q Okay. So it takes some actual force to pull it.

9 A Correct.

10 Q All right. Thank you. That's all I have. Answer any  
11 questions Mr. Ianuario may have.

12 CROSS-EXAMINATION

13 BY MR. IANUARIO

14 Q Start with a nice, easy one. We're talking about case  
15 ejection. On semiautomatics where do the cases generally  
16 eject?

17 A Generally they go back into the rifle.

18 Q Back into the rifle.

19 A Very generally. There's a whole bunch of different  
20 factors that can affect it. But as a general rule with the  
21 ejection port right here -- the extractor is on the right,  
22 the ejector is on the left. When it's being pulled back  
23 it's going to want to tend to go that way.

24 Q The safety features that we're talking about, as soon  
25 as you pick up and you grip the gun you activate the grip

Quintus Young  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 safety, correct? And it takes no independent actuation  
2 other than picking up the firearm?

3 A That's kind of a sticky point because if you get a --  
4 if you don't have a good grip on the firearm -- and you can  
5 hold it down here. You're not going to get a grip safety.  
6 But if you -- if you get a good grip on it, the grip safety  
7 will be deactivated by your grip.

8 Q So it doesn't require a separate movement from  
9 grabbing the gun.

10 A No. It's -- if you're trained to shoot or if you've  
11 shot before your first motion will be a good tight grip on  
12 the back strap.

13 Q And the trigger safety. Same way once you put your  
14 finger on the trigger. It's automatic. There's no  
15 separate actuation.

16 A Correct. Well, if your finger's on the -- on the --  
17 about midway it'll be deactivated, yes.

18 Q Okay. So then to lay it on the table the gun would be  
19 safe. As soon as I grab it up with my finger on the  
20 trigger it's armed and ready to go. All the safeties are  
21 off.

22 A If it's loaded, yes, sir.

23 Q And no independent action taken up at that point, and  
24 that stuff is fine.

25 A Right. Well, other than the firing pin safety.

Quintus Young  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q And that's there to protect. Why is that firing pin  
2 safety? What does that protect against?

3 A If this gun were loaded and I were to drop the pistol  
4 straight down, straight up or on the -- on the butt, which  
5 is this feature, by inertia it could cause the firing pin  
6 to move forward.

7 So that's a safety feature designed to -- if it's not  
8 depressed it's keeping constant pressure on the firing pin  
9 to keep it from going forward until it's deactivated.

10 Q And that safety requires no separate action.

11 A Just pulling the trigger.

12 Q How hard is it to chamber that weapon? You said  
13 you're familiar with it.

14 A That's -- depends on the gun strength.

15 Q Let me rephrase that.

16 When you ratchet it, cock and slide, chamber in it,  
17 did it seem unusually hard, very easy?

18 A I deal with guns every day, so it's just a --

19 Q So there's nothing remarkable about it.

20 A No.

21 Q If you had to chamber a gun in a hurry how quick could  
22 you do it?

23 A Me? Fairly quick.

24 Q All right. Now, generally speaking a -- somebody --  
25 does it take any special skill to chamber it other than

Quintus Young  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 just being familiar with a gun?

2 A If you've shot one pistol, you've shot them all.

3 Q Okay. So if somebody had a gun in their waistband  
4 could they pull it out and chamber it really quick, or is  
5 that too much of an action?

6 A It -- it could be done, but you'd have to be in my  
7 experience -- you'd have to be familiar with the pistol to  
8 help you do that.

9 Q Okay. That's not outside the question.

10 A No.

11 Q Would you describe that pistol in your expert opinion  
12 as far as condition?

13 A On the N.R.A. scale it's good, which means there's  
14 little appreciative wear on the working surfaces. It  
15 doesn't need any -- any -- any changes in the parts or  
16 anything like that to make it function.

17 Q Was it clean when you received it?

18 A It had fingerprint powder on it.

19 Q Okay. Was there blast -- black -- basically, when you  
20 handled the gun did you get your hands dirty?

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q Okay. Do you see any aftermarket parts on that  
23 pistol?

24 A I did not. The -- because I actually called  
25 Springfield on a case shortly before this. This could be

Quintus Young  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 considered an aftermarket part. It was on the pistol. I  
2 don't know if that's what you're getting at. But as far as  
3 internal-working-mechanism parts, I did not see anything  
4 that ordinarily would not have come from the factory.

5 THE COURT: Excuse me.

6 For the record, let me ask you to identify the objects  
7 you held up and said it was perhaps an aftermarket part.

8 A The -- the laser sight and the mount, which I believe  
9 was State's Exhibit 55.

10 Q Approximately what day did you receive these pieces of  
11 evidence?

12 A I don't have the chain of custody in front of me, but  
13 I started the examination on July 12th of 2012.

14 Q And this incident took place on June the 3rd. So  
15 maybe six weeks after.

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q Did you do any testing with the laser?

18 A No, sir.

19 Q Didn't switch it to see if it was on or had batteries  
20 in it?

21 A You know, I usually do. But, no, I didn't do any  
22 examination on the -- on the laser sight.

23 Q Is there any particular --

24 A Actually -- I'm sorry. I take that back. I did. It  
25 functioned, and it was in off position as received.

Quintus Young  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q And did you see if it was sighted improperly?

2 A No, sir. That -- that has no bearing on -- on my  
3 examinations.

4 Q Okay. Can that gun be fired one-handed?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q What affect would firing a gun one-handed have on  
7 accuracy and shock placement?

8 A It depends on your level of skill.

9 Q Minor level, shot a gun a few times, but definitely  
10 not a competition shooter.

11 A That's a hard question to answer because I -- there's  
12 so many variables.

13 Q Let me rephrase it. What is a proper grip on a  
14 firearm?

15 A Once again, it depends on who's teaching.

16 Q I'll phrase again.

17 When holding a firearm two-handed do you take this  
18 front hand and use it to push the firearm into your palm so  
19 that there's no pressure on the trigger finger?

20 A Some people do teach that, yes, sir.

21 Q And if you were to remove that support and to shoot  
22 one-handed would the motion of the trigger cause the aim of  
23 the gun to go slightly right or left?

24 A It could.

25 Q What conditions were the sights on that gun in?

Quintus Young  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Well, they're just your standard three dots -- your  
2 two dots on your rear and your one dot on your front sight.  
3 It just looks like a firearm that's been fired.

4 Q So those aren't tritium night sights?

5 A No, sir, just regular sights.

6 Q Then there's nothing special. If the lights get  
7 darker, it's harder to see them.

8 A Correct. It's just the standard sights put on  
9 Springfield XD pistols.

10 Q Would you describe them as being clean in appearance?

11 A I can only go as I received it right now. The two  
12 rear dots are clean and the front dot is kind of meated in  
13 color, kinda like off white.

14 Q Okay. Do you have any experience with lasers on  
15 firearms, personal shooting, not just criminal?

16 A No, sir. I've seen people use them. I've shot my  
17 personal-am issued firearms with weapon lights attached to  
18 them, but never laser, no, sir.

19 Q Is there any particular reason you don't use a laser?

20 A Don't need one.

21 Q How would you sight in a laser if it was on a firearm?

22 A I don't know. I've never done one.

23 Q But on the firearm that laser mounts roughly an inch  
24 or two below, correct? You would extend the loaded barrel.

25 A There's a laser sight -- the accessory rails here,

Quintus Young  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 which is where you would attach the laser sight using this  
2 mount. It would sit right about there, so it'd be roughly  
3 maybe an inch underneath the bore, which is the barrel.

4 Q When you put those things on -- I know you don't have  
5 a lot of experience with them -- do you know if they  
6 generally come sighted in from the factory, or does it  
7 require testing?

8 A I do not know, sir.

9 Q If that laser's going to be an inch below the barrel  
10 or two inches below the barrel -- and that's a good  
11 point -- but in order to find the point of impact you're  
12 going to have to angle the laser slightly upward so when it  
13 crosses with the bullet, right?

14 A Right. It'd be like sighting in a rifle scope.

15 Q So then short -- let's say we've got 25 yards just for  
16 example. Below the 25 yards the shots are going to be  
17 hitting high. Past 25 yards the laser would cross the  
18 trajectory.

19 A Right.

20 Q And the laser would be higher, so the shots wouldn't  
21 hit well.

22 A Right.

23 Q So it's important to have those things sighted in for  
24 a safe distance. It affects the accuracy.

25 A If you're using the "L" effect actually, yes, but when

James Green  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 we have firearms come in with lasers they're usually not  
2 sighted. And I keep pointing in here at the ladies over  
3 there, whatever, but ideally you would like your laser to  
4 meet your point of aim at whatever the given distance is  
5 and sight it for that.

6 Q And you had checked the point of angle on that  
7 firearm?

8 A As far as?

9 Q As far as the laser.

10 A No, sir, I didn't attach the laser to it. That's not  
11 an examination we are to perform.

12 Q Okay.

13 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

15 BY MR. BULSA

16 Q Did your tests consist of any tests of accuracy for  
17 this weapon?

18 A No, sir.

19 Q In fact, can't you just fire a gun by pointing it at  
20 somebody or anything?

21 A You can.

22 Q You don't actually have to pin them down with it --  
23 sight, do you?

24 A No, sir.

25 Q Or use a laser sight.

James Green  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A No, sir.

2 Q It's pretty simple to shoot.

3 A Correct.

4 Q To shoot, right?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q And these rounds, are they capable of passing  
7 completely through a body?

8 A The full metal jacket bullets, which means it's a  
9 totally encapsulated bullet, lead core covered by the  
10 jacket, it would make it easier to pass through something.  
11 That's not my area of expertise, but, yes, it would make it  
12 easier as opposed to a hollow point or a soft-nosed bullet,  
13 which tend to expand or slow down.

14 Q Thank you. That's all I have.

15 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

16 BY MR. IANUARIO

17 Q When you're shooting that firearm in order to  
18 accurately shoot your target is it important to look down  
19 the sight line?

20 A Depending on your level of skill, yes.

21 Q Hollywood aside, you've seen people shoot from the hip  
22 in your personal experience -- instructor or anything.

23 A I could --

24 Q Expert level aside, how accurate are people usually  
25 when they shoot from the hip?

James Green  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Not very.

2 Q How accurate are people generally when they're  
3 shooting while running?

4 A I can't answer that. I've never shot while running.

5 Q Do you know what it means to lead the target?

6 A Yes.

7 Q Would you please explain that for the jury?

8 A Leading the target is if -- I'm a deer hunter, so I  
9 always use deer hunting as an example.

10 If you've got a walking deer or a running deer if the  
11 deer's coming through here and you're aiming here, by the  
12 time your bullet gets there the deer's going to be passed.  
13 You've shot behind it.

14 So when you lead a target you basically in your mind  
15 try to find out where it's going to be and get to a  
16 mythical point where you're -- where you want your bullet  
17 to strike the deer. So you've got to be a little bit out  
18 in front of it.

19 If it's walking slowly or if it's running full -- I  
20 wouldn't shoot anyway -- but you've got to lead a little  
21 bit more, shot more, in front of the target in hopes that  
22 by the time the target gets to your point the bullet will  
23 be there.

24 Q How did you learn about leading the target?

25 A Shooting clay pigeons with my granddad.

James Green  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q So you didn't pick it up right away. You did a little  
2 instruction on it?

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q So it's not a skill that people just pick up a gun and  
5 familiar with it.

6 A No, sir, not --

7 Q You said the rounds recovered were full metal jackets.

8 A Yes, sir. There was one bullet received, and it was  
9 a -- it was a full metal jacket.

10 Q Would you describe the difference between a full metal  
11 jacket and a hollow point in terms of its affects on its  
12 target?

13 A A hollow point bullet is designed to expand once it  
14 hits whatever the target is -- water, like we shoot into  
15 where we're test firing or shoot into the dirt or a body,  
16 like when people hunt.

17 The bullet is designed once it has fluid enter the  
18 hollow-point cavity or tissue the bullet will tend to  
19 expand, which will create a larger bunch-out and create  
20 more hydrostatic shock or damage to the target.

21 A full metal jacketed bullet doesn't have that hollow  
22 point cavity, so the bullet will tend to not want to slow  
23 down quite as quickly and be more of a -- like a line drive  
24 baseball. It'll just go straight.

25 Q So when the hollow point hits its target it expands.

James Green  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 It grows.

2 A That's what it's designed to do, yes.

3 Q And the purpose of that is to -- greater chance of  
4 striking something.

5 A Right. More of what they call hydrostatic shock. It  
6 puts more of a traumatic force onto the target.

7 Q Does the result of that traumatic force usually leave  
8 bigger exit wounds?

9 A I haven't seen autopsies and done that kind of stuff,  
10 but shooting a deer with a hollow point cavity, yes, it  
11 creates a larger exit wound.

12 Q Nothing further. Thank you.

13 MR. BULSA: May I have one more, Your Honor?

14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

15 BY MR. BULSA

16 Q Do you have to lead a target if you're chasing it from  
17 behind?

18 A I wouldn't think so, I mean, if you're directly behind  
19 it.

20 Q Thank you.

21 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

22 BY MR. IANUARIO

23 Q But you would have to leave a target if you were  
24 shooting in the side.

25 A If you're perpendicular, yes.

Betty Butler  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay.

2 THE COURT: You may step down.

3 MR. BULSA: I ask that he be excused.

4 THE COURT: He may be.

5 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)

6 MR. BULSA: Betty Butler.

7 BETTY BUTLER, having been  
8 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

9 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

10 Q Good afternoon, Ms. Butler.

11 A Good afternoon.

12 Q Please introduce yourself to the jury.

13 A My name is Betty Butler.

14 Q Who are you employed with?

15 A I'm employed with the South Carolina Law Enforcement  
16 Division, also known as SLED, as a forensic technician in  
17 the D.N.A. department.

18 Q Okay. And as part of your duties do you process items  
19 of evidence?

20 A Yes, I do.

21 Q And specifically in this case did you receive a pair  
22 of tennis shoes?

23 A Yes, I did.

24 Q Okay. And what were you asked to do with those shoes?

25 A With this pair of tennis shoes I was asked to look for

Betty Butler  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 possible touch D.N.A., which means if anyone had touched  
2 these particular shoes or any body fluids on these  
3 particular shoes.

4 Q Okay. Specifically, let me show you this item of  
5 evidence, State's 56. Would you look at those?

6 A Do you want me to open it up?

7 Q If you need to. Can you tell from the packaging?

8 A Oh, I can tell from the packages. We always have to  
9 put the item number, which is SLED items No. 8, my  
10 initials, B.W.B., the lab number L126652, and the date that  
11 I process, which is 8/8/12.

12 Q Okay. All right.

13 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I'm not sure I actually  
14 introduced those. I would offer that into evidence.

15 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: They're admitted if they're not already.

17 (Exhibit previously marked.)

18 Q Now, you actually took them out of the package of  
19 course to look at them. Where did you swab those?

20 A I swabbed the front portion of the left and the right  
21 shoe.

22 Q Okay. And what would you have done with those swabs?

23 A Once I swabbed these particular shoe -- shoes --  
24 normally, we use a clean swab. Once the -- and the swab is  
25 wet. And we dry it, have to put it into like a gold coin

Betty Butler  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 envelope and let it dry. Once it dries we seal it up. We  
2 put our initials and date on it and put it in the  
3 heat-sealed pouch and send it to further testing.

4 Q While you were performing this processing did you have  
5 access to anything that would could come from Anthony  
6 Young?

7 A No. This was the only thing that I had, the item  
8 eight, the pair of shoes.

9 Q So would there have been any way for those shoes to be  
10 contaminated within your lab?

11 A No, because every -- every case that we have, we have  
12 to spray our tables. Everything that we use, we have to  
13 clean it in between every case.

14 Q Okay. And so you sealed the samples or the swabs that  
15 you took from these shoes.

16 A That's correct.

17 Q And that was so the D.N.A. analyst could compare those  
18 to other standards?

19 A That's correct.

20 Q Thank you, ma'am. That's all I have. Answer any  
21 questions Mr. Ianuario may have.

22 MR. IANUARIO: I have no questions.

23 THE COURT: You may step down.

24 MR. BULSA: Paul Meeh.

25 Your Honor, we ask that she be excused.

Paul Meeh  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 THE COURT: She may be.

2 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)

3 PAUL MEEH, having been first  
4 duly sworn, testified as follows:

5 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

6 Q Mr. Meeh, would you introduce yourself to the jury?

7 A My name is Paul Meeh. I work at SLED in the D.N.A.  
8 department.

9 Q And how long have you been with SLED?

10 A Five years.

11 Q What are your duties in the D.N.A. department?

12 A I'm asked to identify body fluids and to see who they  
13 belong to.

14 Q Are you an expert in any specific area?

15 A I would say in forensic D.N.A.

16 Q What kind of schooling or training have you had in the  
17 area?

18 A I got my undergrad in biology from the University of  
19 South Carolina in 2001; got my Master's in biomedical  
20 science in 2003 from the medical school.

21 I was working on my Ph.D. until 2007, and I was hired  
22 away. I did not finish my Ph.D., but I had about four  
23 years in with that.

24 Then I had a year and a half of training at SLED in  
25 the D.N.A. department under another forensic scientist, so.

Paul Meeh  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Have you testified in court as an expert?

2 A Yes, sir, I have.

3 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I would offer Paul Meeh as an  
4 expert in the field of forensic D.N.A.

5 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: He is so qualified.

7 BY MR. BULSA

8 Q Agent Meeh, what did you do in this case?

9 A I was asked to look for touch D.N.A. or body fluids on  
10 some shoes or on some swabs from shoes.

11 Q Okay. Specifically, were those swabs -- how did you  
12 receive the swabs?

13 A They were created by Betty Butler and sent up to me.  
14 She was in evidence processing. And she created them and  
15 sent them to me to try to figure out if there was any  
16 D.N.A. from the person on there.

17 Q Were they in a sealed condition when you received  
18 them?

19 A Yes. I wouldn't process them if they weren't sealed.

20 Q What were you comparing those to?

21 A I had a standard, a D.N.A. standard, from Anthony  
22 Young to compare those to.

23 Q That standard, would that have come through the  
24 toxicology department at SLED?

25 A Yes. This one in particular did.

Paul Meeh  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. And what did your testing determine?

2 A Well, I had two swabs. One was 8.1, which was the  
3 left sneaker or swab from the left sneaker. And I had 8.2  
4 which was the swab from the right sneaker.

5 The D.N.A. profile developed from item 8.2, which is  
6 the right sneaker, is a mixture of at least two  
7 individuals.

8 The D.N.A. profile of the major contributor to this  
9 mixture matches the D.N.A. profile of Anthony Young. The  
10 probability of randomly selecting an unrelated individual  
11 having a D.N.A. profile matching the major contributor to  
12 this mixture is approximately one in 1.4 quadrillion.

13 The partial D.N.A. profile of the minor contributor to  
14 this mixture is suitable for exclusionary purposes only.

15 Q So would you say that Anthony Young's D.N.A. was on  
16 those -- was on that sneaker?

17 A In my opinion, yes.

18 Q Okay. And do you -- is there any way you can  
19 determine what kind of substance it was?

20 A Well, I tested for blood just to see if there was any  
21 blood there, and it wasn't that. So I didn't do any  
22 further testing for things. We can test for saliva; we can  
23 test for other body fluids. But in this case it just  
24 wasn't indicated.

25 And actually the submitting paperwork after I -- after

Paul Meeh  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 I'd already tested for the blood, it actually asked me to  
2 look for touch D.N.A. as well. So I continued on in that  
3 after testing for blood.

4 Q But from your analysis and in your expertise we can  
5 draw from your testimony that those sneakers -- at least  
6 one of those sneakers -- touched Anthony Young or touched  
7 something.

8 A It's more -- it's more correct to say that Anthony  
9 Young's D.N.A. is present on that sneaker. I can't say  
10 when or how it got there.

11 Q Okay. All right. So somehow Anthony Young's D.N.A.  
12 got transferred to that sneaker.

13 A Correct.

14 Q You're in no position to say how it happened.

15 A Correct.

16 Q Is it consistent with that sneaker striking him in the  
17 head?

18 A It could be. In this example -- touch D.N.A. is  
19 different than fluids. Touch D.N.A. comes from your skin,  
20 and it requires a good bit of your skin cells or some other  
21 body fluid to make this much D.N.A. There was a good bit  
22 present here.

23 So I don't know what exactly that means in terms of  
24 how it was transferred. You know, I wasn't there. But it  
25 means that some -- at some point Anthony Young, a

Paul Meeh  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 substantial portion of Anthony Young, came in contact with  
2 those shoes.

3 Q Thank you. Answer any questions Mr. Ianuario may  
4 have.

5 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you.

6 CROSS-EXAMINATION

7 BY MR. IANUARIO

8 Q You say that was different than a fluid analysis.

9 A Correct.

10 Q what other possible ways could somebody get touch  
11 D.N.A. on them? I know you've seen it in your experience.

12 A Sure. Well, the obvious one is that if you and I were  
13 handling something like that piece of paper. That's the  
14 obvious one. Skin cells directly coming off of there.

15 There could be just shed cells. A very common one is  
16 if we get clothing. If we swab your clothing for  
17 ownership, which we'll do the collar here, you've been  
18 shedding your own D.N.A.

19 It's almost never just you either in there. It's --  
20 you know, if your clothes are washed alongside your kids or  
21 your spouse or whatever, you end up transferring cells that  
22 way too.

23 So there are many ways to transfer cells. It could be  
24 urine; it could be spit. In this case those weren't tested  
25 for, for example.

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. There's no blood found on them?

2 A That's correct. I tested for blood, and none was  
3 found.

4 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

5 MR. BULSA: Nothing further, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: You may step down.

7 MR. BULSA: We would ask that he be excused.

8 THE COURT: He may be.

9 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)

10 MR. BULSA: The state calls Richie Foster.

11 RICHIE FOSTER, having been  
12 first duly sworn, testified as follows:

13 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

14 Q Please introduce yourself to the jury.

15 A My name is Richie Foster, and I work for the  
16 Spartanburg County Sheriff's Office.

17 Q In what capacity?

18 A Violent crimes investigator.

19 Q How long have you been an officer?

20 A Twenty-five years.

21 Q How long have you been with violent crimes?

22 A Seven years.

23 Q Are you the lead investigator in this homicide?

24 A I am.

25 Q Did you have occasion to come into contact or speak

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 with the defendant?

2 A I did.

3 Q Where did you first meet up with him?

4 A I met with him at our office, which we'd call the  
5 criminal investigation division, C.I.D.

6 Q Prior to meeting with him had you been to the scene of  
7 the crime?

8 A I'm sorry. I -- I drove. I think I drove Mr. Baker  
9 to the office from -- from the townhomes. And, yes, I did  
10 go to the scene of the crime also.

11 Q Had you been to the waffle House before you went to  
12 the townhome?

13 A I did.

14 Q Okay. So did you have a good, fair understanding of  
15 what had taken place?

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q So you actually picked him up from the townhomes and  
18 took him downtown?

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q Okay. For what purpose?

21 A To interview him to get his side of the story.

22 Q Okay. Did -- had he already been Mirandized, so to  
23 speak, read his --

24 A It was my understanding that Investigator Williams did  
25 that, yes, sir.

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. And we actually heard an officer here testify  
2 today that he also did that as well. Do you recall?

3 A Mr. -- Deputy Garcia, I believe, yes, sir.

4 Q Now, were you able to speak with Mr. Baker?

5 A I was.

6 Q What was his demeanor while you were speaking to him?

7 A He was a little apprehensive, just been involved in a  
8 shooting, didn't quite know what we were there for. And I  
9 was there just to find out his side of the story.

10 Q Okay. And take the jury through the process of this  
11 interview.

12 A We go and talk with folks. We don't do like on T.V.  
13 and browbeat them or anything. We just sit down with them  
14 and try to tell the story and have a conversation back and  
15 forth as to what happened.

16 Q Who all was involved in that interview process?

17 A Just he and I.

18 Q And what was -- what were the conditions of the room  
19 and --

20 A I don't remember exactly which particular room we had,  
21 but we have five interview rooms. Most of them are  
22 probably four by six. Two, three, maybe four, people could  
23 fit in there, and sitting down talking to each other.

24 Q Okay. Did he ever ask to invoke any of his rights?

25 A No, sir, he did not.

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Did you in any way attempt to coerce him?

2 A No, we did not.

3 Q Okay. Did you just give him a piece of paper and say  
4 write down what happened or --

5 A First, I asked him to talk to me and tell me what  
6 happened. And he related his story to me. And then I  
7 asked him if he would write this down so we could get it on  
8 paper.

9 And we have what we call a voluntary statement form.  
10 It's pretty much just a standardized paper with a lot of  
11 lines on it. And you fill out your personal information as  
12 you're -- at the top of it. And then you sign it at the  
13 bottom.

14 Q Okay. So he actually wrote his statement out on a  
15 whim.

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q I show you what's been marked State's Exhibit No. 1  
18 for Identification. Do you recognize that?

19 A Yes, sir, I do. This would be the first of two  
20 written statements that he gave me.

21 Q Okay. And does it have his signature on it?

22 A It does.

23 Q Okay. What did you do with it once you obtained it?

24 A I'm sorry?

25 Q What did you do with that statement once you got it?

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Put it in the file.

2 Q Did you cease the investigation at that point?

3 A No, sir, we did not. We actually -- I gathered some  
4 more information from the other witnesses that were there.

5 We had -- I think we had at least four or five other  
6 witnesses there at the office in the other rooms talking  
7 and getting their side of the story, as well as other  
8 investigators out in the field, and talking with them.

9 And when we'd get through talking with one we'd come  
10 out and explain what happened in that room so we can gather  
11 all of the same information together and find out what's  
12 going on.

13 Q Okay. So that led you to go back and talk to him some  
14 more?

15 A Yes, it did. There was some evidence we found that --  
16 that he didn't cover in his first rendition of his story to  
17 me nor in his written statement to me.

18 Q Okay.

19 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I would offer State's Exhibit  
20 No. 1 into evidence.

21 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: It's admitted.

23 (First Statement marked State's Exhibit No. 1.)

24 Q Please publish that to the jury by reading it.

25 A "On 6/3/12 at 5:00 in the morning I was on my way

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 home. I wanted something to eat. I went to the waffle  
2 House off of Greenville Highway. When I pulled up I see a  
3 blue Caprice. That same" -- and I can't -- "same"  
4 something "at my apartment building before that I had --  
5 that I had beef with before. It was ten to 12 boys in the  
6 parking lot. So when I parked I reached for my gun and put  
7 it in my waist. Then I got outta the car. I started to  
8 walk to the door of waffle House. That boys didn't say  
9 nothing at first. So I went on in and ordered my food.  
10 These two boys kept peaking -- peaking in looking. So as I  
11 was paying for my food one of them come in and said that  
12 his cousin had a problem with me. I told him to let it go.  
13 He told -- he told me to say it to his homeboy. So I  
14 walked outside of the front door and told the dude to let  
15 it go. He was walking back and forward. His friend was  
16 telling him to fight me. Then this dude said if I don't  
17 fight that they was going to take everything I had. I said  
18 one more time to let it go. He was not listening to me.  
19 So as I turn around to go back into the waffle House two of  
20 them hit me in the back of my head. I -- I turned back  
21 around and pulled my gun out and fired three to eight  
22 shots. Everyone ran but except one in the blue shirt. He  
23 fell. Then I ran. I ran back in the waffle House to ask  
24 have they called the police. They were scared because I  
25 still had my gun in my hand. So I left out to leave. I

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 jumped in my car and went home so I can call the police and  
2 tell them what happened." And that was the end of the  
3 statement.

4 Q Did your investigation reveal a 9-1-1 call from  
5 Mr. Baker?

6 A No, it did not.

7 Q After you got some other information you interviewed  
8 him some more and then he gave a second written statement?

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q Specifically, those questions you asked him -- let me  
11 do it this way. I show you State's Exhibit No. 2 for  
12 Identification. Would this be the second statement?

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q Written by him again?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q And how much time had passed since the first statement  
17 and the second statement?

18 A The first statement he finished at 9:10 in the  
19 morning, and the second statement was at 10:09 in the  
20 morning.

21 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I would offer State's 2 into  
22 evidence.

23 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: It's admitted.

25 (Second statement marked State's Exhibit No. 2.)

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Please publish that.

2 A "On 6/3/12 at 5:00 a.m. I was on my way home. I  
3 wanted something to eat. I went to the Waffle House off  
4 Greenville Highway. When I pulled up I seen this blue  
5 Caprice that I had a problem with two months ago. And it  
6 was like ten to 12 boys in the parking lot. So I back up  
7 in a parking space like two cars down from that Caprice.  
8 So I grab my gun and put it on my waist. Then I got out of  
9 my car. I started to walk toward Waffle House front door.  
10 And I -- and I can hear boys say it looked like him. I  
11 kept on walking. I went in Waffle House. I placed my  
12 order. Two-boy kept peaking in saying that is him. So as  
13 I was paying for my food one of them in a white shirt came  
14 in and told me he heard that I had a problem with his  
15 homeboy. I told him to let it go. He said for me to tell  
16 his homeboy. So I went outside. For dude approached me  
17 was just saying that me and their homeboy is in -- in that  
18 blue shirt was going to fight. I told them to let it go.  
19 A tall dude in a black shirt was telling him that it was  
20 going down, that he had his right hand on his waist band.  
21 Hold something on his waist like he had a gun. And a short  
22 dude with dreads had a white t-shirt, was saying that they  
23 had guns and if I didn't fight them, their homeboy, that  
24 they was going to take everything I had. I told the dude  
25 in the blue shirt to let it go. As I was walking back and

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 forward -- as he was walking back and forward I was scared  
2 that they was going to gang me. Some girls in a -- some  
3 kind of car was yelling one of them to leave me alone.  
4 Then the tall dude in black was saying it's going down and  
5 I got -- it was going down and get something up." I can't  
6 make that out. "And he was going to leave me stumped. I  
7 told the dude in white to let it go. And then I turned my  
8 back and they -- and tried to walk in waffle House. Two of  
9 them hit me from behind in the back of my head. So I duck  
10 and turn around and pull my gun out and start firing it  
11 into the crowd. Everybody starts running. So I started to  
12 run to my car. I fired another shot because the dude in  
13 the blue was running toward his car like he was going to  
14 get something. So I ran on the passenger side of my car to  
15 around back of it. I turned around to see if anyone was  
16 behind me. I -- I tripped over the side way and my gun  
17 went off again. I ducked behind my car to see if the  
18 coast was -- if the way was clear so I can run back in the  
19 waffle House, and it was. So I ran in, and then they  
20 called the police. They were scared because I still had my  
21 gun in my hand. So I ran out back to my car, and I left  
22 the scene. End of statement."

23 Q So the second time he didn't say anything about  
24 leaving to go call 9-1-1?

25 A No, he did not.

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q And the first statement he commented he shot between  
2 three and five times. He didn't reference any number in  
3 the second statement, did he?

4 A No, sir, he did not.

5 Q In the second statement he says he shot into the  
6 crowd, is that right?

7 A I just read both of them. Give me one second.

8 (Pause.)

9 A Second statement, "He just pulled his gun out and  
10 starts firing into the crowd," yes, sir.

11 Q Okay. Just trying to paint the picture that there  
12 were a lot of people surrounding him, is that right?

13 A Apparently he said ten to 12 in both of them.

14 Q Okay. And says he fired into a crowd. Did your  
15 investigation reveal anybody else had any wounds to them?

16 A No, it did not.

17 Q And each statement he indicates -- he does not mention  
18 who the person is that struck him, does he?

19 A No. It doesn't. I think maybe one -- no. He doesn't  
20 say. I believe in his rendition of his story when he was  
21 telling me he described him as a guy with a white t-shirt  
22 maybe. If I had my notes I could be more specific. Some  
23 reason that's reminding me of something.

24 (Pause.)

25 A I am sorry. It wasn't him that told me that. It was

Richie Foster  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 someone else that it was a white shirt.

2 Q Didn't you ask him some specific questions in between  
3 these statements?

4 A As far as I can tell when I asked him he did not see  
5 who did it.

6 Q Didn't you ask him the specific question as to who hit  
7 you?

8 A Bear with me just a minute.

9 (Pause.)

10 A I think I'm reading that both times I asked he could  
11 not describe who hit him. And I'm just trying to read this  
12 quickly.

13 Q Second to last page of your report, Detective. "Then  
14 go back upstairs to sit down with Antwon again," that  
15 paragraph.

16 A I asked him if he knew who hit him. He said the short  
17 dude with dreads that had the white shirt on.

18 Q So he did indicate he knew who hit him.

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q Yet in his statements he didn't put that.

21 A No, he did not.

22 Q And he didn't shoot the guy with the dreads and the  
23 white shirt, did he?

24 A No, he did not.

25 Q In fact, in the second statement he referenced a

Richie Foster  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 couple of people maybe reaching for weapons, right?

2 A Correct.

3 Q Were either one of those persons shot that night?

4 A No, they were not.

5 Q It doesn't describe the victim doing anything. Did  
6 he?

7 A No, sir.

8 Q Please answer any questions Mr. Ianuario has.

9 CROSS-EXAMINATION

10 BY MR. IANUARIO

11 Q Thank you, Detective.

12 Between Antwon's first statement and second statement  
13 is there any information that's changed to be  
14 contradictory, any clear changes of facts that don't sync?

15 A The -- the reason I asked him about the extra evidence  
16 we found, I believe it was the evidence that we found some  
17 shell casings in the parking lot behind his car. And I  
18 wanted to try to find out how he -- how he got shell  
19 casings up to the back of the parking lot.

20 Q Okay. How -- and how did he say those shell casings  
21 got in the back parking lot?

22 A He -- he says that he ran behind his car and tripped  
23 over the -- the curbing there and the shot went off there.  
24 But that only accounted for one of the shell casings.

25 Q Did anyone else -- did you get a description of the

Richie Foster  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 vehicle that Mr. Baker left in?

2 A Yes, sir, I did.

3 Q And who gave you that description?

4 A It was being broadcast over the radio as I was  
5 responding up there, and also every officer I talked to  
6 when I got there was explaining to me that he left in a  
7 white Crown Vic or Grand Marquis type vehicle.

8 Q Did you take a statement from Mr. Glover?

9 A I'm sorry? From who?

10 Q From Brandon Glover.

11 A I tried to. I think I did actually get one. There  
12 wasn't -- I'm not sure. His -- mine and his communication  
13 skills together weren't too good, and I did not get a good  
14 statement from him at all.

15 Q How did he appear to you? what mental capacity was  
16 he?

17 A He appeared to be on something. I don't know if it  
18 was alcohol or drugs.

19 Q Okay. Did he indicate to you how many shots that he  
20 thought he had heard?

21 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor. That calls for  
22 hearsay.

23 MR. IANUARIO: I'm looking to the investigation, not  
24 the truth of the matter asserted.

25 THE COURT: Sustained.

Richie Foster  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 BY MR. IANUARIO

2 Q Did you have -- did a Waffle House employee call 9-1-1  
3 that night?

4 A If I remember right reading over the 9-1-1 log, I  
5 believe a call came from inside the waffle House, yes, sir.

6 Q And did he call 9-1-1 in regards to the shooting, or  
7 did he call before the shooting?

8 A I believe a call came out if I understand correctly,  
9 that a man with a gun at waffle House, and then while they  
10 were en route they upgraded it to actual shooting at the  
11 waffle House.

12 Q And were you able to obtain a description of the man  
13 with the gun?

14 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, ask for a more clear question.  
15 That's asking for hearsay.

16 Q who did you determine that particular individual to  
17 be, the man with the gun that led up to the 9-1-1 call?

18 A Mr. Baker.

19 Q And no -- correct me if I'm wrong. Wasn't there a  
20 waffle House employee that indicated somebody other than  
21 Mr. Baker had the firearm?

22 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: Sustained.

24 Q Did you get -- did you search the vehicles that were  
25 in the parking lot?

Richie Foster  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A I did not personally, but I think the victim's vehicle  
2 was searched. And I'm not sure what else the forensic's  
3 officer -- I believe that is all that was searched in the  
4 parking lot.

5 Q Do you know if anything was found in that vehicle?

6 A Not to my knowledge.

7 Q Were you able to identify the person Antwon was  
8 describing as tall dude in his statement?

9 A I think if you could point me to the right page that  
10 you're looking at it'll speed me up.

11 Q Not a problem. Give me a second here too.

12 A Yes, sir. "The tall dude with the bandanna kept his  
13 hands in his waist area at the right front pocket like he  
14 had a gun." And that is Mr. Baker telling me this, and  
15 Jakeem Middleton is who he was describing.

16 Q And did you have any other independent indications  
17 that Jakeem Middleton had a firearm?

18 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Sustained.

20 Q Did you speak with Jakeem Middleton?

21 A I'm sorry?

22 Q Did you speak with Jakeem Middleton in your  
23 investigation?

24 A I did.

25 Q And were you able to determine whether or not he had a

Richie Foster  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 firearm?

2 THE COURT: That would be hearsay, Mr. Ianuario.

3 MR. IANUARIO: I was going into the results of his  
4 investigation as to determine --

5 THE COURT: Let me see y'all just a minute.

6 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
7 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

8 BY MR. IANUARIO

9 Q Did you investigate Jakeem Middleton?

10 A Investigating? What are you asking?

11 Q Running background on him.

12 A No, sir, I did not.

13 Q Did you take any G.S.R. samples from Mr. Middleton?  
14 Were any collected?

15 A No, sir, we did not.

16 Q And why not?

17 A There was no indication that he fired a weapon.

18 Q What do you think Antwon meant when he said they would  
19 take everything that he had?

20 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor. That calls for  
21 speculation.

22 THE COURT: Sustained.

23 Q Did you ask Antwon -- no. Did you look in the ground  
24 behind Mr. Baker's vehicle to see if you could find a  
25 projectile?

Richie Foster  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A I did not personally, but the forensic team went  
2 through both parking lots. I think the adjacent buildings.  
3 They did not find anything other than the eight items they  
4 marked already.

5 Q Did they dig into the grass at all in the ground?

6 A I wasn't -- I don't know that they did that.

7 Q Were G.S.R. samples collected from Mr. Young?

8 A Yes, sir, there were.

9 Q And did you receive the results of those samples?

10 A Yes, sir, I believe so.

11 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor. That's hearsay as  
12 well.

13 THE COURT: Sustained.

14 MR. IANUARIO: May I approach?

15 THE COURT: Is that something that I just sustained?

16 MR. IANUARIO: It's a document addressed to him with  
17 regards to the G.S.R. results.

18 THE COURT: Was it prepared by him?

19 MR. IANUARIO: No, sir.

20 THE COURT: Then it's hearsay. You can get those  
21 witnesses here if you want them to testify.

22 MR. IANUARIO: Okay.

23 BY MR. IANUARIO

24 Q One last question, sir. How did you determine to  
25 charge Antwon with murder?

Richie Foster  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A We consulted with the solicitor's office.

2 Q Okay. Which solicitors in particular?

3 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor. That's irrelevant.

4 THE COURT: Sustained.

5 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

6 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

7 BY MR. BULSA

8 Q Officer, did he tell you, Mr. Baker tell you, where he  
9 had parked his vehicle?

10 A He parked it -- I believe he stated two -- two spaces  
11 down. I don't remember if he said from the car or just two  
12 spaces down.

13 Q Actually said he backed it in.

14 A Backed it in, yes, sir.

15 Q Would it have been backed in near the bushes at the  
16 scene?

17 A That's correct.

18 Q The bushes are what separated the two parking lots?

19 A And a little grass median. I think it's actually  
20 elevated also.

21 Q You testified you asked him a follow-up question when  
22 those two shell casings were found in the Master's parking  
23 lot, how they got there. And his explanation was he  
24 tripped over something?

25 A Tripped over the curbing.

Richie Foster  
Redirect examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q One of the other follow-up questions to him -- I  
2 believe it's on the last page of your report. You asked  
3 him how many times he shot.

4 In his first statement he actually noted it was three  
5 to eight times, but you asked him a follow-up question.  
6 And what was his answer that time?

7 A He thinks he shot four or five times.

8 Q Okay. Did you determine if he had a cell phone?

9 A I don't recall that I brought that up.

10 Q Okay. Did you question him on his lack of calling  
11 9-1-1?

12 A I'm sorry?

13 Q Did you question him on his lack of calling 9-1-1?

14 A I don't believe I did.

15 Q Okay. Did he ever comment to you whether he went near  
16 the victim's body at any point after he was shot?

17 A He said -- he does not indicate. When I asked him if  
18 he -- why he hit the guy he did not answer me.

19 Q Concerning why who hit the guy?

20 A I'm sorry. Wrong -- wrong person.

21 Q He didn't, Mr. Baker didn't, comment about actually --

22 A No, sir.

23 Q -- hitting anybody, did he?

24 A No, sir. I'm sorry.

25 Q In fact, he didn't comment about ever coming in

Richie Foster  
Recross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 contact with anybody other than somebody hitting him in the  
2 back of the head.

3 A Correct.

4 Q He didn't put himself anywhere near Mr. Young, did he?

5 A No, sir.

6 Q Thank you.

7 MR. BULSA: That's all I have.

8 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

9 BY MR. IANUARIO

10 Q When you were speaking to Mr. Baker at any point in  
11 those statements did you ask him how he stored the weapon?

12 A Yes, I did.

13 Q And how did he indicate he stored the weapon?

14 A He says that he keeps the magazine in the magazine  
15 well but no round in the chamber, so if he pulls it out to  
16 shoot it you have to rack a round into the chamber.

17 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

18 THE COURT: You may step down.

19 we'll take a break.

20 so I'll ask the jury to please go to your jury room.

21 Don't discuss the case. I'll bring you back shortly.

22 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
23 jury.)

24 THE COURT: We will be in recess 15 minutes.

25 (whereupon, a recess was taken.)

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 THE COURT: All right. Ready for the jury?

2 MR. BULSA: Yes, sir.

3 THE COURT: Bring them in.

4 Let me see y'all just a minute, please.

5 (Diagram marked State's Exhibit No. 57 for

6 Identification.)

7 (The following takes place in the presence of the  
8 jury.)

9 THE COURT: All right. You may proceed.

10 MR. BULSA: The state calls Dr. David Wren.

11 DR. JOHN DAVID WREN, having  
12 been first duly sworn, testified as follows:

13 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

14 Q Good afternoon, Dr. Wren. Would you introduce  
15 yourself to the jury, please?

16 A My name is John David Wren, W-R-E-N.

17 Q What is your occupation, sir?

18 A I'm a pathologist.

19 Q With the Spartanburg Regional Medical Center?

20 A I work for Carolinas Pathology Group which has a  
21 contract for pathology services at Spartanburg Regional and  
22 Mary Black and Village Hospital and Wallace Thompson.

23 Q Are you an expert in the area of forensic pathology?

24 A Supposed to be.

25 Q You have been qualified as an expert numerous times,

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 have you not?

2 A Yes.

3 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer Dr. Wren  
4 as an expert.

5 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: He is so qualified.

7 BY MR. BULSA

8 Q Dr. Wren, as part of your duties did you perform an  
9 autopsy on a Anthony Terrell Young?

10 A Yes. I performed an autopsy on an individual  
11 identified as Anthony Terrell Young on June the 3rd of 2012  
12 beginning at approximately 10:35 a.m. in the Spartanburg  
13 Regional Medical Center Autopsy Room.

14 Q And the medical records listed him as 23 years of age.

15 A Yes.

16 Q what was his size?

17 A Size?

18 Q Yes, sir.

19 A I measured him as 66 inches in length, which may vary  
20 a little bit depending on several circumstances. And he  
21 weighed 161 pounds.

22 Q So approximately 5'6" in height.

23 A Yes.

24 Q And in the course of your examination did you examine  
25 the head area of him?

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes.

2 Q What wounds, if any, did you find or note on his head?

3 A He had a slightly patterned, meaning that it looked  
4 like it was inflicted by something obliquely or ended  
5 abrasion, with mild bruising extending from the medial left  
6 upper eyebrow to the hairline that covered about three by a  
7 little over 1 inch in diameter.

8 And those deeper contused and abraded areas were  
9 equally spaced but irregular in width. There was a brush  
10 type abrasion over the supraorbital area measuring about a  
11 little over two by a quarter centimeter, I mean, inch. And  
12 there was some abrasions along the left cheek and left  
13 periorbital area, as well as the left nose and left lateral  
14 space -- left lateral face along the mouth covering an area  
15 of about -- I'm doing this by calculations -- a little over  
16 three and a half inches in overall dimensions.

17 He had an old scar about the nose, but he didn't have  
18 any fractures there. He had remote fractures of the teeth,  
19 Nos. 8, 23 and 24 which are numbered according to dental  
20 protocol.

21 And he had a deep laceration of his chin that measured  
22 a little less than an inch in length and about two-tenths  
23 of an inch in width along his chin.

24 Q Did you date any of those wounds?

25 A Pardon?

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q Did you date, the time or day as to when those --

2 A They were perimortem meaning that they occurred around  
3 the time of death.

4 Q Even the fractured teeth?

5 A No. Couldn't tell about that.

6 Q So those could have been inflicted --

7 A I said they were remote. So I thought they were --  
8 had already been there.

9 Q Okay. And you used a lot of technical terms, but in  
10 layman's terms he had wounds to his forehead on each side?

11 A Yes, and along the left cheek and nose and mouth.

12 Q And then the chin.

13 A And then the chin. It's laceration.

14 Q Could those have been consistent with someone striking  
15 a blow to his face?

16 A Could have been, or could have been a falling and  
17 collapsing.

18 Q Okay. Falling to the pavement.

19 A Yes.

20 Q Okay. Now, specifically, were you looking for gunshot  
21 wounds to his body?

22 A Yes. I found several.

23 Q How many?

24 A There were a total of 12 defects consistent with  
25 gunshot defects.

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Okay. And to assist the jury in your testimony did  
2 you prepare a diagram?

3 A Yes, I did, and a chart.

4 Q Okay. I need to show you what's been marked State's  
5 57, specifically the diagram. Is that your diagram, or a  
6 copy of it?

7 A Yes. That's a copy of my diagram with my lettering  
8 and signature.

9 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer 57 into  
10 evidence.

11 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: It's admitted.

13 (Diagram marked State's Exhibit No. 57.)

14 Q Now, did you recover any projectiles or bullets from  
15 the body?

16 A I don't think so. I'll have to check.

17 (Pause.)

18 A No bullets were recovered and x-rays reveal no  
19 evidence of bullet-wound fragments in my summary.

20 Q And you described 12 defects as you called them.

21 A Yes.

22 Q Those holes.

23 A Pardon?

24 Q Holes in his body.

25 A Basically holes, yes.

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q Okay. So that suggests bullets passed through and  
2 through.

3 A Yes.

4 Q Of those 12 how many were entrance wounds?

5 A Five entrance and one reentry. So there was six all  
6 together.

7 Q So based on the math he was shot --

8 A Five times.

9 Q -- five times. One exited and reentered and exited  
10 again.

11 A Right.

12 Q Okay. Now, as we go specifically through those wounds  
13 let me publish State's 57. Do you need to step down,  
14 Doctor? It'll be easier.

15 A Probably.

16 (Whereupon, the witness left the stand.)

17 Q If you would, take us through the wounds.

18 A Okay. Basically, when you -- when one describes  
19 wounds on the body we do the front first from head to toe  
20 if possible, and then the back from head to toe. And  
21 that's the way they're numbered, I try to number them.

22 No. 1 is an exit in the left upper chest. And the  
23 entrance for that is in the right medial midback. So that  
24 wound, that gunshot, was going from the decedent's back  
25 right toward his left and exited the body. That was the

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 fatal gunshot wound that passed through his heart and  
2 caused extensive internal hemorrhage.

3 The next gunshot wound the entra -- the exit is -- I  
4 didn't put it on this -- this -- this chart. But over here  
5 the exit is in the front entrance in the back of his arm,  
6 went through the arm, did not hit any vital structures,  
7 didn't hit the bone. It just went through the body and  
8 continued on.

9 Can't see those very well. I will have to get my  
10 chart.

11 (Pause.)

12 A No. 4 passed into his right side and exited in his  
13 right side, just passed through the body, and it was going  
14 from his back right to his left also. So that is No. 4.

15 No. 5 went into his left or right hip, passed through  
16 the tissues and came out anteriorly just above his -- the  
17 bone in front of the pelvis, reentered his left upper thigh  
18 and exited his left medial thigh and kept passing, kept  
19 going.

20 No. 6 was the entrance in the back.

21 No. 7 was sort of in the left back and passed through  
22 the body and exited from the front to back.

23 And then eight, nine and ten were those I've already  
24 described.

25 And then the other two are in the right medial leg

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 more slightly on the inside. And this one was very  
2 difficult to tell whether it was going -- which direction  
3 it was going because it looked like it could have been a  
4 ricochet type wound. But, anyway, it went through his  
5 thigh and did not hit any bone or any tissues and kept  
6 going.

7 Now, the clothing, he did have some clothing with him.  
8 And the wounds matched the defects I found in the clothing.  
9 So he was clothed when this happened.

10 Q Would these wounds be consistent with him running away  
11 from somebody shooting at him?

12 A If he was ducking, yes, the ones in the back, these  
13 two here. And then he had to have turned in some manner.  
14 Either the ones in the right side were first and then he  
15 turned and ran, or they could have been inflicted after  
16 these. There's no way to tell for sure.

17 Then this one, definitely he was -- I think in my  
18 opinion he was on the ground when this happened, because  
19 his heart -- he had his leg way up like this trying to ward  
20 something off and someone shot him.

21 (Demonstration by the witness.)

22 A Wrong leg. Shot him through like that.

23 Q Thank you, Doctor.

24 It's an obvious question, but what is the cause of  
25 death?

Dr. John David Wren  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 (Whereupon, the witness returned to the stand.)

2 A The immediate cause of death was a gunshot wound to  
3 the -- to the back.

4 The other wounds were potentially fatal. And we say  
5 they're potentially fatal because we don't know what would  
6 happen after that. They could become infected, and he  
7 could have died as a result of that.

8 So there's an immediately fatal gunshot wound to the  
9 back. It went through the chest and through the heart and  
10 out the front of the chest.

11 The others were only potentially fatal at the time.

12 Q Have you been able to --

13 A Pardon?

14 Q would he -- could he have run away while he was being  
15 shot like this?

16 A Yes. You can run as far as your brain will allow you  
17 to stay conscious.

18 Q It's not like Hollywood, you get shot and you drop.

19 A Not necessarily.

20 Q Thank you, Dr. Wren. That's all I have. Answer any  
21 questions Mr. Ianuario may have.

22 CROSS-EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. IANUARIO

24 Q Thank you, Dr. Wren.

25 would you describe the difference between entry and

Dr. John David Wren  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 exit wounds?

2 A Well, basically entrance wounds are of course when the  
3 bullet goes in the body. And an entrance wound and that --  
4 in forensic terms are divided into contact, close range or  
5 intermediate range, and distant.

6 Now, distant gunshot wounds means that there's no  
7 evidence that we can see as to how far away it was. It  
8 will become more apparent as I talk further, but there's no  
9 evidence of soot that comes out of the barrel or burning  
10 powder that comes out of the barrel that one can see on the  
11 body or on the clothing.

12 A contact gunshot wound is -- is either a tight  
13 contact or loose contact. Tight contact means that the --  
14 the -- of course it was pushed strongly against the tissue  
15 that it went in. In that case -- well, let me regress for  
16 just a little bit.

17 A distant gunshot wound the bullet is spinning as it  
18 passes into the body usually unless it's been deflected.  
19 And it's spinning, and it just bores a hole in the body.

20 Now, if it goes straight in there's no abrasion border  
21 around it. There's no evidence except the hole there.

22 If it's going in obliquely to the place that it's --  
23 that it goes into it leaves a little abrasion border that  
24 one can see as one examines that wound. And it can tell  
25 which direction the leading part of the bullet hit the skin

Dr. John David Wren  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 first.

2 As a bullet leaves the body it does not bore itself  
3 out. It tears itself out. So when that happens, is the  
4 skin tenses up. It stretches up, and it just tears out.  
5 And once you see that wound you can put it back together  
6 and there's no defect there. On the other hand, if it's an  
7 entrance you can't put that wound back together. So that's  
8 what one looks for.

9 Now, if it's tight contact, as I was saying, when the  
10 bullet passes into the body it does leave a hole. But the  
11 powder and the expanding gasses that come out of the barrel  
12 have to go somewhere, and they blow back around the barrel.

13 And that tears the skin into we call a stellate wound  
14 where the wound is jagged and irregular and can tear up to  
15 2 inches around it.

16 If it's loose contact basically the same thing  
17 happens, but you can see in both cases, you can see  
18 charring around the edge of the wound.

19 Now, if it's intermediate what happens is basically  
20 it's like that of a distant gunshot wound except as the  
21 powder and the burning -- as the powder, burning powder,  
22 and soot come out of the barrel if there's -- if there's  
23 something in the way it spreads radially and makes an  
24 enlarging circle.

25 So one can take the ammunition that the person was

Dr. John David Wren  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 using and the gun -- and the gun -- and one can fire that  
2 ballistically. And SLED does this where they test it. And  
3 they can tell from what we measure on the body how far the  
4 burning powder and the soot have -- have expanded. And  
5 they can compare that with their results and tell  
6 approximately how far away it was. So those are  
7 intermediate gunshot wounds or close range.

8 Any questions?

9 Q When you're looking at full metal jacket projectiles  
10 is the exit wound the same as entry, or are there  
11 differences still?

12 A There's still -- there are still differences, yeah.  
13 Any time a bullet comes out of the body it does not usually  
14 bore its way out. It tears its way out.

15 And then on top of that the bullet when it sometimes  
16 enters the body it'll start tumbling or it'll hit something  
17 and deform itself. And then it will come out and it won't  
18 be a round hole or an oval hole. It'll be irregular.

19 Q And on that shot that exited and reentered, what would  
20 a reentry look like?

21 A Reentry will sort of look like an exit in that the  
22 bullet can go in sideways. It can go in distorted. So it  
23 doesn't -- it's not spinning like an undistorted bullet  
24 would.

25 Q Is there a noticeable difference in the exit wound

Dr. John David Wren  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 when you're looking at full metal jacket projectile versus  
2 a hollow point?

3 A Yes. A hollow point will expand inside the tissues.  
4 And when it comes out it makes a bigger hole if it comes  
5 out. Usually it doesn't come out.

6 Q Were there any wounds that you had trouble  
7 rationalizing, something just didn't seem standard?

8 A Well, only the one in the leg. I said I couldn't tell  
9 for sure. But there was no way it could have gone --  
10 hardly any way it could have gone in up in the thigh and  
11 come out where it did. So that's why I rationalized it was  
12 probably in lower and out up more toward his -- his crotch.

13 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

14 MR. BULSA: Nothing further, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: You may step down. Thank you.

16 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would rest.

17 THE COURT: Let me see y'all just a minute.

18 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
19 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

20 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, that is all of the  
21 testimony and evidence to be offered by the state, at least  
22 in their case in chief.

23 Before we go further I've got some legal matters I  
24 need to address with the lawyers, and that should take a  
25 few minutes. It'll probably take us to the end of the day.

1           So we'll recess now. We'll resume in the morning  
2 beginning at 9:30.

3           So keep in mind my caution previously given. No  
4 discussions, no research, no investigation, no exposure to  
5 any type of media coverage.

6           Have a good afternoon. Please report to your jury  
7 room at 9:30 in the morning.

8           (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
9 jury.)

10          THE COURT: All right. Any motions or other matters  
11 to address?

12          MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, I'd like to move for a  
13 directed verdict and dismissal in that the state has not  
14 disproven self-defense beyond a reasonable doubt. And I  
15 believe it has been successfully alleged during the state's  
16 case.

17          THE COURT: Mr. Bulsa.

18          MR. BULSA: Your Honor, it's clear the victim was shot  
19 multiple times running away. That's not self-defense.

20          MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, there's no ruling that says  
21 one gunshot versus five gunshots is self-defense. It's the  
22 total of the circumstances.

23          THE COURT: Well, considering the evidence in the  
24 light most favorable to the state as I must do on a motion  
25 for a directed verdict I do find that the evidence

1 presented does present a reasonable jury question as to  
2 whether or not the defendant acted in self-defense. And I  
3 think they could reasonably find that he did not or they  
4 could find that he did.

5 So based upon it being a jury question I find there is  
6 sufficient evidence to submit it to the jury. So your  
7 motion for a directed verdict is denied.

8 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Any others?

10 MR. IANUARIO: No, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Now, Mr. Ianuario, do you have all of the  
12 witnesses or any witnesses that you want to have here that  
13 are on the state's list? Do we need to make any  
14 arrangements to be certain that they're available?

15 MR. IANUARIO: Brandon Glover and Delton Sease are  
16 with the -- in the Spartanburg County Detention Center. I  
17 just need to have them transported.

18 THE COURT: Glover and Sease are in the detention  
19 facility?

20 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Okay.

22 MR. IANUARIO: I believe that the police officers are  
23 on standby. I don't know if I'll need them, but I don't  
24 think there'll be an issue with -- I'm happy with them  
25 being on standby. We can wait a few minutes if we have to.

1           And Illa Simmons from SLED will be coming in tomorrow.  
2 We've spoken to her on the phone this afternoon. And she  
3 will be handling a G.S.R. matter we have here.

4           THE COURT: Okay. And you've talked to Mr. Baker  
5 about his right to testify, as well as not?

6           MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor.

7           THE COURT: Does he indicate a preference to you?

8           MR. IANUARIO: At this point in time we're not going  
9 to put him on the stand, but I would like to reserve that  
10 right. And sometimes things change at the last minute.

11          THE COURT: All right. Mr. Baker, your lawyer tells  
12 me that you and he discussed your right to testify, as well  
13 as not testify. Is that true?

14          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

15          THE COURT: Do you understand that when you're charged  
16 with a crime you always have an absolute right to remain  
17 silent, which just simply means that nobody can make you  
18 take the witness stand?

19           I can't call you; the prosecutor can't call you; your  
20 own lawyer can't call. You don't have to testify in this  
21 case unless you want to.

22           So you have a choice to make. You have to decide  
23 whether or not you want to testify during this trial. It's  
24 your decision.

25           If you elect to testify you'll have to answer

1 questions asked of you not only by your lawyer but also by  
2 the prosecutor even if the responses to some of those  
3 questions might tend to prove you guilty of the crime they  
4 claim you committed.

5 And, at the same time, if you make a decision not to  
6 testify I will instruct the jury as I have previously. But  
7 I will again instruct them that they can't hold that  
8 against you in any way, they can't consider it in their  
9 deliberations or in their determination as to whether or  
10 not your guilt has been proven beyond a reasonable doubt.

11 Have you and Mr. Ianuario discussed the advantages and  
12 the disadvantages of testifying, as well as not testifying?

13 THE DEFENDANT: He said he'll let me know if he needs  
14 me to testify and if I want -- if I want to testify.

15 THE COURT: All right. Well, have y'all discussed the  
16 advantages of testifying, as well as not?

17 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

18 THE COURT: Y'all haven't discussed the advantages and  
19 disadvantages of testifying and not testifying?

20 MR. IANUARIO: May I?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

22 THE COURT: You have discussed it?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

24 THE COURT: And do you appreciate what those  
25 advantages and disadvantages are?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

2 THE COURT: And have you had time to reflect upon your  
3 decision as to whether or not you will testify?

4 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

5 THE COURT: Do you want to take overnight to make that  
6 determination?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

8 THE COURT: All right. Now, what we'll do is you  
9 understand you have the right to testify or not. You have  
10 to make that decision. Do you understand?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

12 THE COURT: And do you understand nobody can make that  
13 decision for you?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

15 THE COURT: Your lawyer can't make it; I can't make  
16 it; prosecutor can't make it. Only you can make it.

17 Now, you can listen to advice provided you by your  
18 lawyer. That's why you have one. But no matter what his  
19 advice is it's still your decision as to whether or not  
20 you'll testify because you have to live with the  
21 consequences of that decision. Do you understand?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

23 THE COURT: Now, when we resume in the morning I  
24 understand that Mr. Ianuario has some other witnesses that  
25 he intends to call in the defense of your case.

1           And so I'm not going to talk to you any more about it,  
2 about -- unless you have some questions of me about whether  
3 or not you're going to testify. I'm going to leave that up  
4 to you.

5           If you take the witness stand and testify I'm going to  
6 assume that you thought about it and made that choice. If  
7 you don't take the witness stand and testify I'm going to  
8 assume that you thought about it and decided against it.  
9 Okay?

10          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

11          THE COURT: So you'll have the choice tomorrow, and  
12 you don't have to make it until your lawyer gets ready to  
13 conclude the presentation of your case. So you can make  
14 it.

15          But after he rests or after he concludes the  
16 presentation of your case you won't be able to change your  
17 mind about it. Do you understand?

18          THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

19          THE COURT: In other words, you can't wait until after  
20 the verdict and change your mind about whether or not  
21 you'll testify because it's too late then.

22          Once your lawyer has the opportunity to present your  
23 case, call any witnesses on your behalf, that's when you  
24 have to testify or make the decision not to.

25          Do we understand each other?

1 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

2 THE COURT: All right. Court is in recess until  
3 9:30 in the morning.

4 END OF PROCEEDINGS JUNE 4, 2013

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1 (Proceedings June 5, 2013)

2 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
3 jury.)

4 THE COURT: Are we ready for the jury?

5 MR. IANUARIO: Yes.

6 THE COURT: Okay. Bring them.

7 (The following takes place in the presence of the  
8 jury.)

9 THE COURT: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen.

10 I apologize for the delay. Something unexpected came  
11 up and had to be dealt with. And that's been resolved now,  
12 so we're ready to continue with the trial of the case.

13 As you know, yesterday the state had rested in their  
14 presentation. So we'll now proceed with any to be offered  
15 by the defense.

16 Mr. Ianuario.

17 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you, Your Honor.

18 I'd like to call Deputy Talanges to the stand.

19 THE COURT: Where is he? Robert Talanges?

20 (Pause.)

21 THE COURT: Mr. Talanges, you've previously been  
22 placed under oath. You're still under oath for the purpose  
23 of these questions also.

24 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

25 THE COURT: Thank you.

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Mr. Ianuario.

2 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you.

3 ROBERT TALANGES, having been  
4 previously duly sworn, testified as follows:

5 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. IANUARIO

6 Q Thank you, Deputy.

7 Just as a brief refresher, would you please state your  
8 involvement in this case?

9 A I was the crime scene investigator and collected all  
10 evidence, assisted with photographs, attended the autopsy,  
11 drew the crime scene sketch, and sent off items that were  
12 going to be submitted for analysis.

13 Q Okay. Did you take any of the photographs yourself?

14 A I have taken some. It was mainly at the apartment,  
15 and some daylight photos at the scene.

16 Q And I believe you said you were present for the  
17 autopsy when the photos were taken.

18 A I attended the autopsy.

19 Q Okay. Did you view the autopsy photos being taken?

20 A Pardon me?

21 Q Did you view the autopsy photos being taken?

22 A Did I view them?

23 Q Could you verify if I showed you the pictures as the  
24 ones that were there that day?

25 A Yes, sir. I can tell you.

Robert Talanges  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1           (Photographs marked Defendant's Exhibits Nos. 1 through  
2 17 for identification.)

3 Q     Do you recognize these photos, Deputy?

4 A     Appear to be photos taken at the incident location as  
5 well as the morgue.

6 Q     And do these appear to be accurate with regards to  
7 your observations at the time?

8 A     Yes, they are.

9           MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, I'd like to move to enter  
10 these Defense Exhibits 1 through 17.

11          MR. BULSA: The state objects as to the relevancy,  
12 Your Honor.

13          THE COURT: Let me see them.

14          (Pause.)

15          (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
16 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

17          THE COURT: Any other objection besides relevance?

18          MR. BULSA: No, none.

19          THE COURT: Overruled. They're admitted.

20          MR. IANUARIO: Thank you, Your Honor.

21          (Photographs marked Defendant's Exhibits Nos. 1 through  
22 17.)

23 BY MR. IANUARIO

24 Q     Deputy, would you describe that photo, just generally  
25 what it is, no great detail?

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Looking at --

2 THE COURT: Identify the number, please.

3 MR. IANUARIO: This would be Exhibit No. 11, Your  
4 Honor.

5 A Appears to be a black tank-type style shirt. It's got  
6 one hole. And the other's a -- like a piece of gauze  
7 that's showing -- actually not showing the location -- or I  
8 want to say highlighting where it's located at.

9 Q So that's how you -- that's not gauze from anything  
10 else. That's helping to highlight the hole in the black  
11 shirt --

12 A Right.

13 Q -- to save visibility.

14 A Because if it was black on black you would never see  
15 it.

16 Q Nothing further. Thank you.

17 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I renew my objection. No  
18 relevant testimony to these pictures as to why they've been  
19 introduced.

20 THE COURT: Well, I've seen them. They appear to be  
21 all photos of gunshot holes. So overrule the objection.

22 MR. BULSA: Okay.

23 CROSS-EXAMINATION

24 BY MR. BULSA

25 Q Why are those pictures entered?

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

- 1 A Pardon me?
- 2 Q Why are those pictures entered into evidence?
- 3 A The defense wanted them entered. They show location  
4 where the -- where the victim was. They show clothing that  
5 he had worn.
- 6 Q But you can't -- all you did was document the victim  
7 laying on the ground, right?
- 8 A Correct.
- 9 Q With multiple holes in his clothing, correct?
- 10 A That's correct.
- 11 Q And then some of those clothing were photographed  
12 additionally at the morgue showing multiple holes, is that  
13 correct?
- 14 A That is correct.
- 15 Q And then we have a few of the holes in his body that  
16 you photographed, is that correct?
- 17 A Yeah, and any wounds that we did --
- 18 Q And these aren't all the wounds from his body, are  
19 they?
- 20 A No, they're not.
- 21 Q Because we counted 12 wounds, did we not?
- 22 A I believe we did.
- 23 Q Let's see. State's Exhibit No. -- excuse me --  
24 Defense Exhibit No. 7 and Defense Exhibit No. 3 appear to  
25 be both of the arm, is that right?

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes. They are.

2 Q Looking at the --

3 A Tattoo.

4 Q -- tattoo.

5 MR. IANUARIO: Objection, Your Honor. Mr. Bulsa's  
6 trying to elicit information that he's not qualified to  
7 speak about in terms of medical terminology.

8 THE COURT: well, the pictures are in evidence.  
9 overruled.

10 BY MR. BULSA

11 Q Okay. All right. So we have two photos showing the  
12 entrance and exit of the arm, right?

13 A Correct.

14 Q And then we have three photos -- Defense 4, 5, and 6.  
15 What does five show?

16 A Shows the right-side torso area of the waist area  
17 where there's a wound.

18 Q Okay. And Defense 6 shows what?

19 A That is going to be the back area or buttocks area,  
20 which on the right side as well where it is another wound.

21 Q Okay. And does that show a corresponding entrance or  
22 exit wound?

23 THE COURT: Excuse me just a minute.

24 You're going to have to qualify him as an expert if  
25 he's going to start testifying about those types of things.

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

- 1 Q Does that show a corresponding hole that would go with  
2 it?
- 3 A Yes, it does.
- 4 Q where?
- 5 A Buttocks area, right side.
- 6 Q Does it show another hole, a second hole?
- 7 A Should -- upper -- upper right area it does as well.
- 8 Q Okay. Defense Exhibit No. 4, what bullet wounds does  
9 that show?
- 10 A It's the same picture -- it appears to be -- but from  
11 a different angle showing the wounds.
- 12 Q what wounds does it show?
- 13 A It shows the buttocks, the right hip area, and it also  
14 shows the back area.
- 15 Q Now, of course you're not the expert. You're not the  
16 pathologist. So you don't know how these wounds line up  
17 to -- one to another, do you?
- 18 A No, I don't.
- 19 Q In fact, one of these wounds appears to have a rod  
20 going through it, does it not?
- 21 A Yes. That'd be what he put in there for a trajectory  
22 angle.
- 23 Q Do you see the other end of the rod?
- 24 A No, I don't.
- 25 Q Okay. So that wound does not show any -- you can't

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 tell from this picture which wounds line up one to another,  
2 can you?

3 A No, I can't. Neither is it an entry. I can't say  
4 it's an exit or an entry.

5 Q I'm not asking you that. I'm asking you if any of the  
6 holes line up.

7 MR. IANUARIO: Again, I'd object, Your Honor. He's  
8 not the one who performed the medical exam. He observed  
9 it.

10 We don't know what position the body was in when it  
11 was shot. May have bent over, standing up. He's not in a  
12 position to argue as to which holes line up on the others  
13 on the basis of the photographs. We had the diagram that  
14 is from the medical examiner if he wishes to come back.

15 THE COURT: All right. Overruled.

16 BY MR. BULSA

17 Q And going back to State's 6. It appears the upper  
18 portion of this picture shows a portion of a rod, is that  
19 correct?

20 A That's correct right there.

21 Q Does that show the rod coming out of the body in  
22 any -- in any location?

23 A Not that I could see.

24 Q So this picture does not -- okay. It shows one  
25 portion of a rod, and it shows a hole to his buttocks area.

Robert Talanges  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A Correct.

2 Q Okay. Now, do you know which of these wounds match up  
3 with which of Dr. Wren's numbered wounds on his chart?

4 A I do not know.

5 Q So of the 12 holes that Dr. Wren documented No. 4  
6 shows one, two, three; six shows the one that is shown in  
7 one; and five apparently shows a separate one. So we have  
8 three, four, and then two in the arm. So we have six of  
9 the 12.

10 A That's correct.

11 Q Okay. Now, you have no way of knowing which of these  
12 holes in the clothing match up with any of these wounds to  
13 the body, do you?

14 A No, I don't.

15 Q And has there been a picture introduced of the -- of  
16 Mr. Young's face showing the injuries to his face?

17 A I haven't seen it yet.

18 Q Are there any in this group of pictures that the  
19 defense showed you?

20 A Well, partial face -- facial here.

21 Q His chin?

22 A Just his chin.

23 Q I'm talking about his full face. Is there a picture  
24 there of his full face --

25 A Not the --

Robert Talanges  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q -- showing the wounds to his face?

2 A None.

3 Q Thank you. That's all I have.

4 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

5 BY MR. IANUARIO

6 Q Deputy, how many pictures were taken that day?

7 A I would say a lot. I have no idea.

8 Q But every wound was photographed, correct?

9 A It was photographed from head to toe, that's correct.

10 Q And every photograph was made available to the  
11 prosecution and the defense, correct?

12 A I believe so.

13 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

14 THE COURT: You may step down.

15 Do you need Officer Talanges any longer?

16 MR. IANUARIO: No. He may be excused, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: You may be excused.

18 (Whereupon, the witness was excused.)

19 MR. IANUARIO: I would like to request Charles Mauney,  
20 Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: who?

22 MR. IANUARIO: Charles Mauney.

23

24

25

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 CHARLES DANIEL MAUNEY, having  
2 been first duly sworn, testified as follows:

3 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. IANUARIO

4 Q Good morning. would you please state your name for  
5 the jury?

6 A Charles Daniel Mauney.

7 Q And what's what your occupation, Mr. Mauney?

8 A I'm a waiter.

9 Q where at?

10 A Waffle House.

11 Q How long have you been there, Your Honor, sir?

12 A At that store approximately three or three and a half  
13 years.

14 Q Consistent the whole time?

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Do you miss a lot of work?

17 A No, sir.

18 Q Were you there on the night of June 3rd of 2012?

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q Give a brief description of what led up to the event,  
21 the atmosphere in the store leading up to the events.

22 A We had just -- we'd just finished getting most of our  
23 crowd, and the store was -- the store was full. And then  
24 it began to empty out.

25 And we had some gentlemen sitting at the high bar

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 with -- I can't remember whether it was two or three  
2 ladies. They were eating and generally just being somewhat  
3 bellicose but nothing too over the top. So we let it slide  
4 because everyone else was emptying out. We didn't think  
5 there was going to be any problem with them.

6 They all began to file out. And Antwon came in. He  
7 had already been in there once that night, I think after he  
8 got off of work or something. But he'd come back. And he  
9 said he come back to pick up a burger for his girl. And he  
10 ordered it.

11 And about that time I noticed that there was another  
12 gentleman who had come into the restaurant and was trying  
13 to get my cook's attention to get some change for a  
14 hundred-dollar bill.

15 And I noticed what I believed to be a pistol in his  
16 pocket that he was holding -- that he was holding up with  
17 his right hand.

18 So I quickly took Mr. -- I quickly took Antwon's order  
19 and went over to the cash register and rang out and dropped  
20 all the money in it and tried to get my sales people in the  
21 back. And he said that he was going to go outside or to  
22 the bathroom or something. I don't remember at this point  
23 in time.

24 And I went in the back and called the cops and told  
25 them that this guy had been in here and he was looking to

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 see how much money we had and I thought he was going to rob  
2 the place.

3 Q Okay. So were you familiar with Antwon?

4 A Probably waited on him fifty to a hundred times.

5 Q So he's a regular in your store?

6 A At least two to three times a week that I saw.

7 Q You said that you went back to call the cops because  
8 you thought the store might be robbed.

9 Did Antwon give you any part or any impression that he  
10 would do that, or was that completely a random event?

11 A I never, ever saw the guy that I thought was getting  
12 ready to rob the place before or since.

13 He did not appear to be with the group that was  
14 sitting at the high bar. And he came in a couple of  
15 minutes before Antwon did. And I really don't think he had  
16 anything to do with anyone else in the restaurant.

17 Q So he seemed suspicious.

18 A Yeah.

19 Q Okay. Tell me what happened after you went in the  
20 back room to call 9-1-1.

21 A I heard Josh and Sherry start talking about, you know,  
22 it looks like they're going to fight or something. And  
23 then Josh -- and then a minute later Josh was yelling  
24 that -- that somebody had hit somebody.

25 At that time I didn't know who done anything to whom.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 And then they were yelling about there being a gun. And  
2 then I heard shots fired.

3 Q Okay. Did you witness any of these first hand?

4 A No.

5 Q And you were in the back room at the time, correct?

6 A Yes, sir.

7 Q Do you have -- what all is in the back room? What  
8 areas were back there?

9 A There's the office which is locked off, and then  
10 there's a little alcove that's in between the office and  
11 this little wall that leads out to where the bathrooms are.

12 And the rest of it is just like an open area. There's  
13 a small table for us to put like our, you know, purses,  
14 bags, you know, do paperwork, whatever, on; a prep sink and  
15 a table that holds two -- depending on the time of year --  
16 two to three steam tables for the breaks and things like  
17 that. And then the door in the commissary and the back  
18 door. And the ice machines are beside the sink.

19 Q Okay. And did that particular store have a security  
20 system?

21 A It has cameras.

22 Q Cameras. And are you able to view the live events  
23 on -- on those cameras?

24 A Yes, sir. When we went in the commissary we were  
25 watching. We were watching to see if anyone else was

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 coming back into the store, and we were trying to watch for  
2 headlights to see if we could see when the cruiser pulled  
3 up.

4 Q Okay. Did you have any cameras in the parking lot?

5 A No, sir.

6 Q But the -- the monitor -- the viewing would have took  
7 place in the back room or --

8 A Yes, sir.

9 Q Okay. Do you recognize this disc?

10 A Yes, sir.

11 Q And what is this disc?

12 A It looks like one of the copies of the everyday log.

13 Q Have you watched this disc?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q And did it appear accurate as to a depiction of the  
16 events?

17 A Yes, sir.

18 MR. IANUARIO: I would like to move, enter, this as  
19 Defense 18, Your Honor.

20 MR. BULSA: No objection.

21 THE COURT: Admitted.

22 (C.D. marked Defendant's Exhibit No. 18.)

23 Q while we're waiting on that to warm up, you said that  
24 you had been at the waffle House for three to three and a  
25 half years.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1           Has there been a lot of violence at that particular  
2 location?

3           MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor, as to relevance.

4           THE COURT: Sustained.

5 BY MR. IANUARIO

6 Q       Have you been a party to any other law enforcement  
7 investigations that have taken place at the Waffle House?

8 A       No, sir. I've had to call them a couple of times  
9 because someone needed to leave and they didn't want to  
10 leave after getting more rowdy, but there's never been any,  
11 you know --

12 Q       To the best of your knowledge that's the only shooting  
13 that has taken place during the time you've worked there.

14 A       To the best of my knowledge that's the only one that's  
15 taken place there since it was built.

16 Q       Would you describe each of these camera angles here,  
17 please?

18           THE COURT: If you need to step down from the witness  
19 stand, you can, but I ask you use that microphone hanging  
20 from the ceiling.

21           THE WITNESS: Actually, I can see.

22           THE COURT: Okay.

23           (Whereupon, the video was played.)

24 A       The one in the top left-hand corner is looking at the  
25 register.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 (Whereupon, the witness was given a pointer.)

2 A Thank you.

3 That one is looking down at the register. Its source  
4 is approximately 4 or 5 feet inside of the door up on the  
5 ceiling.

6 This one is if you'll look right here, it's  
7 approximately -- its source is approximately right where I  
8 had the pointer a second ago looking down over the  
9 register.

10 It's to make sure that -- it's to provide another  
11 angle in case someone comes in and tries to rob the place  
12 or in case they suspect an employee of, you know, fiddling  
13 with the money.

14 This is the back room. It shows the manager's office  
15 and the door out onto the floor.

16 And then this one just shows the entryway.

17 Q Okay. And are there any other camera angles? Are  
18 there any other cameras in the store?

19 A There should be one that faces back towards the back  
20 door and the commissary door. But I don't know if that  
21 one, if that particular one, if there is --

22 Q Does that appear to be it?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q Okay. And to the best of your knowledge these cameras  
25 were working during the course of the entire event,

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 correct?

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q Can you tell what time it is according to this  
4 program?

5 A 4:39 in the morning.

6 Q Okay. Is that what that big number in the corner is,  
7 the timestamp?

8 A Yes, sir.

9 Q Okay. Okay. Where are you in this series of --

10 A I'm right beside the door.

11 Q That's you mopping there?

12 A Sweeping actually, I think, but maybe.

13 Q Okay. So you were out from behind the counter at that  
14 point.

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q And you could see a variety of angles of the  
17 customers.

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q I'm waiting for the point that I want to show, but I  
20 have a still of that particular image.

21 (Pause.)

22 Q Does that appear to be you?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q Okay. And, again, you're continuing with your  
25 cleaning duties.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q And we'll come to this spot here in roughly a minute.

3 That's you coming into the picture there, correct?

4 A Yes, sir.

5 Q And who are the women on your left?

6 A They were some S.M.C. student that had come in with  
7 the guys at the time they left the club, I believe I  
8 remember overhearing.

9 Q Okay. So they were at the club beforehand?

10 A Yes, sir, university.

11 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor. That's hearsay.

12 MR. IANUARIO: I'll withdraw that.

13 THE COURT: Sustained.

14 A Well, you can actually see the pink band from the club  
15 on their wrist.

16 Q And were the girls hanging out with anyone in  
17 particular that evening?

18 A No. They just were up there chatting with the guys.  
19 They seemed like they had just met, didn't really --

20 Q I promise you we're almost there. Who is this  
21 gentleman entering the picture?

22 A I hadn't seen him before this point, but he's the  
23 gentleman who I thought had the firearm and was about to  
24 rob the store.

25 In a moment he'll hold up his left hand, and you'll

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 notice that his right hand stays down by his side. He's  
2 actually waving a hundred-dollar bill at the cook, Joshua,  
3 trying to get him to agree to open the drawer and break it.  
4 And I'm -- and Joshua goes yeah, yeah, I think we can, and  
5 Chuck come over here and do it.

6 And I'm telling Josh, no, Josh, we don't have the  
7 money. I dropped it already. It's in the safe. Because I  
8 could see from that angle what I thought was a firearm.

9 Q And how were you able to identify it was a firearm  
10 instead of something else?

11 A The butt of a gun looks very much like the butt of a  
12 gun and not much else, unless he had something, you know,  
13 like a wooden, carved replica in his pocket. I can't  
14 imagine that it would have been anything else.

15 Q Okay. How long was he in the store?

16 A He came in, and then after I told him that we didn't  
17 have change for a hundred and he might want to, you know,  
18 try back in, you know, ten or 15 minutes or whatever, he  
19 left the store very shortly after that.

20 I don't know whether he left the property though. He  
21 may have, because I thought he was going outside to wait,  
22 and that's when I went to call the police.

23 Q Was he by himself?

24 A As far as I could tell.

25 Q Okay.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Because no one in the store appeared to be with him,  
2 but he may have had someone outside in a vehicle or  
3 something that I couldn't see.

4 Q I'm good. Do you recognize these photographs?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q What are they of? Do you mind flipping through them?

7 A They were taken yesterday at the store where your  
8 assistant took me out to go back over the whole --

9 Q You recognize them. Is that the waffle House that  
10 these events took place at?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 Q Is that an accurate depiction of what you saw  
13 yesterday?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 MR. IANUARIO: I move to introduce as Defense Exhibits  
16 19 through 23.

17 MR. BULSA: I object as to relevance. Those were  
18 taken a year after the fact.

19 THE COURT: All right. Let me see y'all just a  
20 minute.

21 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
22 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

23 THE COURT: I sustain the objection.

24 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

25 MR. BULSA: Nothing further?

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 CROSS-EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. BULSA

3 Q Go back to the video, Mr. Mauney. I don't believe I  
4 saw what you testified to.

5 It appears that this video -- the recording started at  
6 4:38 when it was downloaded for the police, right?

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q And that shows all five camera angles.

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q I think you said two of them showed the cash register  
11 area.

12 A Yes, sir. One of them shows from -- from like over  
13 our shoulder to the cash register, and one shows the cash  
14 register from the front.

15 Q Camera one appears to be --

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q -- from the doorway area looking back into the store.

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q So that camera would be in the ceiling near the door.

20 A About placed approximately 4 to 5 feet or so in front  
21 of it maybe.

22 Q Okay. And the cash register area would be right here?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q Okay. And so you have a counter area here --

25 A Yes, sir.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

- 1 Q -- which we see in camera two, right?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q So this -- the camera showing this would be somewhere  
4 up here.
- 5 A Yes, sir.
- 6 Q Okay. Camera two is then taken from the back of the  
7 building down the hallway or down this aisleway.
- 8 A It's that booth beside the juke box. If you come  
9 about 4, maybe 5, feet toward us in image one.
- 10 Q Okay. Right down there?
- 11 A No. Back over towards the wall a little more.
- 12 Q Okay. Right there?
- 13 A Yeah. Now coming down the floor it's -- and over  
14 about --
- 15 Q Okay.
- 16 A -- where the -- it's right in there.
- 17 Q So one and two are going this way showing views  
18 opposite each other, right?
- 19 A Pretty much.
- 20 Q Okay. So they're crossing there sort of in this area.  
21 I've got you. Camera three would be somewhere over here?
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q Shooting down the aisle, in the kitchen-aisle area?
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- 25 Q All right. And that also shows the cash register,

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 right here.

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q All right. Camera four would be --

4 A Focusing on the office door of the entryway to the  
5 back.

6 Q office door. This door here is this door here.

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q Right? Okay. And this is the back door. This would  
9 be the exit going out the building.

10 A Yes, sir. And the other one is the entryway to the  
11 commissary.

12 Q And that is basically this way coming here.

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q Okay. All right. The one to the camera five is not  
15 really relevant in this case, is it?

16 A Not really.

17 Q Okay. So I'm going to split it down to the four  
18 cameras, which is one, two, three and four, right? Okay.  
19 And let's see. How many workers were working that night?

20 A It was me and Josh, Shell, Terry and Sherry. Terry  
21 left 5 or 6 minutes before everything started happening  
22 really.

23 Q Okay. So that would have left four employees?

24 A Yes, sir.

25 Q You and Josh. Josh testified yesterday, because we

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 saw a picture where he actually was standing there  
2 watching.

3 A Yes, sir. And Sherry Burnett was also out there when  
4 everything happened.

5 Q Sherry didn't give a statement to the police, did she?

6 A No. They never attempted to take one from her or  
7 shell.

8 Q Watch this. We'll watch a little bit more of this  
9 video than what Mr. Ianuario showed you. Okay?

10 A Okay.

11 Q See if I can make this thing jump to 4:55. It's  
12 obviously going to be fast. Let me ask where you started.  
13 Right there. Let's see. You commented that the pink band  
14 goes to some club.

15 A Yeah. Universal Entertainment gives out pink, neon  
16 green and blue bands to show that people are of age to  
17 drink.

18 Q Do you know that from experience?

19 A Yeah, from about three or four hundred, threw them  
20 away at least.

21 Q Okay. All right. Did you know Mr. Young, the guy  
22 that got killed?

23 A No. Actually I'd never -- the group at the high  
24 bar -- I don't recall having ever seen any of them before.  
25 You know, I might have seen them, but they didn't make any

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 sort of impression.

2 Q Okay.

3 A And if I had seen them, I hadn't seen them often  
4 enough to recall them.

5 Q Did they make any impression that night?

6 A They were kind of ruckus, but, I mean, I've seen the  
7 same out of everyone else. That's why I was really --  
8 thought too much about it.

9 They kept making a couple of comments that apparently  
10 made one of my other coworkers nervous, because I didn't  
11 understand them at the time. But generally, no, they  
12 weren't any more ruckus. I couldn't just point and say,  
13 you know, that.

14 Q Okay.

15 A But, I mean.

16 Q You said you saw the guy in the black. You thought he  
17 was drunk. We see a patron here, this white gentleman in  
18 the white shirt.

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q He would have been seated back here in the preview.

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q So he is --

23 A I believe he was in the second booth that night maybe.

24 Q He's leaving. He's paying to leave. And then we have  
25 the three ladies right there together.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q And we have this gentleman here coming in. Do you  
3 know who he is?

4 A That's --

5 Q Nothing out of the ordinary has happened yet.

6 A No.

7 Q Okay. Do you know who this gentleman is in the black?

8 A He was one of the guys with the group at the high bar.

9 Q Okay. We see the two gentlemen in the white shirts.  
10 Apparently they're leaving together.

11 A Yeah. I want to say he was the other customer. I  
12 don't know him any more than I knew --

13 Q Okay. So at this point those two gentlemen are  
14 leaving. And we have the three girls. And this one  
15 appears to be a black male in all black.

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q Appears to be kind of goofing off, is that right?

18 A They were moving back and forth from the high bar to  
19 there because two or three of them didn't eat at first.  
20 And then I think one or two of the others ordered something  
21 later. And he came up and got something and stood at the  
22 high bar beside the screens and ate and then went and sat  
23 back down. He was just, you know, milling around freely.

24 Q And now he's dancing with this girl. One, two. We  
25 have the three girls. This is camera two for the record,

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 4:54, almost 4:55. It appears that those were the only  
2 three customers in the store at this time.

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q And the gentleman we see in front of them, would that  
5 be Josh?

6 A Yes, sir.

7 Q Okay. I have it 4:55. Called it 50, but it's a  
8 second or two before. We see this other person walking in,  
9 and I believe that's the person you identified to  
10 Mr. Ianuario as the one you said that you thought had a  
11 gun, is that right?

12 A I believe so, but I won't really be sure until he gets  
13 up towards the register.

14 Q Let's go back to the four.

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Be the right place. Move down. All right. So he is  
17 up to the register. I'm trying to look for you.

18 where are you at now? Go back. There you are. You  
19 are up there sweeping. Looks like your attention is  
20 directed to sweeping. The girls are leaving. He's at the  
21 register, is that right?

22 A Yes, sir.

23 Q Okay. This gentleman in the white shirt, is that the  
24 defendant?

25 A Yes, sir.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q He comes in at 4:56 and approximately 30. Oops. All  
2 right. Let's see. There's somebody in the red shirt  
3 coming behind him. Do you know who that person is?

4 A No, sir.

5 Q Had he been in there before?

6 A Not that I can recall.

7 Q You don't remember seeing him that night?

8 A No. I hadn't seen him at all prior to.

9 Q Okay. Looks like this guy is wearing a long shirt.  
10 where is the view that you said you saw again?

11 A when I was taking Antwon's order before I came back  
12 around the corner.

13 Q So I need to rewind it?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q Oops. How high is that counter where the register is?

16 A with the little bar piece that comes out, it's, all  
17 things, right about here or so on me.

18 Q Just below your chest?

19 A Yes, sir.

20 Q Okay. where is -- where are you seated again?

21 A I'm still around on that side when I saw it. It  
22 was -- I looked up and from the angle I was at --

23 Q All right. Are you talking about it was before this?

24 A Keep going back. He was yell -- he was fussing for  
25 Josh's attention there, and I could see along -- I could

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 see along here.

2 Q You could see along here?

3 A Yeah.

4 Q Through this partition?

5 A That partition doesn't block the angle of sight from  
6 where I was. I could see because he's far -- he's far  
7 enough out.

8 Q Where is it now?

9 A It's on his right side.

10 Q Right side, which was up against the partition?

11 A It was up against the partition. He's got a clearance  
12 of about 6 or 7 inches.

13 Q All right. I'm still looking at his foot here at the  
14 floor. He wasn't leaning up against it. Okay. This is an  
15 important point, so.

16 A See, he's got his hand lined up almost with the  
17 shoulder right where that --

18 Q His left hand.

19 A Right where that little divider-rise thing is.

20 Q Wait a minute. Are you talking about his right hand?

21 A No. His left hand.

22 Q His left hand is up --

23 A See where that little divider-rise in between the  
24 counter and the register is?

25 Q Yes, I do.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A Yeah. It's like two --

2 Q Yeah. Right there?

3 A -- from two and a half feet to the other divider  
4 unless he's wider than I am in the shoulders by 6 or  
5 7 inches, he's not up against the wall.

6 Q Okay. You're telling us this spot and this spot is  
7 about two and a half feet.

8 A Two, two and a half feet, yeah.

9 Q Okay. And that's where people actually stand and pay  
10 their bill. Okay. And you're still over there sweeping.  
11 Have you seen the gun by this point?

12 A No. It's just -- it's when I look up here in just a  
13 moment. Right as I -- I looked up and saw it out of the  
14 corner of my eyes.

15 Q All right.

16 A My head didn't jerk up. I didn't react because --

17 Q wait a minute -- wait a minute. I saw you raise your  
18 head up at one point, but I'm still trying to figure out  
19 how you see through that partition. Here is -- that's when  
20 you're looking up. You're telling us you can see through  
21 that partition --

22 A No. That's not --

23 Q -- to a gun in his waist?

24 A If you come back when my head comes up just a little  
25 bit --

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q Before this one?

2 A Yeah. When I -- when I'm starting to pick up  
3 everything I've -- I've started looking around because at  
4 that point he's trying to get Josh's attention.

5 Q Okay.

6 A And that's what made me look up and notice him.

7 Q Okay. Tell me when to stop it.

8 A Right about there actually.

9 Q Right as Mr. Baker comes into the picture?

10 A Yeah. You'll notice my head comes up.

11 Q Okay. I see you come -- you look like a quick glance  
12 at Mr. Baker walking in.

13 A No. I -- I --

14 Q Not only do you now have the partition between you and  
15 him. You have Mr. Baker between you and him.

16 A Mr. Baker was not between me and him. If you could  
17 actually -- if you'd actually -- it's hard to explain.

18 Q I hate to belabor this point, but this is on camera.  
19 So you're saying you saw a man with a gun and there was a  
20 shooting that night.

21 A Here's the thing. At that point Mr. Baker is not in  
22 between me and him and he's not up against the partition.  
23 The angle that I'm at is wider than the angle that the  
24 other camera comes from. If you look at this from the  
25 other camera --

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q Do I need to look at the other angle? Is that what  
2 you're telling us? I'll be happy to. You want me to look  
3 at it from which angle?

4 A Number --

5 Q Two?

6 A Yes, sir. See, I'm about here. I'm in between --

7 Q You are where?

8 A If you were -- I'd be right about where the load slide  
9 button is on this but a little bit further back.

10 Q You're telling us you could see something here?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 Q Okay.

13 A Because he doesn't stay up against -- he doesn't stay  
14 behind it the whole time. He's moving back and forth a  
15 little bit and everything else.

16 Q Was it -- did you see the gun before Mr. Baker came  
17 in?

18 A Honestly, there's a chance I might have saw something  
19 that I might have -- that tipped me off. But at this point  
20 it's been a year, and I can't completely sequence  
21 everything.

22 Q Are you throwing the gun into this because the guy was  
23 waving a hundred-dollar bill?

24 A No. If you go back and ask Mr. Hance, I honestly  
25 thought he had a firearm and that he was using the

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 hundred-dollar bill as an excuse to get us to open the  
2 register to see if he had -- to see if we had anything  
3 worth him pulling out from us. I mean, I've had people  
4 come and ask us to break hundred-dollar bills all of the  
5 time.

6 Q Okay.

7 A I have no -- you know, other than that -- other than  
8 seeing what I thought was the butt of a firearm, there was  
9 nothing else to tweak me that this is any different from  
10 any of another hundred random times.

11 Q But you agree that the video clearly does not show.

12 A The video doesn't have the resolution to show it.

13 Q Okay.

14 A Nor does it have the angle, because I'm at a different  
15 angle than where the camera is from where -- from where my  
16 point of view I can see in between that partition and his  
17 hips.

18 Q Well, Mr. Mauney, that's why I was showing --

19 A From the other angle?

20 Q -- the other angle because I was watching your hip.  
21 And it doesn't appear that you look up that often. And it  
22 only appears you looked up when Mr. Baker came in.

23 I don't mean to belabor this point, but we have the  
24 man that shot somebody. Somebody's trying to infer that  
25 this guy could have done it.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1           Let's just play it out. Off-camera angles. Is that  
2 Mr. Baker in there now? Appears you're taking his order at  
3 this point, right?

4 A       I'd actually already gotten his order at that point.  
5 I was writing it down. Calling to Josh at the register.

6 Q       What I call taking an order is writing it down and  
7 you're calling it out. Okay. And this other gentleman is  
8 still here. And now the register -- it's still here.

9 A       Actually, that might have been when I saw it. That  
10 would actually make more sense now because that would be  
11 when Josh was looking over too. In fact, that's why  
12 Shell's still standing beside me, because I was telling her  
13 to get rid of her money.

14 Q       I lost you in the picture.

15 A       I'm still up there in the corner.

16 Q       Up there. Am I going backwards? I'm going forward.

17 A       No. You're going forward.

18 Q       Now that leaves just Mr. Baker in the store, right?

19 A       Yes, sir.

20 Q       And that is at 5:50 -- 4:58 -- 55 -- before 5:00.

21 A       Mr. Baker pays. I drop all of the money in the  
22 register, go by Josh and tell Josh what I just thought I  
23 saw, go tell Sherry the same thing and then go in the back  
24 and call cops.

25 Q       Do you see this -- let's go to camera two. Did you

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 actually see this taking place?

2 A No. At that point in time I was focused on telling  
3 Josh and Sherry what I just saw and had pretty much stopped  
4 paying attention to everything but getting in the back and  
5 calling police.

6 Q Okay. Did you know this gentleman, the small  
7 gentleman in the white shirt?

8 A I believe he was with the other group earlier but --

9 Q Okay. It appears they're having a conversation, and  
10 this gentleman is pointing at his hand. Is that what it  
11 looks like to you? Okay. 4:59:43. Okay. And a few  
12 seconds later they both walk out together, right? And it  
13 appears that -- is that you still?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q Are you watching them go out?

16 A No. Actually, I was looking at Sherry and telling  
17 Sherry she needed to hide whatever tips she had on her and  
18 go to the back.

19 Q Let's see. I guess this will be Sherry. Actually,  
20 she's looking towards the back this way. Josh is looking  
21 that way. And you're basically looking -- play this now.  
22 This is the only one that shows any portion of the outside.  
23 We've got this glare from the lights, so you can't actually  
24 see what's going on. But we can see the two men leaving  
25 the parking lot.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

- 1 A Exiting the building.
- 2 Q I guess actually one other view does show that. Okay.
- 3 They're outside. You're doing something up here.
- 4 A I'm getting some stuff for Josh real quick and call
- 5 Shell over to me to tell her to get rid of her money.
- 6 Again, to go to the back.
- 7 Q Two men in white shirts have been outside for a few
- 8 seconds.
- 9 A And that's where I pulled out my phone and started
- 10 dialing as I went to the back.
- 11 Q Did you notice anything going on outside?
- 12 A I wasn't really paying attention to the outside any
- 13 more.
- 14 Q Okay. So five. Now, this -- this time is just the
- 15 time of this machine, right?
- 16 A No. It should actually be --
- 17 Q You don't know how accurate it is.
- 18 A It should be within a matter of -- accurate.
- 19 Q Okay. So right around 5:00 o'clock. It appears --
- 20 play. So you're coming back here. See your thumb. Did
- 21 you have any trouble getting through?
- 22 A No. Second, third ring. And that's when they said
- 23 they're fighting. And then Sherry and Josh yelled that
- 24 they had -- that they saw a gun. And right about here
- 25 is --

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Back it up.

2 A -- when the shots --

3 Q Back it up. I'm sorry. So we actually have a picture  
4 in evidence of Josh looking this way. It appears he was in  
5 a position to see what was going on outside.

6 A Him and Sherry both, yeah.

7 Q Josh is watching as he walks. Okay. Everybody comes  
8 back in the back. That would have been around 5:01, and  
9 17, I think is the picture. Y'all apparently have all gone  
10 to the back.

11 A Yes, sir.

12 Q Now camera five comes into play. Is that Sherry  
13 looking through the window?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q Up here, camera two, we see what appears to be -- come  
16 back in at 5:02:30.

17 A Yes, sir.

18 Q Okay. From State's Exhibit 28 we see the timestamp  
19 there, 5:01:17, right?

20 A Yes, sir.

21 Q All right. So a minute and 13 seconds left -- minutes  
22 and 15 seconds he's coming back in. He's in and out in  
23 five seconds. Nobody ever spoke to him in there, did they?

24 A No, sir. He called out, but I can't remember. It was  
25 like --

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q Did you see his gun?

2 A -- hey, guys, or something. No, we didn't actually.  
3 Sherry and Josh saw him.

4 Q I asked did you see the gun.

5 A No.

6 Q You didn't see his gun. Okay.

7 A But we did hear him call out coming back in the store,  
8 and then we retreated back to the back.

9 Q What --

10 A Like, hey, you guys or something, or hey, or something  
11 like that.

12 Q All right. Did anybody else come back in?

13 A No, sir.

14 Q Have you heard your 9-1-1 call in my office?

15 A Yes, sir. You put it back.

16 Q Yeah. Have you listened to it?

17 A Yes, sir.

18 (C.D. marked State's Exhibit No. 58 for  
19 Identification.)

20 Q State's 58 for I.D. This shows waffle House showing  
21 9-1-1 call. Do you have any reason to believe that's not  
22 your -- your call?

23 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, I would offer 58 into evidence  
24 and publish his 9-1-1 call.

25 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 THE COURT: It's admitted.

2 (C.D. marked State's Exhibit No. 58.)

3 (Whereupon, the C.D. was played for the jury.)

4 Q Try it different. I am going to start it over because  
5 it appears.

6 (Whereupon, the C.D. was played for the jury twice.)

7 Q Okay. Appears it was played over. Okay. I'll stop  
8 it. Okay. It played over.

9 Now, I don't recall hearing you say anything about a  
10 guy in the store with a gun.

11 A Because by the time that I got ahold of the 9-1-1  
12 operator everything that was outside was starting to  
13 happen. They'd yelled that the guys were fighting outside.

14 Q And in your description you said just some  
15 African-Americans.

16 A Yes, sir, because I didn't know. At that point I  
17 didn't know who was fighting and who was doing what.

18 Q You didn't describe any clothing or anything?

19 A No, sir.

20 Q All right.

21 A Because honestly at that point for all I knew two new  
22 cars had pulled up in the parking lot and people had gotten  
23 out and started fighting. But I assumed that it was  
24 members of the group that had been in there previously.

25 Q Now, I'm not in with this -- the guy that you thought

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 had a gun in the store, you said that it appeared he was by  
2 himself.

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q So he was no way connected to the girls at the  
5 counter, the guys that were with the girls.

6 A He appeared to know them, but he wasn't there with  
7 them earlier.

8 Q Okay. All right. But you know Mr. Baker.

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q Did you know him by name?

11 A I knew -- I know his first name, but I didn't know his  
12 last.

13 Q Okay. How did you know him?

14 A He just came in there on a regular basis, like I said,  
15 two to three times a week that I saw him earlier, maybe --  
16 maybe more on my days off.

17 Q When y'all saw him come back in the store why didn't  
18 y'all go out there to see what he wanted?

19 A Because at that -- that's the point where they told me  
20 that they had seen him as the shooter.

21 Q Thank you.

22 MR. BULSA: That's all I have.

23 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

24 BY MR. IANUARIO

25 Q Charles, do you have any problems with your eyes?

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A I think I --

2 Q Look over there for me, please, in that direction.

3 Hold your head towards me. Roll your eyes that way.

4 What's the furthest thing that you can see?

5 A The piece for the bottom of the screen, the cord-pull,  
6 whatever it's called.

7 Q Roll your eyes all the way that way. What's the  
8 furthest thing that you can see?

9 A Her bag or trash can or whatever that is right there.

10 Q So you've got a pretty wide field of vision.

11 A Yes, sir.

12 Q And you said that you didn't jerk your head when you  
13 saw the gun, right?

14 A No, sir. I'm -- I've been robbed before, and I know  
15 better than to react.

16 Q Is the detail in this video good enough that we could  
17 have seen your eyeballs?

18 A No, sir.

19 Q What's the Waffle House policy on breaking large bills  
20 after hours?

21 A We're not supposed to do it unless someone buys  
22 something.

23 Q What is the reason that you're not supposed to?

24 A It's a risk of robbery or getting a forged bill.

25 Q And you did call 9-1-1. So you believe that you saw a

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 gun.

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q And then when the shootout happened you were watching  
4 the video, correct?

5 A No. I was standing near the office entrance when the  
6 shots were fired.

7 Q How did you know that Antwon came back in the store?

8 A Sherry. If you'll look on the video, Sherry and Josh  
9 moved back up towards the door and are looking out and say  
10 that he -- and say, yeah, oh, God, he's coming back in.

11 They didn't specify who it was other than the guy that --  
12 other than the shooter. But that's all they said.

13 Q Okay. So all they really knew is that the guy with  
14 the gun walked in the store.

15 A Yes, sir.

16 Q Do you think they would have recognized Antwon?

17 A I don't think Josh would have. Sherry probably would  
18 have.

19 Q If you had recognized Antwon were you on a friendly  
20 enough basis you would have said...

21 A But I never actually saw him come back in. I never  
22 made it to the door to see anything.

23 Q All right. And the police showed up, didn't they?

24 A Yes, sir.

25 Q Did you speak with the police?

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Recross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q Did you give a written statement to the police?

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q Does this look like it?

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q What specific part of the firearm did you describe to  
7 the officer that took that statement?

8 A I didn't actually describe what specific part. I said  
9 that he had a gun in his pocket.

10 Q Sorry. I believe that was the one, the investigator's  
11 report. Did you tell him any specific part of a gun that  
12 you saw?

13 A At this point I honestly don't remember what I said to  
14 them.

15 Q Did the investigator seem very interested in that  
16 particular gun?

17 A No, sir.

18 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

19 RECCROSS-EXAMINATION

20 BY MR. BULSA

21 Q You said you don't change a bill that late at night  
22 because there's risk of robbery. Explain what you mean by  
23 that.

24 A Waffle House doesn't want its employees breaking large  
25 bills out of the register. They don't want us pretty much

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Recross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 opening the register late at night for -- you know, for no  
2 particular reason to change out large bills because they  
3 don't want anyone seeing in the register and seeing how  
4 much money's in there.

5 It's also the reason why we're not supposed to keep  
6 but three to four twenties in the drawer at a time and, you  
7 know, about the same amount of tens and drop everything  
8 else in the safe.

9 Q Okay. So it's because changing a large bill would  
10 reveal how much money might be --

11 A Because you'd pick out the twenties to count out  
12 however many you need.

13 Q Okay. Or you --

14 A Or you could -- or if the bill -- if the drawer was  
15 opened for someone who hasn't been sitting there eating  
16 it's, you know -- waffle House's view is why is this person  
17 coming in, why do they want this bill broke, you know, why  
18 do they want us to open the register.

19 Q And you say another reason is for a forged bill?

20 A Yes, sir.

21 Q Okay. Y'all get forged bills a lot?

22 A No, not in this area, but I've heard of it happening  
23 in others where people come in, hey, can y'all break this  
24 for me, I need to go get such and such, and then, you know,  
25 pass off a fake hundred. And then waffle House gets stuck

Charles Daniel Mauney  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 with it.

2 Q And you commented that Sherry and Josh exclaimed, oh,  
3 God, he's coming back in.

4 A That's what I believe Sherry's words were exactly.

5 Q As in fearful.

6 A Yes, sir.

7 Q Thank you.

8 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

9 BY MR. IANUARIO

10 Q Did you see what Sherry saw?

11 A No, sir.

12 Q So then you have no way of knowing why she said, oh,  
13 God, he's coming back in.

14 A No, sir.

15 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

16 THE COURT: You may step down.

17 THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor.

18 MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, may Mr. Mauney be excused,  
19 please?

20 THE COURT: Let me see y'all a minute before you  
21 leave.

22 Just have a seat over there, Mr. Mauney.

23 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
24 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

25 THE COURT: All right. We're going to take a short

1 break.

2 I'll ask the jury to please go to your jury room.

3 Don't talk about the case. I'll bring you back shortly.

4 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
5 jury.)

6 THE COURT: During Mr. Mauney's testimony the defense  
7 wished to introduce five photographs as exhibits that  
8 Mr. Mauney would have been asked about because he was  
9 present when he and Mr. Ianuario made a --

10 MR. IANUARIO: It was Mr. Canady that took the  
11 photograph, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Excuse me. Mr. Canady who -- and  
13 Mr. Mauney were at the Waffle House and some photographs  
14 were made. And Mr. Mauney was going to testify about the  
15 photographs and what they showed. It appears to be the  
16 parking lot of the waffle House.

17 We had a bench conference. Mr. Ianuario indicated  
18 that he wished to introduce the photographs because one of  
19 the photographs depicts some type of a hole in a  
20 cinderblock wall surrounding the waffle House parking lot  
21 near a dumpster. And Mr. Ianuario contended that that was  
22 not investigated and -- investigated by police and it could  
23 have been a bullet hole.

24 There's also a photograph of an awning of a building  
25 across the street that has what appear to be rivet holes,

1 and also another hole that does not appear to be a rivet  
2 hole, that Mr. Ianuario contended should have been  
3 investigated in order to determine whether or not the hole  
4 was indeed a hole caused by a fired projectile from a  
5 weapon.

6 The solicitor objected on the grounds of relevance,  
7 and I inquired of Mr. Ianuario if Mr. Mauney or anybody  
8 else would testify that the holes were, in fact, bullet  
9 holes and when -- when and what -- when they could have  
10 been made and what they could have been made by.

11 As I understood from Mr. Ianuario -- correct me if I'm  
12 wrong -- Mr. Mauney would not be able to testify whether  
13 that hole appeared in that wall on June 23rd or sometime  
14 before or sometime after even up until today. Is that  
15 true?

16 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor. That's correct.

17 THE COURT: And the same would be the case with the  
18 photograph of the sheet metal across the street on a roof  
19 or an awning?

20 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: Okay. We'll make those photographs as  
22 part of the record. They were excluded based upon the  
23 objection because the witness could not identify if the  
24 hole was a bullet hole, and if it was when or how it was  
25 made. And therefore I determined it not relevant to the

1 case.

2 (Photographs marked Court's Exhibit No. 1.)

3 THE COURT: All right. Anything else we need to  
4 address before we break?

5 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: All right. We're going to be at ease for  
7 15 minutes.

8 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)

9 MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, the defense would request  
10 Brandon Glover to the stand.

11 THE COURT: Okay. Bring Mr. Glover out. He's in the  
12 back room.

13 MR. IANUARIO: May I approach, Your Honor?

14 THE COURT: Yes.

15 (Bench conference held off the record.)

16 THE COURT: Don't put him over here yet.

17 Bring the jury in, please.

18 (The following takes place in the presence of the  
19 jury.)

20 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Ianuario.

21 MR. IANUARIO: I would like to call Brandon Glover to  
22 the stand.

23

24

25



Brandon Glover  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q which friends are these?

2 A Darrian -- Darrian Tolliver and a friend named Justin.

3 Q Okay. Go ahead.

4 A We was playing video games, and then we decided we'd  
5 chill some, go get something to eat.

6 Q All right. About what time did you get to the Waffle  
7 House?

8 A Don't really remember the time.

9 Q Okay. At any point in that evening had you been  
10 drinking any?

11 A A little bit.

12 Q Any drugs?

13 A Nah. Just a couple of drinks.

14 Q Okay. So when you arrived -- do you know Anthony  
15 Young?

16 A Yes, sir.

17 Q would you tell me a little bit about your relationship  
18 with him?

19 A He's my cousin.

20 Q And did you meet him at the Waffle House?

21 A No, sir. He actually pulled up right when we was  
22 pulling off to go up to the Waffle House.

23 Q Okay. Did y'all ride there together, or did he follow  
24 behind him?

25 A We rode there together.

Brandon Glover  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q And what kind of car did you ride in?

2 A A blue Chevrolet Caprice.

3 Q Okay. Where were you at the Waffle House the first  
4 time you saw Mr. Baker?

5 A Where was I?

6 Q Were you in the parking lot, inside eating?

7 A Leaving outta the Waffle House.

8 Q Okay. What happened after Mr. Baker arrived?

9 A He went in the Waffle House, and I was told that was  
10 Mr. Baker.

11 Q Okay. Who told you this?

12 A Anthony.

13 Q What else did Anthony tell you about Mr. Baker that  
14 night?

15 A He was the guy that pulled out a firearm on 'm and hit  
16 'm a couple of weeks earlier.

17 Q Do you if Anthony called the police in that event?

18 A No. I'm not sure.

19 Q Did you approach Mr. Baker that evening and speak with  
20 him?

21 A Uh-huh.

22 Q Was this inside the Waffle House or in the parking  
23 lot?

24 A Right on -- right in the entrance of the Waffle House.

25 Q Okay. But did you go in and speak with him at any

Brandon Glover  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 point inside the waffle House?

2 A No, sir, not to my knowledge. I think the whole  
3 conversation we had was on the outside of the waffle  
4 House --

5 Q Okay. Bear with me just a moment.

6 A -- to my memory.

7 Q Okay. Can you see this, Mr. Baker -- I mean  
8 Mr. Glover?

9 A Yes, sir.

10 THE COURT: Mr. Glover, they're going to be asking you  
11 to look at that film. I understand you have to look up at  
12 it, but any time you respond to a question you've got to  
13 turn back and speak into that microphone.

14 THE WITNESS: All right.

15 (whereupon, the video was played.)

16 BY MR. IANUARIO

17 Q Does that appear to be you, Mr. Glover?

18 A Yes, sir. Looks like me.

19 Q what were y'all talking about at this point in time?

20 A I do not remember.

21 Q All right. But you walked up to him, and then y'all  
22 stepped outside?

23 A Yes, sir. That's all I remember being outside.

24 Q All right. I'm going to skip over the next couple of  
25 minutes. After the shooting occurred what did you do?

Brandon Glover  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

- 1 A When it was all done?
- 2 Q Uh-huh.
- 3 A Finished with?
- 4 Q Yes, sir.
- 5 A I stayed there for the police to arrive.
- 6 Q Okay. And did you see Mr. Baker leave?
- 7 A No, sir.
- 8 Q And so you couldn't identify his vehicle.
- 9 A Yes. I seen what kind of car he pulled up in.
- 10 Q Okay. But you didn't see which direction he pulled
- 11 out from?
- 12 A No. We passed 'm coming back.
- 13 Q You passed him coming back? You just said you didn't
- 14 leave.
- 15 A You said did I stay there until -- did I say there the
- 16 whole -- what I after the police --
- 17 Q You said you stayed until the police came. And then
- 18 you just said you passed him coming back. Where were you
- 19 coming back from, Mr. Glover?
- 20 A Went to the gas station.
- 21 Q You went to the gas station after the shooting.
- 22 A Uh-huh.
- 23 Q So you didn't stay there to wait for the police like
- 24 you just said.
- 25 A No, sir.

Brandon Glover  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q Is there anything else that you'd like to go ahead and  
2 tell us now? In that fight did you throw the first punch?

3 A Yes, sir, I did.

4 Q Did Mr. Baker tell you that he didn't want to fight?

5 A No, sir.

6 Q He didn't tell you that he wanted to fight -- didn't  
7 want to fight?

8 A No, sir. We got into argument.

9 Q Did he turn around to leave?

10 A Uh-uh.

11 Q He didn't try to walk back in the store? Have you  
12 seen Antwon since this event occurred?

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q Have you spoken with Antwon since this event has  
15 occurred?

16 A No, sir.

17 Q You haven't spoken with Antwon at all since this event  
18 occurred.

19 A No, sir.

20 Q Again, I'd like to remind you are under oath.

21 A Not that I remember. Well, we're -- we're in the same  
22 pod at the detention center.

23 Q At the detention center. And are you in the -- in the  
24 detention center for anything to do with this particular  
25 evening we're discussing?

Brandon Glover  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A No, sir.

2 Q Did you have a gun on the evening in question?

3 A No, sir.

4 Q Have you ever carried a gun?

5 A No, sir.

6 Q You've never carried a gun?

7 A I mean, yes, sir, I have. I have charges for unlawful  
8 carrying.

9 Q Charges, plural?

10 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor.

11 A One charge.

12 THE COURT: Sustained.

13 Q At the time of this shooting did you have any pending  
14 charges?

15 MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Let me see y'all just a minute.

17 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
18 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

19 THE COURT: Sustain the objection.

20 BY MR. IANUARIO

21 Q When you went up to the gas station after the shooting  
22 who did you go with?

23 A My sisters.

24 Q All right. Who was driving?

25 A My older sister.

Brandon Glover  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q What's her name?

2 A Kiara.

3 Q Were you in her automobile?

4 A Yes, sir.

5 Q All right. And which seat were you sitting in?

6 A The back seat.

7 Q All right. And Chassity Glover would be your other  
8 sister.

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q And they were there that night, correct?

11 A Yes, sir.

12 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

13 CROSS-EXAMINATION

14 BY MR. BULSA

15 Q Mr. Ianuario stated, Mr. Glover, a couple of minutes,  
16 so I want to go to those couple of minutes.

17 Tell us what occurred outside the Waffle House between  
18 you and Mr. Baker.

19 A I asked him why did he pull out a firearm on Anthony,  
20 hit him.

21 Q Okay. Say that again.

22 A I asked him why he pull out a firearm on Anthony and  
23 hit him.

24 Q Why did he pull out a firearm on Anthony and hit him?

25 A Yes, sir.

Brandon Glover  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q And what was his response?

2 A "F y'all."

3 Q Okay. And then what happened?

4 A We argued, and I hit 'm.

5 Q How many times did you hit him?

6 A Once.

7 Q And then what happened?

8 A And then he started shooting.

9 Q where did the gun come from?

10 A off his hip.

11 Q Did you see him pull it off his hip?

12 A Yes, sir.

13 Q where was Anthony at this time?

14 A In the parking lot.

15 Q Was he between you and Mr. Baker?

16 A No, sir. He was more to my left.

17 Q Okay. And how many other people were out there in the  
18 parking lot?

19 A Anthony. I'll say five or six people.

20 Q Okay. And let's name them for us.

21 A It was Anthony, my two sisters, Darrian. He might  
22 have been sitting in the car. Justin, Hillary, and might  
23 have missed some more people, the car --

24 THE COURT REPORTER: I don't understand.

25 THE COURT: Say that again. Might have been some more

Brandon Glover  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 people and what?

2 A It might have been more people.

3 Q Were those people with you?

4 A All of us people I just named was --

5 Q In your group.

6 A Yeah. People I know.

7 Q Was there another group?

8 A Yes. I remember some males being there.

9 Q Okay.

10 A I remember seeing them after it -- after it happened.

11 I don't know if they there when it all happened.

12 Q Okay.

13 A But they was there when -- when it was all done. And

14 I remember seeing them in the Waffle House before.

15 Q Okay. And when Mr. Baker pulled the gun and started  
16 shooting what did you do?

17 A I ducked and ran.

18 Q Which direction did you run?

19 A To the right.

20 Q So it would have been away from the door toward the  
21 end of the parking lot.

22 A In front of the door like towards the street.

23 Q Okay. All right. Towards the street, because you're  
24 facing, actually facing, the Waffle House, right?

25 A Yeah.

Brandon Glover  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q You're facing the door, and Mr. Baker's back is to the  
2 door?

3 A Yes, sir.

4 Q You take off to your right.

5 A Yes, sir.

6 Q Do you look back and see what else is going on?

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q What did you see?

9 A When I -- I got to like the second car, and I ducked  
10 beside it. I looked up, and he was chasing Anthony.

11 Q Where was he chasing Anthony?

12 A Into the next parking lot.

13 Q All right. And what did -- what did -- tell us  
14 what -- what else you saw.

15 A He was chasing him, shooting him.

16 Q Did you sit there and watch it all?

17 A Yeah. They was chasing him, shooting him close range.  
18 I guess Anthony felt like he couldn't run but so far and  
19 tried to turn around and fight 'm off. He still kept  
20 shooting 'm. And once he realized he couldn't fight 'm off  
21 he started running back towards the waffle House, and he  
22 continued chasing 'm shooting 'm.

23 Q And what happened?

24 A And once Anthony dropped I got in the car with my  
25 sisters. They were screaming for me to get in the car --

Brandon Glover  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 my sisters.

2 As we was pulling out I seen them standing over 'm. I  
3 don't know. I can't quite say if he shot some more or  
4 what. I just seen him moving around. He might have been  
5 kicking on the floor. I'm not real sure. And we sped off  
6 to safety. when I came back --

7 THE COURT REPORTER: I can't hear him.

8 Q I'm sorry. You said you sped off to safety?

9 A Yeah. we sped off to the gas station. And we got  
10 back. Anthony was laying in the same place he was laying  
11 when we pulled off.

12 THE COURT: You need to speak up louder.

13 A We went to the gas station, and when we got back  
14 Anthony was laying in the same place that he was when we  
15 had left.

16 Q He was in the same place when you'd left.

17 Okay. Did you see the defendant leaving the area?

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q I think you testified you saw him in his car passing  
20 you.

21 A Yes, sir, on the highway.

22 Q On Highway 29.

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q He would've been going towards town.

25 A Yes, sir.

Brandon Glover  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q And you would've been coming back to the Waffle House.

2 A Yes, sir.

3 Q Did you know Mr. Baker at all?

4 A Not -- not really. I just knew he was a neighbor of  
5 one of me-and-Anthony friends, close friends.

6 Q So you knew -- you and Anthony knew a person that  
7 lived at Magnolia Townhomes?

8 A Yes, sir.

9 Q And who is that person's name?

10 A Rock -- Rodney.

11 Q Rodney. Okay. Where did this supposed assault on  
12 Anthony take place?

13 A At Magnolia.

14 Q Did you witness any of that?

15 A No, sir.

16 Q Prior to the night of his death had Anthony told you  
17 anything about that before?

18 A Yes, sir.

19 Q Okay. So this wasn't the first time you'd heard about  
20 it.

21 A Uh-uh.

22 Q Did you know what kind of car this man drove before  
23 this night?

24 A Him?

25 Q Yes, sir. Mr. Baker.

Brandon Glover  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 A Yes. It's a white sedan, I remember.

2 Q No. But did you know it before that night? Did you  
3 recognize it from Magnolia Townhomes?

4 A Yes, sir.

5 Q Okay. What I'm trying to get at is when he pulled up  
6 did you yourself have any recognition of him.

7 A I kind of remembered him a little bit, but I didn't.

8 Q Okay. But it was Anthony's calling your attention to  
9 him that made you remember.

10 A Yeah.

11 Q All right. So Anthony remembered him.

12 A Yes, sir.

13 Q Could you tell if the defendant recognized Anthony?

14 A Yes, sir. I think they gave each other some eye  
15 contact.

16 Q Okay. Now, you got into an argument with Mr. Baker  
17 about hitting Anthony in the past. Were you trying to get  
18 him to fight Anthony?

19 A No, sir. I was just questioning him, asking him why,  
20 why would he go about doing that.

21 Q Was Anthony involved in that argument at all?

22 A Anthony really wasn't saying anything.

23 Q How tall are you?

24 A I'm 5'5", 5'2" or 5'3", somewhere in that range.

25 Q And how much do you weigh?

Brandon Glover  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

- 1 A Like a month ago I was 140.
- 2 Q Were you about the same weight a year ago?
- 3 A Yeah.
- 4 Q Did you have a gun that night?
- 5 A No, sir.
- 6 Q Did Anthony have a gun that night?
- 7 A No, sir.
- 8 Q Did any of the people with you have a gun?
- 9 A No, sir.
- 10 Q Did you see anybody else with a gun?
- 11 A No, sir.
- 12 Q How many people did you see shooting?
- 13 A One.
- 14 Q Thank you, Mr. Glover.
- 15 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 16 BY MR. IANUARIO
- 17 Q How many shots did you hear that night, Mr. Glover?
- 18 A Numerous, a lot of them. I don't really -- I didn't
- 19 really keep count.
- 20 Q And you said you saw Mr. Baker chasing Anthony around
- 21 the parking lot.
- 22 A Yes, sir.
- 23 Q At any point was he in the parking lot of the mall
- 24 across the way -- strip mall?
- 25 A Yes, sir.

Brandon Glover  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q And which direction was Anthony running in that  
2 parking lot?

3 A He was running away from the waffle House.

4 Q Was he running -- so he was running away from the  
5 waffle House.

6 A Yes, sir. And then he turned around.

7 Q You said you didn't know much about Antwon, right,  
8 other than that he had been known to carry a gun?

9 A Uh.

10 Q And you're roughly 5'3" and 150 pounds, correct?

11 A Uh-huh.

12 Q You're 5'3" and 140 pounds, correct?

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q So what possessed you at 5'3" and 140 pounds to attack  
15 a larger man that the only thing you knew about him was  
16 that he carried a gun?

17 A Being upset at what he did to Anthony.

18 Q Are you sure you didn't have a gun that night?

19 A I'm positive.

20 Q Are you sure you didn't plan on robbing Antwon that  
21 night?

22 A No, sir. I don't do that.

23

24

25

Brandon Glover  
Recross-examination by Mr. Bulsa  
Redirect examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

2 RECROSS-EXAMINATION

3 BY MR. BULSA

4 Q Did you see a gun on him -- Mr. Baker -- before you  
5 hit him?

6 A No, sir.

7 Q If you knew he had a gun would you have hit him?

8 A No, sir.

9 Q Thank you.

10 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

11 BY MR. IANUARIO

12 Q If you had had a gun would you have hit him?

13 A No, sir.

14 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

15 THE COURT: You may step down.

16 MR. IANUARIO: I'd like to call Delton Sease as my  
17 next witness, Your Honor. He should be quickly.

18 THE COURT: Is he up here?

19 MR. IANUARIO: He's downstairs.

20 MR. BULSA: May we approach on that matter?

21 (Bench conference held off the record in the presence  
22 of the jury but out of the hearing of the jury.)

23 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, we're going to  
24 excuse you for lunch.

25 I'll ask you to report back to your jury room at 2:30.

1 Don't discuss the case; don't conduct any research; don't  
2 allow yourself to be exposed to any type of media coverage  
3 that relates to the case. Have a good lunch. Be back at  
4 2:30.

5 Court is not in recess.

6 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
7 jury.)

8 THE COURT: All right. The next witness is Delton  
9 Sease?

10 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Solicitor, do you think there's -- you  
12 have an objection to his testimony?

13 MR. BULSA: Yes, sir, as to the proper -- whether it's  
14 proper at this point. Rule 613(b), he's seeking to offer  
15 extrinsic evidence of a prior inconsistent statement.

16 The rule states that if a witness does not admit that  
17 he made a prior consistent statement extrinsic evidence is  
18 admissible.

19 The witness, being Mr. Glover, was never specifically  
20 questioned about that prior inconsistent statement. He was  
21 merely asked whether he talked to Mr. Baker in the jail,  
22 and that was the extent. He never confronted him about any  
23 specific statement.

24 MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, I then also asked if he  
25 told Antwon that he had a gun which is the basis of that

1 statement that was overheard. He denied it.

2 Mr. Sease's testimony would contradict that.

3 THE COURT: Mr. Sease would testify as to what, now?

4 MR. IANUARIO: That he overheard a conversation that  
5 took place between Mr. Baker and Mr. Young while in the  
6 same pod as them.

7 THE COURT: who?

8 MR. IANUARIO: I'm sorry. Mr. Baker and Mr. Glover.

9 THE COURT: All right. So he will testify he  
10 overheard a conversation between Mr. Baker and Mr. Glover  
11 in which -- wherein Mr. Glover said what?

12 MR. IANUARIO: He would admit testimony along the  
13 lines of, yes, we had guns, yes, we were planning on  
14 robbing him but we weren't planning on killing him.

15 THE COURT: Okay. Well, that's clearly contrary to  
16 what he testified to.

17 MR. BULSA: well, okay. I don't think it's proper  
18 format but --

19 THE COURT: well, if he denied the material fact that  
20 he's calling Mr. Sease to testify to it. He's asked him if  
21 he had a gun. He said no. He asked him if he was going to  
22 rob him. He said no. And Mr. Sease is going to testify  
23 that he said he was, he did have a gun and he was going to  
24 rob him?

25 MR. BULSA: No. He's saying Mr. Glover told Mr. Baker

1 that in the jail after the fact, not that he told him that  
2 night that that was what was going to happen.

3 THE COURT: Oh, I understand -- I understand.

4 MR. BULSA: And when he was questioning Mr. Glover  
5 about whether he spoke to Mr. Baker, Mr. Glover commented  
6 that, yeah, we're in the same pod together. But then he  
7 stopped his questioning and never went into whether they  
8 had a conversation in the jail.

9 THE COURT: Well, Mr. Baker's -- I mean, Mr. Glover is  
10 still available. He's not going anywhere. So if y'all  
11 need to call him we'll have him back here. Just keep him  
12 down there.

13 All right. Court is in recess until 2:30.

14 Have -- we need Mr. Glover and we need Mr. Sease. We  
15 need them in that holding cell this afternoon at 2:30.

16 MR. IANUARIO: Your Honor, may I request those  
17 witnesses be sequestered, be kept separate?

18 THE COURT: Well, sure. Do we have any way of  
19 separating them up here?

20 MR. IANUARIO: Can we keep Mr. Sease in the holding  
21 cell?

22 THE COURT: Just keep Mr. Glover downstairs. Bring  
23 Mr. Sease up here.

24 (Whereupon, a recess was taken.)

25 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Ianuario, I understand

1 that you want to or intend to impeach Mr. Glover's  
2 testimony by calling another witness to testify to his  
3 making of what you contend to be a prior inconsistent  
4 statement. And of course during Mr. Glover's testimony you  
5 didn't ask him if he made such a statement. So you're  
6 going to have to lay that foundation before you can impeach  
7 him with it with additional testimony.

8 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: All right.

10 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Mr. Glover's here?

12 THE BAILIFF: Yes, sir. Across the hall.

13 THE COURT: Let's get him over here.

14 (Pause.)

15 THE COURT: All right. Bring the jury in.

16 (The following takes place in the presence of the  
17 jury.)

18 THE COURT: All right. Good afternoon, ladies and  
19 gentlemen.

20 We're going to continue with the state's  
21 presentation -- excuse me -- the defense's presentation of  
22 evidence.

23 Mr. Ianuario.

24 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you, Your Honor. I'd like to  
25 call Brandon Glover.

Brandon Glover  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Glover, come back around.  
2 You have previously been placed under oath, and so you're  
3 still under oath for the purpose of these questions. Have  
4 a seat in the witness chair.

5 BRANDON GLOVER, having been  
6 previously duly sworn, testified as follows:

7 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. IANUARIO

8 THE COURT: Okay.

9 Q Thank you, Mr. Glover.

10 Do you know a young man by the name of Delton Sease?

11 A Seen 'm.

12 Q And how you are you familiar with him?

13 A I'm not really familiar with 'm if I'm thinking of the  
14 same guy. I'm not really sure.

15 Q Is he in the detention center with you?

16 A Yes.

17 Q Have you ever spoken to Antwon in the presence of  
18 Mr. Sease?

19 A No, sir, not -- no, sir, not I know.

20 Q So then in the presence of Mr. Sease you never had a  
21 conversation with Antwon concerning what your intentions  
22 for the night of June 3rd of 2012 were.

23 A No, sir.

24 Q So then Mr. Sease would not have overheard you tell  
25 Antwon that you had a gun that night.

Brandon Glover  
Cross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A No, sir.

2 Q And then of course Mr. Sease would not be able to  
3 testify that you told Antwon in his presence you had  
4 planned on robbing him that night.

5 A No, sir.

6 Q Nothing further, Your Honor.

7 CROSS-EXAMINATION

8 BY MR. BULSA

9 Q which pod are you in in the jail?

10 A Pod four.

11 Q Pod four?

12 A Uh-huh.

13 Q which pod is the defendant in?

14 A Same pod.

15 Q Same pod. Is that a pod where you can mingle  
16 together, you can be out at the same time?

17 A We come out one -- one at a time. Like he's upstairs.  
18 He come out at one time. Then I come out the other time.  
19 But there's plenty of times that we come out. It's  
20 possible.

21 Q Okay. Did you ever have any conversations with him?

22 A With Antwon?

23 Q Yes, sir.

24 A No, sir.

25 Q In the jail?

Delton Sease  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

- 1 A No, sir.
- 2 Q Was Mr. Sease ever in that same pod with y'all?
- 3 A Yes. He is. He's upstairs with Antwon.
- 4 Q He's upstairs. Is he in the same pod and the same  
5 cell?
- 6 A He comes out at the same time when Antwon come out.
- 7 Q Okay.
- 8 A They around each other all the time.
- 9 Q Thank you.
- 10 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 11 THE COURT: All right. You may step down.
- 12 MR. IANUARIO: I would like to call Delton Sease.
- 13 (Pause.)
- 14 DELTON SEASE, having been  
15 first duly sworn, testified as follows:  
16 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. IANUARIO
- 17 Q would you please state your name for the jury, sir?
- 18 A Delton Sease.
- 19 Q And how old are you, sir?
- 20 A Seventeen.
- 21 Q And where are you currently residing?
- 22 A At the county.
- 23 Q Okay. Which pod are you in?
- 24 A Pod four.
- 25 Q Do you know a gentleman by the name of Brandon Glover?

Delton Sease  
Direct examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A I don't know his name, but I know who you talking  
2 about.

3 Q Would you give a description of him?

4 A Dark-skinned dude with long dreads, and short, about  
5 5'3".

6 Q Okay. And do you know Antwon Baker?

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q All right. Do you know both of them through county?

9 A Yes, sir.

10 Q Did you know either one of them before?

11 A No, sir.

12 Q Have you ever overheard the two of them talking?

13 A Yes, sir.

14 Q What did they talk about?

15 A The Glover dude had told Antwon to come here. And  
16 Mr. Glover told Antwon all he wanted Antwon to do was fight  
17 his cousin. And Antwon told Mr. Glover he didn't want to  
18 fight him, so why did you put him into it. So Mr. Glover  
19 said I just wanted you to fight him. He talking about I  
20 had a gun and I would rob your -- and Antwon told -- asked  
21 him who hit me in the back of my head. He told him, yeah,  
22 I hit you on the back of my head. So that was it. I had  
23 got up and walked off.

24 Q Okay. So just to be clear, you heard Brandon Glover  
25 tell Antwon Baker that he was trying to start a fight with

Delton Sease  
Cross-examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 his cousin. And after Antwon said he wanted no part of it,  
2 then Mr. Glover admitted to having a firearm and had the  
3 plan on robbing him and he hit him in the back of the head.

4 A Yes, sir.

5 Q Is there anything substantially different or anything  
6 that I may have missed?

7 A No, sir.

8 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further, Your Honor.

9 CROSS-EXAMINATION

10 BY MR. BULSA

11 Q Mr. Sease, when were you arrested?

12 A May the 11th of 2012.

13 Q 2012?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q So you've been in the same pod the whole time?

16 A No, sir.

17 Q How long have you been in pod four?

18 A Since November the 9th.

19 Q How were you let out of your cell in pod four?

20 A How am I let out of my cell?

21 Q Yes, sir. Did you go out with other people?

22 A Sometimes. Just stand up.

23 Q Are you upstairs or downstairs?

24 A Upstairs.

25 Q where is Mr. Baker's pod or his cell?

Delton Sease  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

- 1 A Forty-four across from, all the way down on the other  
2 side.
- 3 Q He's on the top?
- 4 A Yes, sir.
- 5 Q And you talked to him through his cell?
- 6 A Uh-uh.
- 7 Q No?
- 8 A Uh-uh.
- 9 Q But you talk with him when you're out together.
- 10 A Yeah. I talk to him sometimes.
- 11 Q And how long have y'all been in the same pod?
- 12 A Since I first came.
- 13 Q Since he first came?
- 14 A Since I first came in.
- 15 Q You came in first then.
- 16 A I guess so. I really wasn't paying attention.
- 17 Q You got to know him well enough to call him Antwon,  
18 right?
- 19 A Yes, sir.
- 20 Q But you didn't get to know Mr. Glover.
- 21 A No, sir.
- 22 Q You didn't even know his name.
- 23 A No, sir.
- 24 Q How is it that you came to tell this story?
- 25 A When I was sitting down at the T.V. I was just

Delton Sease  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 watching T.V. And next thing I know all I heard was some  
2 yelling coming through the door. And I asked Antwon who  
3 that was, and he said that's my victim, he was the person  
4 who was there when -- at the Waffle House and stuff. And I  
5 was like, oh. And I just left it alone.

6 Q Was he yelling through the door?

7 A Yes, sir.

8 Q Explain that a little more.

9 A Man who was yelling at the door was Mr. Glover. He  
10 was yelling at Antwon, telling him all I wanted you to do  
11 was fight my cousin. And, yeah, I hit you in the head,  
12 and, yeah, I had a pistol and I would rob you.

13 Q So were there other people out there?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q Okay. And how is it that you came to tell somebody  
16 that you overheard this?

17 A Because I was sitting right beside them.

18 Q I know. But who did you tell?

19 A Who did I tell?

20 Q Yes, sir.

21 A I had told his -- both of them.

22 Q His attorney?

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q How did you come to talk to his attorney?

25 A I had -- he asked me to come and help him talk.

Delton Sease  
Cross-examination by Mr. Balsa

1 Q Antwon asked you to come and help him?

2 A Yeah. He asked me did I hear what happened in the  
3 courtroom -- in -- in the T.V. area. And I told him, yeah,  
4 I heard. He asked me would I be like help him and, I told  
5 him yes, sir.

6 Q Of course you and he had talked about this case before  
7 though, hadn't you?

8 A No, sir.

9 Q You didn't know why he was in there?

10 A No, sir.

11 Q You never talked to him about it.

12 A No, sir.

13 Q You're 17 years old?

14 A Yes, sir.

15 Q What's your birthday?

16 A [REDACTED] 1995.

17 Q '95. So you went in -- so you weren't that much older  
18 than 17 when you got arrested.

19 A I was 16.

20 Q You were 16.

21 A Yes, sir.

22 Q Turned 17 in June.

23 A Yes, sir.

24 Q You've been convicted in juvenile court for  
25 shoplifting, haven't you?

Delton Sease  
Redirect examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 A Yes, sir.

2 Q Okay. Nothing further.

3 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

4 BY MR. IANUARIO

5 Q One quick question, Mr. Sease.

6 Does everyone in the jail talk about their case  
7 freely?

8 A No, sir.

9 Q Do a lot of people stay tightlipped about their case?

10 A Yes, sir.

11 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further.

12 THE COURT: You may step down.

13 MR. IANUARIO: The defense rests, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Any reply?

15 MR. BULSA: Yes, sir. The state would recall Dr.  
16 Wren.

17 THE COURT: You've previously been placed under oath,  
18 so you are still under oath. Thank you.

19 DR. JOHN DAVID WREN, having  
20 been previously duly sworn, testified as follows:

21 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BULSA

22 Q Dr. Wren did you bring a copy of your --

23 A Pardon?

24 Q -- in this case -- did you bring a copy of your report  
25 in this case?

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Yes, I did.

2 Q We've previously talked about your diagram, State's  
3 Exhibit No. 57.

4 Okay. Dr. Wren, I think you testified -- but we  
5 didn't introduce it -- that you had prepared a chart to go  
6 along with the diagram.

7 A Well, actually when I did the autopsy -- I always, as  
8 I stated in the previous testimony, I identify the wounds.  
9 And I call those out to an assistant, who in this case it  
10 was probably Teri Carter, the coroner's investigator,  
11 because she usually does -- does them for me.

12 Q Okay.

13 A And once I've done that I do not try to prepare the  
14 diagram until I go back, and sometimes I don't even prepare  
15 one. But I prepared one in this case at their request  
16 because there were so many bullets. And I did it after I  
17 got the chart. Now, the chart is correct.

18 (Wound chart marked State's Exhibit No. 59 for  
19 Identification.)

20 Q Okay. Show you what's been marked as State's 59 for  
21 Identification. Is that the chart that would go along with  
22 this diagram?

23 A Yes.

24 Q It consists of two pages?

25 A Pardon?

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q It consists of two pages.

2 A Two pages, yes. There were 12 wounds. We only have  
3 space for ten on each diagram. So when I get to ten I take  
4 another page and label it 11 through 12 in this case.

5 Q Okay. And, in fact, it's -- the chart is actually  
6 labeled as a stab-wound chart, but you crossed it out and  
7 wrote bullet.

8 A Right.

9 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's  
10 59 into evidence.

11 MR. IANUARIO: Objection, Your Honor. Solicitor Bulsa  
12 had a chance to enter this into evidence during the state's  
13 case. He's now trying to come back in and get a second  
14 bite at the apple after he's seen the defense case.

15 THE COURT: Overruled.

16 (Wound chart marked State's Exhibit No. 59.)

17 Q And you since compared your chart with the diagram.

18 A Yes.

19 Q And is the information on the chart correct?

20 A As I stated, like I said in the previous testimony, I  
21 do a wound chart, and then I do a diagram if necessary or  
22 requested. And that's what happened.

23 Q Okay.

24 A And I have compared them. And I might add with  
25 pictures that have been provided that were taken at the

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 autopsy.

2 Q Okay. Your testimony change at all as to the number  
3 of wounds to Mr. Young's body?

4 A As well as I could tell at the autopsy.

5 Q Okay.

6 A It actually matched up with the wounds. For instance,  
7 if you have three holes and two bullets, then something's  
8 wrong. If you have three holes and one bullet, then you  
9 would explain or try to explain as one of the bullets from  
10 one of the wounds. The other two would have to be  
11 postulated and proven to be an in-and-out.

12 Q First off let me ask you. Did you go to the scene of  
13 the crime?

14 A No.

15 Q So the defense put in some pictures, some of those  
16 being of the victim at the scene of the crime. Those would  
17 not be relevant to your testimony. And he also put in a  
18 group of photographs of clothing Defense Exhibits 1 and 2,  
19 8 through 11. Will you look at those first?

20 A No. 2 is actually three holes in the left upper chest  
21 of the shirt which is not entirely inconsistent ever with a  
22 bullet coming out with the -- with the shirt folded in some  
23 manner to where it goes in, out, in and out -- I mean out,  
24 in, and out.

25 Q Defense No. 2.

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A Well, No. 10 has six holes in it. I have no idea  
2 where it's from. It's sprained out in a picture taken of  
3 holes in a linear line like would go in and out, in and  
4 out, and in and out.

5 Q Defendant's No. 10.

6 A No. 8 is a photograph of the pants, long pants. One  
7 can see one of the wounds on the lower portion of the  
8 pants. And I don't believe there's another hole in there  
9 down in that area. But there are possible holes in the  
10 left upper portion. But I can't tell for sure.

11 Q State's No. 8.

12 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

13 Q I mean Defense 8, not state's.

14 were all of these taken at the autopsy?

15 A Well, I recognize my watch here. So I was holding  
16 some of them, but I think they were taken at the autopsy.

17 Q Okay. Anything remarkable about the other photos?

18 A Well, the one of the shorts, undershorts, No. 9, I  
19 don't see any obvious holes in that. There's no background  
20 to it. So sometimes you can't tell. There's blood on that  
21 one.

22 Q That's No. 9.

23 A No. 1 appears to be some -- I've quoted that he had on  
24 some black denim jeans with blue woven belt through the  
25 loops. And I believe this is consistent with that. I

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 can't -- they're so closeup I can't tell the orientation,  
2 but it looks like a brand name of a patch on it with a  
3 defect beside it.

4 Q Defense No. 1.

5 A I stated that he had on a black short-sleeve pullover  
6 t-shirt, a black tank tee -- top t-shirt, which I believe  
7 No. 11 is that's -- I can't tell whether this is a torn  
8 area or exactly what it is. But there is a defect just  
9 below that torn area, what looks like the straps at the top  
10 there.

11 Q That's Defense No. 11. Okay. Did all of these  
12 defects appear to line up with the wounds underneath?

13 A Yes, yes, as well as I could tell.

14 I can read the -- my description. I said, "There are  
15 three defects present anteriorly in the left upper portion  
16 of the pullover t-shirt. There are a linear set of defects  
17 in the right lower portion anteriorly," which I believe  
18 that was what I talked about first. "There are five  
19 defects posteriorly in the shirt. There's a single defect  
20 anteriorly in the tank top t-shirt along the neck seam, and  
21 an additional defect is present along the right lower side,  
22 and a third defect is present posteriorly mid to midline in  
23 the midportion. Inspection of the pants reveals a single  
24 defect along the right medial knee, a separate defect along  
25 the left anterior pocket, a defect near the waistband

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 posteriorly near the midline and at least three defects in  
2 the crotch region with two on the right and one along the  
3 left more inferiorly and laterally. The boxer shorts  
4 contain only a single defect posteriorly along the right  
5 lateral side and a separate defect along the right inferior  
6 crotch region along with an additional defect anteriorly  
7 along the left upper thigh near the midportion. Most of  
8 these defects overlie associated wounds in the body to be  
9 described subsequently."

10 Q The --

11 A "The defects are photographed." Pardon?

12 Q The fact that the boxer shorts only had two wounds,  
13 two defects, but the pants had four --

14 A Right.

15 Q -- in the crotch area suggests in and out.

16 A Right.

17 Q Okay. All right. Now, the defense introduced these  
18 pictures as well, three through seven. What do those mean  
19 to you?

20 A Well, No. 6 shows a -- what I believe is an entrance  
21 defect in the right upper hip area lateral to the superior  
22 crease of the buttocks. I don't see any others.

23 Q All right.

24 A No. --

25 Q No. 6. Would you --

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A And that was --

2 Q -- hand --

3 A Actually on my -- pardon?

4 Q Go ahead. Tell us.

5 A That was actually on my chart described as gunshot  
6 wound No. 7 which appeared in the right superior hip 30  
7 inches from the top of the head and three and a half inches  
8 to the right of midline. And it measured 0.27 inches in  
9 diameter.

10 Q So would that be an entrance or an exit wound?

11 A It was entrance, looks like an entrance.

12 Q State's 59 -- excuse me -- 57. This is the diagram  
13 that was introduced.

14 A That was the one I introduced, yes. But the posterior  
15 diagram is -- posterior diagram is inaccurate.

16 I have trouble sometimes calling left and right, but  
17 it should have been over on this side. And the bullet was  
18 going in the opposite direction from what that is.

19 Now, the one here is basically sort of correct, but it  
20 is also going more superiorly. I mean, I'm sorry. It's  
21 going -- No. -- gunshot wound No. 7 is an entrance in the  
22 right hip. It communicated with exit wound in the right  
23 lateral anterior iliac crest which is the hipbone in the  
24 front subcutaneously.

25 The entrance was 30 inches from the top of the head

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 and 3 and a half inches to the right of midline as I  
2 described, whereas the exit was 28 inches from the top of  
3 the head and 5 inches to the right of midline.

4 So that bullet was going upward to the decedent's  
5 right and anteriorly instead of the way it's diagrammed.  
6 That was entrance four and seven.

7 Q Would you correct that on a blank sheet?

8 A Pardon?

9 Q Would you correct that on a blank sheet?

10 A Sure.

11 (Pause.)

12 A As I stated, No. 7 was an entrance in the posterior  
13 hip 3 and a half inches to the right of midline. So I'll  
14 put it about where it was in the posterior diagram.

15 And the exit was more superiorly but on an anterior  
16 surface. So I'm going to dot that in because from the back  
17 one cannot see it. And I'm going to draw an arrow in the  
18 direction it was coming. I'm going to dot it between the  
19 two. And then it starts out dotted and then becomes solid  
20 as it reappears from the body.

21 Now, I can put it on the anterior diagram, but it'll  
22 be opposite in that the entrance is dotted in this area  
23 because it's behind the body, and the exit is more  
24 laterally and a little bit higher.

25 And so that bullet is dotted coming in, dotted through

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 the body, and then solid coming out. So that's No. 7, is  
2 the entrance. No. 4 is the exit.

3 I'll have -- if you want the others put in I'll have  
4 to put them on there, or we can leave them out, whichever  
5 you want.

6 (Diagram marked State's Exhibit No. 60 for  
7 Identification.)

8 A Continuing with your --

9 Q Let me stop you a minute, Dr. Wren.

10 A Okay.

11 Q Let me do something.

12 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer No. 60  
13 into evidence.

14 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: It's admitted.

16 (Diagram marked State's Exhibit No. 60.)

17 Q All right. Now, this is what you just drew making the  
18 corrections.

19 A Yes.

20 Q Did you compare the rest of the bullet holes and  
21 arrows to your chart?

22 A Yes. Those are correct.

23 Q Those are correct. Okay. But for this -- well, this  
24 one is correct.

25 A Well, basically it's going sort of in a wrong

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Balsa

1 direction.

2 Q Okay.

3 A But those wounds were -- it was hard to put those on  
4 there after I had drawn the in-and-out, then my in-and-out.

5 The one diagonally across is from his right down to  
6 his left lower side, which was a little bit more horizontal  
7 than had actually -- but when I tried to put the other one  
8 in it'd been right on top of it, so I sort of messed up  
9 with that one.

10 Q Okay. And Defense Exhibit No. 6 shows wound --

11 A That shows that one. Now, this one --

12 Q No. 7?

13 A That's No. 7.

14 No. 4, Exhibit No. 4, shows that one again plus the  
15 one that came in from his right side laterally, which is  
16 entrance No. 5.

17 Do you want me to put that on there -- five and four  
18 and seven? Put seven on there and four on there -- I mean,  
19 five on here.

20 Q Well, this is an exhibit already.

21 A Okay.

22 Q So Defendant's Exhibit No. 4. Point to those if you  
23 would.

24 A This is wound in his right upper hip slightly -- well,  
25 see, he's at an angle now, but the straight-on picture

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 showed it was at the upper border of his buttocks, crease  
2 of his buttocks.

3 This is No. 7 right there. Same one.

4 And this one over here laterally in this picture --  
5 move it back over. This one here is No. 5 --

6 Q All right.

7 A -- on the diagram, which is an entrance.

8 Q That'll be No. 5.

9 A Right here.

10 Q So he's got entrance wounds --

11 A Right here. It went from five to eight, to nine, to  
12 ten and kept going.

13 Q Okay. All right. How about on the other pictures?  
14 What do they show?

15 A Now, I might be wrong, but it looks like -- well,  
16 actually No. 5 shows the exit of the wound that went into  
17 his back buttocks, upper hip. That's No. 7, this one.  
18 Exhibit No. 5.

19 Q That would be No. 4?

20 A Yeah. That would be No. 4 wound, yes.

21 Q No. 4 wound, but it's Defense Exhibit --

22 A Yes. And like I described previously, that wound is  
23 irregular, and it's probable that this bullet that went  
24 through there either hit his iliac bone, the hipbone, or  
25 grazed through it and started tumbling and came out at an

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 irregular angle or distorted.

2 Q So these two -- let's see. Defense Exhibit 6 and  
3 Defense Exhibit 5 show these two wounds that are  
4 actually --

5 A There's the entrance and there's the exit.

6 Q Okay. Clearly see the distinction in the shape.

7 A Pardon?

8 Q Can you clearly see the distinction in the shape?

9 A Yes. Well, not clearly on that one, but that's it  
10 pretty -- right there in back.

11 Q Okay. All right. What about the other picture?

12 A The other picture I believe is the -- I did not  
13 dictate. I usually don't dictate when they have a lot of  
14 tattoos, but I believe this is the in-and-out of his arm,  
15 but I am not absolutely sure, which is No. 3. And No. 7 I  
16 believe is where I approximated the wound together, one of  
17 the wounds, to show it was an exit, which is No. -- Exhibit  
18 No. 7.

19 You did say that he had tattoos on the arms  
20 bilaterally, but I don't know which is which. I believe  
21 that's the left arm there, but I'm not sure.

22 Q Okay.

23 A And then this one is where the -- where I approximated  
24 to show that it tore out instead of bored in, which is  
25 No. 7.

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q All right. So Defense No. 3 appears to be looking at  
2 him laying on his back.

3 A I think -- no. Wait a minute. Turn it the other way.  
4 Turn it.

5 I believe this is the posterior armpit and this is the  
6 anterior armpit. And there's the bullet coming -- no.  
7 wait a minute. This is probably the anterior and that's  
8 posterior. And there's the bullet hole. Went through his  
9 left arm.

10 Q Okay. Is that -- which way did it go, front to back,  
11 or back to front?

12 A Well, actually when I -- when I wrote it down I put  
13 that the entrance was slightly lower than the exit -- than  
14 the exit.

15 On the diagram I called it posterior lateral, which is  
16 lateral and posterior. It's not in the front. So it's in  
17 the back of his arm.

18 And I said that the -- I did not give the distances,  
19 but I did give the dimensions and said that the exit which  
20 was No. 2 -- I probed that wound backward, neither up nor  
21 down, and laterally.

22 The other one I said was going forward, which was an  
23 entrance, neither up nor down, and going medially in the  
24 body.

25 Q Okay. So in your diagram, State's Exhibit 57, on the

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 frontal view you don't even see that wound.

2 A No. I didn't show it. I did not show it. It's  
3 hard -- it's hard to diagram something on the side with the  
4 arm when you've got -- when you've got a front view and a  
5 back view.

6 Q So it's predominantly towards the back part of the  
7 arm, this wound.

8 A Yes. The entrance was more toward the back. The exit  
9 was more toward the front. And it was going sort of  
10 horizontally instead of exactly the way that is.

11 Q And Defense Exhibit No. 7. This would be the same  
12 wound but without the rod. What does that show?

13 A It shows that this is an exit. And that's a grazing  
14 entrance.

15 Now, I -- that looks like the armpit. I'm not sure  
16 what this is.

17 Usually when you take pictures you're supposed to take  
18 one far enough to where you can get some orientation, and  
19 you take a closeup. And without the benefit of the closeup  
20 it's a guess as to where that is. So I can't tell you  
21 exactly where it is.

22 I believe that's the hand, the praying hand, probably  
23 there. And then this is the wound.

24 There's the back entrance and -- well, this is the  
25 through-and-through.

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Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 Q Does it really matter which way it came in and out?

2 A Pardon?

3 Q Does it really matter in the arm which way it came in  
4 and out?

5 A Well, it would tell where the person was that fired  
6 it.

7 I thought it went in the back, but these wounds are  
8 really -- this one has a large abrasion border. Did not  
9 hit anything. And I said that the -- it was abrasion from  
10 9:00 o'clock to 12:00 o'clock up to 0.28 inches in width.  
11 And it was the anterior wound.

12 There was discoloration around the posterior wound  
13 from two to six up to 0.16 inches in width. And it was  
14 posterior.

15 So this -- this bullet as it passed through was  
16 almost -- it was -- almost missed him. And it would have  
17 been -- it would have been going towards the skin. It  
18 would have been what most people call almost a grazing  
19 wound. One can see that it's -- it's not very deep. It's  
20 just going through here.

21 Q Okay.

22 A And I thought more likely it was from posterior to  
23 anterior or from back to front because of the -- of the  
24 wound in the back --

25 Q Okay.

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 A -- which was the fatal one anyway.

2 Q Let me show you Defense Exhibit No. 4 again. Do you  
3 see the two wounds?

4 A The entrance -- the entrance -- the entrance in the  
5 back was right up in here. I can't tell for sure. Let me  
6 see the picture again. Can I see the photograph?

7 Q Showing you State's -- I mean, Defense Exhibit 4.

8 A Yes. Here it is. I mean, I can see it very easily  
9 here.

10 Q Okay. There's no doubt that's an entrance.

11 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 61 for  
12 Identification.)

13 Q Let me show what's been marked for identification as  
14 State's 61. This is a black-and-white picture showing --  
15 what does that show us?

16 A It shows abrasions on his forehead that I described  
17 earlier, and barely see the laceration on his chin. It  
18 shows the abrasions on the right side -- left side of his  
19 face. And down in this blood and so forth is probably the  
20 exit. But I can't see it very well on here. There is a  
21 picture of that though. There's the entrance right there.

22 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer State's  
23 61 into evidence.

24 MR. IANUARIO: No objection, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: It's admitted.

Dr. John David Wren  
Direct examination by Mr. Bulsa

1 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 61.)

2 Q So the jury can see what you're describing, point  
3 out --

4 A This is abrasion, abrasion, abrasions that I  
5 described. And the laceration was right at the tip of his  
6 chin. And I can't tell exactly where the exit is here.

7 Q Okay.

8 A You do have pictures of it.

9 Q Let me show you these and see. Which one is the  
10 better one to use?

11 A This one shows it better, but this is a little closer.

12 Q Okay.

13 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 62 for  
14 Identification.)

15 Q Show you State's 62. Is that a picture you feel shows  
16 it?

17 A Yes. It shows where it is, right.

18 Q Okay.

19 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, the state would offer 62 into  
20 evidence.

21 MR. IANUARIO: No, objection, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: It's admitted.

23 (Photograph marked State's Exhibit No. 62.)

24 Q Similar view, just a little different angle.

25 A There's a -- the wound there with some blood trailing,

Dr. John David Wren  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 because probably this picture was taken after he'd been  
2 turned to take a picture of solely the back. And they took  
3 another picture, and the blood ran out of his chest and  
4 drained to his left side.

5 Q And that is the fatal wound.

6 A Yes, without a doubt.

7 Q Thank you, Dr. Wren. That's all I have. Answer any  
8 questions Mr. Ianuario may have.

9 CROSS-EXAMINATION

10 BY MR. IANUARIO

11 Q Thank you, Dr. Wren.

12 Did you review your report and your notes for your  
13 testimony today?

14 A Pardon?

15 Q Did you review your notes and your reports and graphs  
16 and everything for your testimony here today?

17 A Yes. I looked at them.

18 Q Did you look at them for your testimony yesterday  
19 also?

20 A Pardon?

21 Q And did you look at them for your testimony yesterday  
22 also?

23 A I looked at them cursory, but I did not notice that  
24 there was a discrepancy between the sides on the front and  
25 back view.

Dr. John David Wren  
Cross-examination by Mr. Ianuario

1 Q Okay. And when did you become aware of that  
2 discrepancy?

3 A When it was brought to my attention this morning.

4 Q And who brought that to your attention this morning?

5 A Mr. Smith. That there was a question about it.

6 MR. IANUARIO: Nothing further, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: All right. You may step down.

8 MR. BULSA: Your Honor, that's the state's reply.

9 THE COURT: Let me ask the jury to please go to your  
10 jury room. Do not yet discuss the case. I'll bring you  
11 back shortly.

12 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
13 jury.)

14 THE COURT: Any motions or other matters to address?

15 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, Your Honor. I'd like to move for  
16 a directed verdict at this point in that the state has not  
17 disproven self-defense beyond a reasonable doubt as  
18 required by state law and case law. I don't feel there's  
19 enough of an issue to put forward to the jury in this one,  
20 Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: All right. That motion is denied as it  
22 was previously.

23 Any others?

24 (No response.)

25 THE COURT: All right. I think we're going to have to

1 conclude in the morning. I've got some other stuff I've  
2 got to do this afternoon.

3 So we will recess for the afternoon. I'll need to see  
4 the lawyers about jury instructions.

5 All right. Bring the jury back, please.

6 (The following takes place in the presence of the  
7 jury.)

8 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, as you've heard,  
9 both the state and the defense have rested in their  
10 presentation of evidence.

11 What remains to be done are the lawyers' final  
12 summations, after which I'll provide you with the  
13 instruction on the law. And then you'll begin with your  
14 deliberations. And that's likely going to take longer than  
15 what we have left for the balance of the afternoon.

16 I do have some other matters that are scheduled  
17 however.

18 So we're going to recess this case for today. We will  
19 resume in the morning at 9:30 at which time you'll hear the  
20 lawyers' final summations. I'll instruct you on the law.  
21 Then you can begin with your deliberations in the case.

22 So during the overnight recess keep in mind you're  
23 still not to talk about the case. Don't discuss it in any  
24 fashion whatsoever with any person whatsoever.

25 Don't conduct any research. Don't do your own

1 investigation into any issue. Do not permit yourselves to  
2 be exposed to any type of media coverage that might relate  
3 to the case whether it be from television, radio or  
4 newspaper.

5 Have a good evening. Please report to your jury room  
6 at 9:30 in the morning, 9:30 in the morning. Have a good  
7 afternoon.

8 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
9 jury.)

10 THE COURT: All right. This matter is in recess until  
11 9:30 in the morning.

12 I need to see the lawyers in chambers regarding jury  
13 instruction requests.

14 END OF PROCEEDINGS JUNE 5, 2013

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1 (Proceedings June 6, 2013)

2 (The following takes place outside the presence of the  
3 jury.)

4 THE COURT: Are there any matters we need to address  
5 before the jury is brought in?

6 MR. BULSA: Have we decided on jury charges, Your  
7 Honor?

8 MR. IANUARIO: May we approach, Your Honor?

9 THE COURT: Yes, sir.

10 (Bench conference held off the record.)

11 THE COURT: First of all, let me address with  
12 Mr. Baker.

13 Mr. Baker, obviously you did not testify during the  
14 trial of the case. You and your lawyers discussed that,  
15 and you did make a final decision not to testify in the  
16 trial.

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

18 THE COURT: And that's a decision that you made of  
19 your own free will and accord?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

21 THE COURT: And you're satisfied with that decision?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

23 THE COURT: Okay. Any other matters we need to  
24 address regarding the instruction requests?

25 MR. BULSA: Yes, Your Honor. The state believes that

1 while the jury could certainly find malice based on the  
2 extent of the shooting and the number of shots, the state  
3 also believes they might find that there was no malice or  
4 the malice was negated by sufficient provocation, the  
5 defendant acted in heat of passion. Therefore, we would  
6 request a lesser offense of voluntary manslaughter.

7 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Ianuario.

8 MR. IANUARIO: Yes, sir. Thank you, Your Honor.

9 I request simply a murder charge in this case. It's  
10 not voluntary manslaughter. This issue has been addressed  
11 as a murder from day one.

12 I believe all of the facts that are in the case are  
13 substantial enough that we can go through and attack the  
14 charge of murder.

15 with regards to the voluntary manslaughter charge --  
16 one moment, Your Honor.

17 (Pause.)

18 MR. IANUARIO: I question whether or not there's  
19 enough legal provocation in order for that charge to  
20 sustain.

21 THE COURT: All right. Well, of course I am required  
22 to charge the law as it relates to the facts and any  
23 reasonable inferences that can be drawn from those facts by  
24 the jury.

25 In this particular case I believe that there is

1 sufficient evidence of an unprovoked attacked by someone  
2 against the defendant that could give rise to a sufficient  
3 leave provocation in order for him to act as he did under  
4 the circumstances.

5       So, based upon those, that evidence existing, it could  
6 reduce the crime from that of murder to that of voluntary  
7 manslaughter. So I think a voluntary manslaughter charge  
8 is applicable to the facts as presented by the evidence in  
9 the case and from any reasonable inferences that might be  
10 drawn from that evidence.

11       So, based upon the existence of sufficient evidence to  
12 establish him guilty of only the lesser offense I will  
13 instruct the jury on the lesser offense of voluntary  
14 manslaughter in addition to the charge of murder, and of  
15 course self-defense.

16       Any others?

17       MR. BULSA: None other than that, Your Honor.

18       MR. IANUARIO: Nothing else, Your Honor.

19       THE COURT: All right. Bring the jury in, please,  
20 sir.

21       (The following takes place in the presence of the  
22 jury.)

23       THE COURT: Good morning, ladies and gentlemen.

24       As you know, when we recessed yesterday all of the  
25 evidence had been received, and what remained to be done

## Closing arguments

1 are the lawyers' final summations, after which I'll  
2 instruct you on the law. Then you can begin with your  
3 deliberations.

4 So please give the lawyers your attention now as they  
5 give you their final summations.

6 Are y'all going to be using that screen?

7 MR. BULSA: Yes, sir.

8 THE COURT: All right. Let me ask you to move the  
9 rope so the jurors can move down.

10 (Pause.)

11 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Ianuario.

12 MR. IANUARIO: Thank you, Your Honor.

13 Good morning, ladies and gentlemen.

14 (Pause.)

15 MR. IANUARIO: I apologize about that. Good morning.  
16 Thank you for the past three days and your time today. It  
17 really means a lot that you are a part of the legal system,  
18 that you are the voice that can speak and determine all of  
19 these facts in an unbiased perspective.

20 I'd like to ask that you return a verdict of not  
21 guilty for Antwon Baker. The state however would you have  
22 believe that Antwon Baker is a murderer, that he took the  
23 life of Anthony Young and he did so intentionally with a  
24 reckless and wanton disregard.

25 And of course the state's evidence, they presented a

## Closing arguments

1 lot of information, a lot of information that you're going  
2 to be asked to interpret one way even though nothing else  
3 seems to make sense.

4 You're going to be asked to overlook the fact, for  
5 example, that Antwon Baker, an alleged murderer, got out of  
6 his car with the intent to kill somebody but he did not  
7 chamber a round in his gun? If he was going on the hunt  
8 why would he not put a round in his gun? You're going to  
9 be asked to overlook that fact.

10 If you believe that Antwon chased Anthony Young down  
11 and he shot him repeatedly in the back, then you should  
12 probably return a verdict of guilty. But in order to do  
13 that we have to look at all of the evidence. Does  
14 everything add up, or can I create a reasonable doubt in  
15 your mind that Antwon Baker is not guilty of murdering  
16 Anthony Young?

17 The state would have you believe that Antwon fired  
18 five shots and that each one of these five shots struck  
19 down Mr. Young. He fired these five shots while shooting  
20 one-handed in low light, dusk, with this firearm.

21 If you can see the sight picture of this gun, it's  
22 dirty. These are not Tritium night sights. This is not a  
23 bright white easy-to-pick-up dot. In low light while  
24 running one-handed he somehow hit five shots out of five on  
25 his moving target from a bunch of different directions with

## Closing arguments

1 this sight picture.

2 Now, the state will argue that Mr. Baker pulled off  
3 this amazing feat because he used a laser on that firearm,  
4 a laser that was not attached to that firearm when it was  
5 recovered.

6 No witnesses report seeing a little red dot going  
7 anywhere. And, honestly, how bright is that little red dot  
8 going to show up on a black shirt at dusk? Well, that  
9 doesn't show up on a black shirt at dusk or dawn, twilight  
10 hours.

11 The SLED forensic guy, the gun expert, he even said  
12 most of the lasers he sees aren't sighted properly, they go  
13 off this way. So the chances of Antwon actually using that  
14 laser are very slim. Doesn't really add up.

15 Let's take a little bit more closer look at these  
16 wounds and how they were incurred. Let's start with the  
17 fight that took place and the chase across the parking  
18 lot -- the chase across this parking lot.

19 Notice how dark it is. Now, now that we have low  
20 light in the room, take another look at the sight picture.  
21 Can you clearly see the three white dots on this dirty  
22 firearm? Could you make the same shot five times while  
23 running in low light with this sight picture?

24 This is this parking lot during the day. These  
25 indicate the shell casings that were located in the parking

Closing arguments

1 lot. And this is the diagram.

2 Now, according to the testimony that we've heard the  
3 fight took place here, and then you've got to think that  
4 Mr. Baker chased Anthony Young through this parking lot  
5 shooting at him and that's how these two shell casings,  
6 Nos. 1 and 2, got to be in this fight -- if he was chasing  
7 him in this parking lot and shooting at him.

8 Now, keep in mind we also heard the SLED expert say  
9 that a shell ejects to the right and back. So in order to  
10 have shell casings be here to the right and in the back,  
11 that would mean that Antwon is somewhere approximately in  
12 this area shooting, as Brandon Glover said, at Anthony  
13 Young running straight towards the Extreme Pole Fitness.  
14 That would explain how those shell casings get there.

15 But could somebody explain to me how there's no broken  
16 glass in the store? There's no broken glass anywhere  
17 around here. No projectiles recovered from around here.

18 This whole shootout took place in a giant u-shape, a  
19 horseshoe, and only one projectile was recovered out of the  
20 five. Something was probably overlooked here. Can't  
21 guarantee anything, but it doesn't add up.

22 However, Mr. Baker says in his own statement that when  
23 he was running from the shooter and his car was parked  
24 approximately here across from the doorway, his car was,  
25 say, here or here. We don't know, because No. 3 is where

## Closing arguments

1 the hat was. We know this car wasn't here.

2 And the shell casings hit back and to the right. He's  
3 hiding in this corner and he's peaking around and the gun  
4 accidentally discharges once, it's going to kick a shell  
5 casing over here.

6 The state would argue that Antwon only said a shot  
7 went off, not two. If you're going to believe that logic  
8 also keep in mind that several witnesses heard more than  
9 five shots. So other witnesses, their statement of events,  
10 was taken through as where, but this very logical  
11 explanation of how these two shell casings ended up here  
12 wasn't even investigated.

13 The state would argue that Antwon came up with the  
14 idea of ducking behind the car and accidentally discharging  
15 after the state went back and/or the detective went back  
16 and asked him something doesn't add up, let's talk about  
17 these shell casings over here. And Antwon said he ducked  
18 behind the car and a shot went off.

19 They're going to say he's lying. If he was going to  
20 fabricate this story from the evidence that he was just  
21 presented with wouldn't he have said that he fired off two  
22 shots instead of one? That'd be a much better fabricated  
23 story to explain that. But he only had one shot.

24 I'd argue that his recollection was misconstrued.  
25 Lord knows everyone else heard multiple gunshots. Some

Closing arguments

1 people say they heard one, some people say they heard  
2 three, four. Somebody said six to eight. There's a  
3 difference in everybody's recollection. Everybody else's  
4 recollection, oh, that difference is accepted. But  
5 Mr. Baker's recollection there's a difference in anything,  
6 they're trying to use that to get him for the murder.

7 Let's talk about the rest of those shots. Now, we  
8 don't have any testimony as to the exact route that Anthony  
9 Young was running on this day.

10 Item No. 7 is a shell casing. Items 4 and 5 are a  
11 shell casing, and one and two. Total of five shell casings  
12 recovered.

13 Now, if you take a look at this chart here -- take a  
14 look at this original chart that we got yesterday after we  
15 got this one two days ago.

16 It shows bullet passed going this way. One going this  
17 way and this way and this way. The problem is that the  
18 doctor put the bullets on the wrong side. The doctor put  
19 the bullets, holes, on the wrong side of the diagram, and  
20 he's the state's expert.

21 He misplaced a major wound. This isn't, oops, I was a  
22 quarter inch off. You're on the wrong side of the body.  
23 And he didn't catch it because he gave his file a cursory  
24 glance before he came in and testified.

25 Ladies and gentlemen, Mr. Baker deserves more than a

## Closing arguments

1 cursory glance on this case. He deserved a full  
2 investigation. He deserves accurate information. You need  
3 accurate information so you can make your determination as  
4 to whether or not these shots were actually what happened  
5 on that night.

6 Now, there's no arguing that this is a fatal shot that  
7 went through the back kind of at a weird angle. It's not  
8 straight into the back. The medical examiner hypothesized  
9 that maybe he was bending over.

10 We've got this shot that goes across the hips. Now,  
11 two days ago the medical examiner said it went through and  
12 it didn't touch anything. Yesterday he said that this  
13 wound over here seemed odd and perhaps the bullet grazed  
14 the hipbone and started tumbling.

15 Which is it, Doctor? You don't know your left from  
16 your right? One day you say a bullet didn't hit anything.  
17 Now you say it grazing something. What other mistakes did  
18 he make?

19 You can't trust which wounds are labeled an entry  
20 wound and exit wound because he doesn't know his left from  
21 his right -- left from his right.

22 I think there's a big difference, and it's important  
23 to know, which wound is an entry wound and which wound is  
24 an exit wound. And we cannot say anything with any sort of  
25 accuracy from this medical exam.

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1           You saw the doctor on the stand yesterday. This shot  
2 in the leg, his hypothesis for this shot, because this  
3 looked more like an entry style wound in this and this in  
4 this area looked more like an exit wound -- his original  
5 hypothesis was that Mr. Young was laying on the ground and  
6 was shot.

7           It would have come in from an angle. It would not  
8 have run the length of his leg unless Antwon Baker was  
9 laying on the ground 4 inches above it, pulled the trigger  
10 and it went up his leg. Where's the projectile? We don't  
11 know.

12           What if these wounds were reversed? What if it says a  
13 bullet going in his knee and coming out of his thigh, it  
14 went in his thigh and out his knee?

15           What if Anthony Young was reaching for a gun and  
16 accidentally shot himself? Well, there would be gunshot  
17 residue for that. The medical examiner said he didn't see  
18 any gunshot residue. Well, he didn't see a lot of things.

19           Take a look for ourselves at what we can see. If Mr.  
20 Young had a gun in his waistband and reached down and  
21 grabbed it in a hurry and pulled the trigger and  
22 accidentally shot himself, then gunshot residue would be in  
23 this area of his pants. Do you see any gunshot residue on  
24 the underwear?

25           MR. BULSA: Objection, Your Honor. He's arguing facts

## Closing arguments

1 not in evidence.

2 THE COURT: Overruled.

3 MR. IANUARIO: I don't see anything except for a messy  
4 pair of undershorts that is inconclusive and dark colored.  
5 We saw the medical examiner's eyes yesterday. Forensic  
6 officer didn't take samples from this, and all that we have  
7 is the medical examiner stating that he didn't see any  
8 G.S.R.

9 He also didn't see any G.S.R. on these black pants.  
10 Of course you probably wouldn't be able to see gunshot  
11 residue on black pants. What do we see on these black  
12 pants? We have a hole in the knee on these black pants.

13 Now, if you were to believe the medical examiner's  
14 theory there'd be another hole somewhere around in here.  
15 There's not.

16 So let's take a better look at that hole in the knee  
17 and figure out exactly what we're looking at. There it is  
18 at the crime scene. Looks a little different. Let's have  
19 a closeup of it. Sure looks like the fabric's blown  
20 outward.

21 I'd imagine that if it gets blown outward that would  
22 indicate that a bullet was exiting, not entering, through  
23 the knee. Very good theory.

24 We didn't take G.S.R. from the clothes. We relied on  
25 a medical examiner's visual cursory glance to determine

Closing arguments

1 whether or not there was G.S.R. on that.

2 Now, now we've got potential self-inflicted gunshot  
3 wound. Should at least do a little more digging -- G.S.R.,  
4 clothes -- to see if that's actuality what it was. No  
5 digging was done. They just went ahead and assumed that it  
6 must have gone in through here and up here with no exit  
7 wounds through somewhere. But that, that's supposed to be  
8 a sign of a bullet going in.

9 And keep in mind that on the scene they put white  
10 gauze underneath the pants leg, the same white gauze that  
11 the medical examiner couldn't identify when it was used to  
12 highlight the holes in the black shirt. He didn't even  
13 recognize medical gauze that had blood on it. He didn't  
14 recognize medical gauze. He saw it as a rip. It was a  
15 ripped shirt, a white ripped shirt, with a white cotton  
16 filling.

17 If you're going to believe the saying about Anthony  
18 Young shooting himself in the leg, where's the gun?  
19 There's not a gun, so we've got to do a little more work on  
20 this, if you're going to believe that. Otherwise, you have  
21 to accept Dr. Wren's theory of how everything went down,  
22 and stretch.

23 So what else was missing besides that gun? No other  
24 personal property. Did Anthony Young have a wallet,  
25 identification or money? Who's going to go out to eat and

## Closing arguments

1 not take money? who goes out without a wallet and  
2 identification in this day and age?

3 MR. BULSA: I think he's arguing facts not in evidence  
4 again. He's supposed to ask questions --

5 THE COURT: well, he can argue -- he can also argue  
6 the lack of evidence. Overruled.

7 MR. IANUARIO: All of the personal property was  
8 entered into evidence on this case, what's in the trial.

9 I'll move on -- I'll move on. He didn't have a  
10 wallet. That's all.

11 I guess that's probably why he couldn't make change  
12 for Jakeem Middleton -- Jakeem Middleton, the man that was  
13 trying to break a hundred-dollar bill at the cash register,  
14 the same man that's suspicious behavior coincided with that  
15 of a robbery, because the Waffle House's own corporate  
16 policy said do not break large bills late at night.  
17 Customers that walk in off the street, should you open the  
18 register? And then they get robbed.

19 Mr. Monsey -- Mauney saw a gun on Jakeem Middleton.

20 Now, we heard solicitor Bulsa talk to Charles  
21 yesterday repeatedly about how he could have seen the gun  
22 from that angle. He didn't move. I don't know what he saw  
23 over there -- I don't know what he saw over there.

24 I do know that whatever he saw concerned him enough  
25 that he called 9-1-1 and just -- he accidentally got the

## Closing arguments

1   shootout on audio. Go back and listen to the audio when  
2   you get in the jury room and see how many gunshots you can  
3   hear clearly. I think I can hear several. Played it for  
4   other people. We all get different numbers. The whole  
5   shootout was captured on that 9-1-1 audio.

6        When you're in the deliberation room listen and see if  
7   the gunshots that you can hear match up with the way the  
8   shell casings were recovered. If you hear two in quick  
9   succession do you see two shell casings close by? If you  
10   hear three shots in quick succession do you see three shell  
11   casings in the room? Figure out the number of shots that  
12   you hear and see if it matches up with the shell casings.

13       Charles Mauney also told the police that this guy,  
14   Jakeem Middleton, had a gun. He said the police didn't  
15   seem very interested in that.

16       How can you investigate a shooting when you have a  
17   witness that says somebody in there had a gun. My client  
18   gives a description in the statement to the investigator  
19   that later determines to be the same man, Jakeem Middleton.

20       So now we've got two people saying that Jakeem  
21   Middleton had a gun. When they asked Jakeem Middleton  
22   about it, I don't have no gun. And they take him at his  
23   word. They don't take Antwon Baker at his word. They take  
24   Jakeem Middleton at his word that he didn't have a gun.

25       I have a theory as to why that gun was never found.

## Closing arguments

1 Y'all probably didn't think I was going anywhere with this  
2 and it was moot. And I promise I wasn't wasting your time.  
3 Let's take a look at two different stories.

4 First, our first witness, Justin Davis. Justin Davis  
5 said that after the shooting he ran down the road. He was  
6 picked up by Quan and Amy. And her boyfriend Jakeem was  
7 found at the waffle House.

8 Let's take a look at Amy's story. Amy said that she  
9 picked up Jakeem in the IHOP parking lot, he took over  
10 driving, they went down the road. Even though the shooting  
11 had stopped, they went in the opposite direction and turned  
12 around and came back.

13 what are they trying to hide? It's a pretty big  
14 discrepancy as to whether or not three people were in the  
15 car, or four, who's driving and where the man with the gun  
16 is. Huge discrepancy. Not investigated.

17 Here you have an aerial view of the waffle House.  
18 This is a parking lot where the shell casings were  
19 recovered. This is the waffle House parking lot. And this  
20 is the IHOP. Amy Padgett went to go pick up Jakeem  
21 Middleton from the IHOP. Why couldn't he have walked back?  
22 Why couldn't he have gone in the IHOP?

23 when she picked him up here in this huge parking lot  
24 it was full of cover with a building that had customers in  
25 it where it would be safe. They chose to exit, drive off

## Closing arguments

1 in the opposite direction, and then just randomly decided  
2 to turn around and come back.

3 But keep in mind we don't know who was in that car  
4 because none of the stories match up. What are they trying  
5 to hid? Something. It's pretty big detail. Jakeem was at  
6 the waffle House and Jakeem was driving. You don't screw  
7 that detail up.

8 So Jakeem Middleton had a gun and he was looking to  
9 make some money. At least that's the impression that the  
10 waffle House manager got. Keep in mind the waffle House  
11 manager said he sees rambunctious individuals all of the  
12 time. It's obvious, put arm bands on, and he has to take  
13 them off before he hammers people. And he doesn't need to  
14 call the cops.

15 So something about Jakeem Middleton and something  
16 about what was going on in that parking lot disturbed him  
17 enough that he decided to call 9-1-1 before the shooting  
18 ever took place. It's a reasonable man in a situation that  
19 sees what's going on, sees what's unfolding. He's very  
20 familiar with his clientele.

21 He sees a regular come in the store. He sees a whole  
22 bunch of regulars he doesn't recognize. Some dude walks in  
23 off the street and asks for change for a hundred. He's  
24 concerned. He's got a fear. He calls the police.

25 Meanwhile, Jakeem Middleton goes outside. They don't

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1 know what happens outside. So we're going to be  
2 speculating in this. This is hypothesizing. Believe as  
3 much or as little as you want.

4 Jakeem Middleton was looking to make a buck, and  
5 Jakeem Middleton's gun was showing it.

6 Now, Brandon Glover by most accounts is fairly  
7 intoxicated and looking to fight. Anthony Young had an  
8 ongoing beef with Mr. Baker. And we heard in the  
9 physician's report, assuming that he measured properly,  
10 Anthony Young was 5'6". Brandon Glover was 5'3". And  
11 Antwon Baker is about 5'9". He's a larger man.

12 Anthony Young had no problems telling anybody that  
13 would listen that that man pulled a gun on him in the past.  
14 You heard him going here.

15 You got two little guys. You've got a big guy that's  
16 going to carry a gun. You plan on jumping him, plan on  
17 doing something to him, when you get to go a gunfight when  
18 you take a gun to a gunfight.

19 Two little dudes and a dude known to carry a gun. It  
20 makes sense that they would jump him? And I've got Jakeem  
21 Middleton walking around out here looking to make a buck  
22 flashing his gun around.

23 Who did they -- say walk up to and say, hey, man, do  
24 you want to make a buck. That's robbing.

25 You heard testimony yesterday said Brandon Glover had

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1 a plan to rob Mr. Baker. He could either fight his cousin  
2 or get the crap picked out of him and be robbed, beaten,  
3 leave him stinking. I don't know what that means, but dead  
4 bodies stink.

5 So let's say Middleton, Young and Glover all get  
6 together. Let's jump this guy. Brandon Glover gets his  
7 fight. Anthony Young gets his reputation back. Jakeem  
8 Middleton gets a quick lick. Make sure every money he's  
9 got on him -- makes way more sense, doesn't it?

10 So what unfolds next? Brandon Glover goes inside the  
11 restaurant, walks up to Antwon Baker and tells him he needs  
12 to come outside and fight. Antwon says he doesn't want any  
13 part of that. He tries not to fight. Mr. Glover says,  
14 well, go outside and tell that to my homeboy. That's what  
15 Antwon does.

16 Here in the top corner we can see Mr. Glover talking  
17 to Antwon Baker. See what happens. They're talking.  
18 Can't understand what they're talking about.

19 Antwon looks outside. I believe that's the part where  
20 he says you need to go outside and tell it to my homeboy.  
21 And watch this. See that? Antwon's walking outside  
22 towards Mr. Glover. Mr. Glover walks out behind him --  
23 behind him.

24 This is the doorway that Antwon Baker was led out.  
25 This is where Antwon Baker was standing. And as soon as

## Closing arguments

1 that door shuts Glover is no longer standing behind  
2 Mr. Baker. He's around at the front.

3       Might be kind of tough to see, but this picture is in  
4 evidence, and you can take a look at it. This door says  
5 push, which means that if Mr. Baker decided he didn't want  
6 to get in a fight and he didn't want to go out in the  
7 parking lot, they're in the prime opportunity to jump him.  
8 He had no place to go. That room is maybe ten by six max,  
9 a door that you'd have to stop and pull open and step back  
10 toward the attackers and then go through.

11       Then he's going to run into the Waffle House. And  
12 somehow he's supposed to magically find cover in this open  
13 area where he's supposed to magically hurdle this  
14 countertop, this high countertop, and get behind it for  
15 cover. That's where he supposed to retreat, into the  
16 Waffle House, into the wide open area.

17       Don't pay attention to Hollywood. These things won't  
18 stop a bullet. He'd have to get behind the counter in  
19 order to get to safety. There's no guarantee he can get in  
20 the back room. If he can't get in the back room, he's  
21 stuck.

22       There's an exit door over here to the side. Antwon  
23 doesn't know what's outside. He said there were ten to 12  
24 individuals in the parking lot. Waffle House manager said  
25 there's a large group of individuals in the parking lot

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1 people didn't recognize. Antwon was a regular there. If  
2 those people are regulars there Antwon would probably  
3 recognize all of them. He didn't know who was waiting for  
4 him on the outside the door. He was trapped in this  
5 doorway.

6 Now, even when presented with this option he says I  
7 don't want to fight. That is one of the few things that  
8 each and every witness agreed on, is that Antwon Baker  
9 tried to walk away from that fight. Even biased witnesses,  
10 witnesses that were friends with the deceased, said Antwon  
11 Baker didn't want to fight.

12 He's not a man that went out looking for murder. He's  
13 not a man that overreacts. If he wanted to fight, if he  
14 wanted to kill Anthony Young, he had a chance right there  
15 in the doorway. He could have pulled his gun and did it.  
16 He said I don't want to fight.

17 He turns around to walk back inside, and they jump  
18 him. They hit him in the back of the head, and he can't  
19 see what happened.

20 Now, they've already threatened him. We've heard  
21 testimony that Brandon Glover had a gun. Antwon's  
22 statement says somebody was gesturing like they had a gun.  
23 He goes into this little box, and he's attacked and hit in  
24 the back of the head. He doubled over. Bam. I can pull  
25 out my gun and hit shoot him there if I was wanting to hit

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1 him in the back of the head.

2 He's got a reasonable fear for his life. They just  
3 threatened him. They said they were going to leave him  
4 stinking. He is hit in the back of the had. He comes  
5 around and ratches his firearm and fires off a shot. He's  
6 not aiming.

7 This is one of those magical miracle shots that  
8 somehow hits Mr. Young. Maybe he hit that shot. People  
9 could get lucky. But four more times? I don't know -- I  
10 don't know.

11 So let's go back to figure out what really happened in  
12 that doorway. This is Joshua Hance. This is Joshua Hance  
13 looking at Antwon Baker as he's getting struck.

14 Joshua Hance works at the waffle House. He don't a  
15 dog in that fight. He's got no bias. He doesn't care who  
16 wins or loses. He was just recycling what he saw over  
17 here. Recycling what he saw here. And looking at it.

18 Do you remember his testimony? You remember he said  
19 he heard two shots? He heard two shots -- he heard two  
20 shots. And that's the only shell casing that was recovered  
21 from the doorway.

22 Now, if Anthony Young had a gun and reached up and  
23 pulled it and shot himself in the leg and that gun was a  
24 revolver we wouldn't have an extra shell casing on the  
25 ground, now, would we? We'd hear two shots and one shell

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1 casing. That matches the story. That matches the wound,  
2 not Antwon Baker acting in intentional disregard for human  
3 life. He was trying to defend himself because there was  
4 another gun.

5 Anthony Young shot himself in the leg. Even if he  
6 didn't shoot himself in the leg somebody had a gun because  
7 there's one shell casing, two shots. One of those guns was  
8 a revolver. We know that one gun was hidden. We don't  
9 know. Jakeem Middleton left the scene. Then he comes back  
10 with no gun. It could have been a revolver.

11 Maybe Jakeem Middleton fired the shot which doesn't  
12 explain where Anthony Young's gun would have gone, but that  
13 issue alone, two shots, one shell casing, means there's a  
14 revolver.

15 Now, after those first two shots everyone scattered.  
16 You've heard testimony that Antwon chased down Anthony  
17 Young. That testimony is corroborated by entry wounds in  
18 the rear and the exit wounds in the front.

19 That testimony is corroborated by scientific evidence  
20 you can no longer trust, because the doctor can't tell his  
21 right from his left. If he can't tell right from left, how  
22 does he know the front from the back, entrance and exit?  
23 Didn't assume exit. It's irrelevant. I believe it is.

24 while we're going on in this chase in the parking lot  
25 Brandon Glover did say that Anthony ran and turned around

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1 to fight him and then turned around to run again.

2 was he running for his life, or is he running to get  
3 away so that he can turn around and fire another shot?  
4 That makes more sense. Did Antwon shoot the guy in his  
5 back four times after saying he didn't want to fight?

6 Keep in mind this is a man the police said was polite  
7 and courteous the whole time. You haven't heard one single  
8 statement that Antwon Baker was a violent man except for  
9 Brandon Glover. If you want to believe his testimony,  
10 please go ahead. I wouldn't.

11 So now was he shooting Anthony Young in murder, was he  
12 shooting Anthony Young because the threat wasn't  
13 neutralized yet? Because Anthony Young was running. The  
14 doctor did say that this wound wouldn't slow him down. The  
15 doctor even said that that you can have traumatic  
16 life-ending wounds and keep moving until the engine runs  
17 out.

18 So somehow Mr. Young is running around the parking lot  
19 and turns around to reengage Baker and turns around and  
20 then runs again.

21 Turns around, fires a shot or two at Baker. Those  
22 were mystery shots. He would have been in the direction  
23 that he wouldn't have hit any of these buildings. That's  
24 not what the testimony was.

25 Turns around and fires another couple of shots at

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1 Baker. Crap. He's gaining on me. Turns around again.  
2 when he turns around, because he runs out of ammo, he turns  
3 around to gain more ground. Does that means he's mistaken?

4 But you still have the right to attack him. Lord  
5 knows he tried to attack you in a small glass room with no  
6 exits and three of his friends. That's a dangerous man.

7 we don't know if he turned around because he said  
8 stop, don't shoot, here's my gun, I'm done, or if he just  
9 turned around to reengage. I believe he was trying to put  
10 some distance between him and Mr. Baker so we're engaged.  
11 That would explain some of his extra shots that have been  
12 kinda heard.

13 Now, at some point in time it is universally agreed  
14 upon Anthony Young fell on the ground. We don't know when  
15 he died. Ms. Wilkins said that he was still making sounds  
16 when she showed up when Antwon was leaving. So when Antwon  
17 left he was still alive.

18 Now, Antwon stood over him. We've got evidence that  
19 Antwon kicked him in the head. That seems pretty damning.  
20 I'll admit that.

21 Let's back up a step. With the target disengaged, his  
22 attacker laid off because it's dark. He's dressed in all  
23 black. Antwon can't see if he's hit. He can't see if he's  
24 bleeding. He can't see anything. It's a black man wearing  
25 black clothes in twilight hours.

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1       There's no way he can see if he hit Mr. Young.  
2 Mr. Young falls on the ground. He may have tripped. He  
3 may have gotten back up. We don't know what's going on.  
4 We don't know if he was trying to get his gun, if he was  
5 trying to get back up. But Antwon kicked him in the head.

6       Is that the action of a murderer? You probably think  
7 yes. But if Antwon Baker wanted him dead, he was on the  
8 ground, and bam. That's all he had to do.

9       If he wanted to kill Anthony Young he had his prime  
10 opportunity right there. He kicked him in the head to  
11 neutralize him to make sure that he was down because he  
12 didn't want to kill him. And it's only then as he's  
13 standing over him and sees the blood slowly start to run  
14 out that he panics. He's scared. He realizes that he's  
15 actually shot a man. I've never shot a man. I don't know  
16 what those emotional feelings are like. But I've heard  
17 it's hell.

18       So now he's scared and he doesn't know what to do, so  
19 he goes in the waffle House. Says he's going to go in the  
20 waffle House and call 9-1-1.

21       What's significant about this? He didn't get in his  
22 car and flee right away. He went inside to see if they'd  
23 call for help.

24       Keep in mind no one else called 9-1-1. None of  
25 Mr. Young's friends called 9-1-1. No one else in that

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1 parking lot called 9-1-1. The two 9-1-1 calls we have are  
2 from the waffle House employee that called because Jakeem  
3 Middleton was highly suspicious and a random person that  
4 happened to be driving by.

5 why didn't his friends call 9-1-1? Antwon Baker is  
6 the only person that actually went inside to even see if  
7 anybody was calling for help.

8 And then when he goes inside he's a million things  
9 going through his mind, and he realizes that I'm a black  
10 man in Spartanburg and I've got a gun in my hand and  
11 there's a shooting and I don't know who's coming back or I  
12 know if the cops going to be the ones to get here first or  
13 it's going to be the guys that left? And do I need to go  
14 hide guns or leave to go get more guns? I need to get  
15 home. When you're injured and you're hurt and you're  
16 scared you want to go home.

17 He went home. He threw up on himself according to his  
18 girlfriend. He takes a shower. Now, the state would have  
19 you believe he took a shower to dispose of the evidence.  
20 He showered regularly according to his girlfriend. He  
21 changes clothes all the time.

22 The state would have you believe that he changes shoes  
23 to hide evidence. You heard his girlfriend. They don't  
24 know how many shoes he's got. He's got too many. He  
25 changes them all the time. He wasn't trying to hide

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1 anything.

2 He told his girlfriend to go put the gun in the trunk  
3 of the car because they were going to go down to the police  
4 station and that's a murder weapon. They didn't take the  
5 white Crown Vic or the white Grand Marquis because that was  
6 his buddy's.

7 When the cops show up to arrest Antwon Baker or just  
8 they show up looking Antwon's talking to somebody. Now,  
9 the state would argue that Antwon's telling the grand old  
10 story about how he shot and killed somebody.

11 We don't know what the nature of that conversation  
12 was. We don't know what the mannerisms were. We don't  
13 know if it was a friendly conversation, a drawn-out  
14 conversation. We don't know if that was Antwon Baker's  
15 buddy saying, here, man, here's your car keys back, look  
16 after my pregnant wife, I might be gone a while.

17 So remember Tanisha Martin was also upset, and Tanisha  
18 Martin was getting ready to go to the police station too --  
19 this pregnant woman at 5:00 o'clock in the morning  
20 emotionally disturbed. She is going to need a few minutes  
21 before she can calm down and drive.

22 They weren't trying to hide anything. He walked right  
23 up to the cops and said yow, I'm the guy you're looking  
24 for, I did it. And he was polite and courteous the whole  
25 time, aided in the investigation, told them where the gun

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1 was, didn't try to hide anything. Is that the actions of a  
2 murderer? Is that the actions of a guilty man? Doesn't  
3 add up.

4 That's a nice resolution for the story right there,  
5 isn't it? Antwon Baker kills him, he goes home, gets  
6 arrested, case closed.

7 Let's talk about what happened after Antwon. You  
8 heard the police officer describe the scene as total chaos,  
9 15 to 20 people standing around. Total chaos does not  
10 sound like a secured crime scene to me.

11 who left the scene and who came back? We know that  
12 Middleton left the scene and came back, along with Amy and  
13 Justin Davis. We know that Brandon Glover and his sisters  
14 Kiara and Chassity left and came back according to Hillary  
15 Wilkins' testimony.

16 Hillary Wilkins testified that they left while the  
17 gunshots were still being fired. Hillary Wilkins left very  
18 briefly but came back just in time to see Antwon Baker  
19 leave, and she gave in her testimony that no one else left  
20 that parking lot. She was there the whole time. She was  
21 with Anthony Young.

22 I guess that means that Antwon Baker must have taken  
23 the gun off of Anthony in order to hide it. All the  
24 witnesses say Antwon stood over the body. No one said  
25 anything about kneeling down. No one said anything about a

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1 possum body. No one said anything about it. No one said  
2 anything.

3 There's a blood stain. Corresponding pictures show  
4 that we can accurately tell which part of the body it is.  
5 Bear with me for a moment. I missed one.

6 (Pause.)

7 MR. IANUARIO: There's blood stain next to the left  
8 leg, and you kind of see the edge of a shoe here. The edge  
9 of a shoe, cuff turned up, cuff turned up, shoe lace, shoe  
10 lace, blood stain, blood stain.

11 what's the problem with this blood stain? There are  
12 no wounds in his left leg. There's a puddle of blood.  
13 It's not running out from underneath the body because,  
14 look. You'd see it running out. There's clear asphalt all  
15 through here. And it's his left leg. It wasn't shot in  
16 his left leg, was he?

17 How did this blood stain get over here when there are  
18 no injuries in the left leg, no injuries around this ankle,  
19 and you can clearly see it didn't pour out from underneath  
20 the body? Somebody moved his body. Hillary said it didn't  
21 happen, so it must not have happened, or somebody's  
22 mistaken in their testimony.

23 You know in talking about mistakes in testimony, we  
24 talked about the car rides. Hillary testified that she saw  
25 Kiara, Chassity, their friend Darrian and Brandon get in

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1 the car and speed off. Hillary drove separate.

2       Brandon's story doesn't mention a steering guy. Don't  
3 you think she'd know how many people were in the car when  
4 you left the murder scene?

5       Keep in mind Mr. Glover first said he stayed until the  
6 cops came. Then he slipped up, and he said I saw them when  
7 we was coming back. He didn't volunteer that. He slipped  
8 up. He was lying on the stand. That's your star witness  
9 lying on the stand. What's he trying to hide?

10       In order to believe that there's absolutely no gun on  
11 Mr. Young you have to believe Dr. Wren's testimony about  
12 this going in here and coming up the leg, and you'd have to  
13 believe that any chaos or crime scene this guy described as  
14 chaos -- nobody tampered with any evidence.

15       Now, if you remember this has been paused. This is at  
16 4:59:55 in the morning. Antwon just went outside. Right  
17 there in the corner you can kind of see the white shirt a  
18 little bit. See him walking around. And I've got to play  
19 this slow so we don't miss anything. I apologize about  
20 that. But, again, I want to make sure that no detail is  
21 overlooked. Lord knows enough has already been overlooked  
22 in this case.

23       Remember talking about this waving, the other two  
24 employees, the two girls. They're in the back side of the  
25 restaurant. They didn't get a statement from them.

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1           Again, keep in mind that this is playing slow. Joshua  
2 Hance looks up. Joshua Hance sees a scuffle. Note the  
3 time 5:01:18. Josh Hance is now walking inside.

4           Josh Hance is now in the back room. Josh Hance saw  
5 the first 12 seconds of the fight. He didn't see  
6 everything. He was looking right at those first two shots  
7 that were fired. You kinda have to believe on that. The  
8 rest of this he's in the back room. So in a 72-second  
9 gunfight he sees the first 12. We don't know who's chasing  
10 who around the parking lot.

11           Came in the store -- commotion at that point in time.  
12 Let's keep watching. Still playing. Something's going on.  
13 Here comes Antwon back in 5:02:30. Roughly 71 seconds  
14 later, again, not going to fidget with it to get the timing  
15 just right, but I'd like for y'all to not have to come back  
16 tomorrow. Approximately 70 seconds. So Joshua Hance saw  
17 12 seconds of a 70-second fight. But he did see the first  
18 12 seconds. We know that. And he was looking right at the  
19 first shots that were fired. Shots, plural.

20           Now, Antwon's walked back outta the building. Keep in  
21 mind according to testimony that we have a police  
22 investigation.

23           Antwon's car is parked directly across from the door,  
24 door here, directly across being either here or here and a  
25 place that would line up with these shell casings if they

## Closing arguments

1 were ejected back and to the right if he was -- the gun  
2 like he said. So you're not going to see his hands.

3 Now, we've got about a minute. Takes two and a half  
4 to three minutes until the police arrive. Baker's already  
5 gone. Plenty of time for somebody to toss a body. Cops  
6 still not there yet.

7 Now I'm going to go to this frame by frame. What is  
8 that glimmer that just appeared in the top corner? Do you  
9 see it? Right here is a glimmer. It's not there in the  
10 screen before. Now it shows up.

11 If you look carefully you see a little dot there and a  
12 little dot there. Might be headlights.

13 Let's see what the next screen holds. Wow, look at  
14 that. More headlights there, and headlights here. And now  
15 you've got a clear view of them. You know why you have a  
16 clear view of them? Because they're swerving around a dead  
17 body. Do you know why they're swerving around a dead body?  
18 They knew it was dead.

19 A non-guilty human being would see somebody lying on  
20 the ground bleeding and stop and help them. You know why  
21 they didn't stop? Because they knew he was dead because  
22 they tossed the body. Over a minute has gone by since  
23 Antwon has left. Cops still aren't here yet. And you can  
24 see in two frames headlights, headlights, gone. They got  
25 out of there in a hurry.

## Closing arguments

1           Somebody else could still be tossing a body, but all  
2 we know is a car left and then afterwards drove around a  
3 dead guy. Still no cops.

4           That's why I probably ought to hit play now. There we  
5 go. Now, the car's already left, and there's still no  
6 cops. Car drove around a dead body a minute after the  
7 assailant left.

8           If they're sitting in that parking spot they saw  
9 Antwon Baker leave. They knew there was no longer a  
10 threat. Why did they take a minute to leave? Why did they  
11 leave at all? We still don't have the cops here yet.  
12 There's nobody else to be running around in the parking  
13 lot.

14           Hillary Glover testified that -- I'm sorry -- Hillary  
15 Wilkins testified that nobody came in that parking lot.  
16 You just saw lights leave. Testified nobody left that  
17 parking lot and nobody missed the body.

18           Who else had -- here comes Mr. Hance out. Kinda watch  
19 up in the top corner. You'll see a very faint blue light.  
20 The cops had arrived.

21           How much time elapsed between the time you saw Antwon  
22 walk into the waffle house, walk out of the waffle house?  
23 Plenty of time for somebody to toss a body, take the gun  
24 and leave. And we saw somebody leave even though  
25 Ms. Wilkins said that nobody left.

## Closing arguments

1           We've still got another two minutes for the cops to  
2 get here. Plenty of time to disturb a crime scene. Plenty  
3 of time to pick up your own shell casings if you were so  
4 inclined and smart. Plenty of time to hide a revolver.  
5 Plenty of time to do anything.

6           Remember Brandon Glover testified that he didn't have  
7 a gun. We heard direct conflicting testimony. Brandon  
8 Glover testified he didn't have a plan to create an act of  
9 violence, to rob Mr. Baker. You heard conflicting  
10 testimony.

11           Brandon Glover was a cousin of Mr. Young. Hillary  
12 Wilkins was a mother of Mr. Young's child and friends with  
13 the Glover family. So clearly she lied about who was  
14 leaving the parking lot. Who would she be lying for? Why  
15 would she be lying? Somebody just killed her baby's daddy.  
16 Don't you think she'd say, hey, police officer, somebody in  
17 this case just left. And you saw the headlights like I  
18 did. You saw them swerve around the body like I did. She  
19 left that part out completely. She must be trying to hide  
20 somebody in her family.

21           Take a look at the statements. Brandon Glover. He  
22 broke down under testimony. He said he didn't leave and  
23 went to the gas station. And then he couldn't give me a  
24 reason to go to the gas station. I got a reason he went to  
25 the gas station. To get rid of his gun and to get rid of

## Closing arguments

1 Anthony Young's gun and any other things they might have.

2       And then the guy took his dead cousin's wallet and  
3 took his money. Shameful. He didn't incur one single  
4 criminal charge out of this, and he started the fight.  
5 Unconflicted testimony he started the fight. Didn't even  
6 get charged with assault and battery, and Mr. Baker's on  
7 trial for murder. It's not fair. It's not right. Because  
8 Mr. Glover acted as a criminal. He hid the evidence for  
9 his crime. He hid his dead cousin's gun.

10       Mr. Baker handed over everything. He walked right up  
11 to him. All he did was go home and come to terms with what  
12 happened and make sure nobody else showed up and shot him.  
13 Having a rough day, he was, but he's not guilty. Just  
14 means he's going through a troubling time.

15       It didn't happen until after he realized that Mr.  
16 Young was dying. He didn't become upset and emotional  
17 until after, not during the commission of the crime.  
18 During the commission of the crime we are trying to figure  
19 out if he's realizing an attacker, Mr. Young running to  
20 gain ground or running for help. Nobody said there was any  
21 help. Nobody came to his aid. Nobody did anything, and  
22 everybody left the scene. Nobody called 9-1-1. That  
23 somehow Mr. Glover's guilty of murder of all of those  
24 holes.

25       Antwon Baker did not murder Mr. Young. He fired a

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1 shot at Mr. Young. We don't even know if he fired the shot  
2 that killed him because we heard testimony there are more  
3 than five shots heard.

4 We know at the doorway two shots were fired. One  
5 casing was recovered, so something's off. We just say that  
6 maybe somebody was shooting at Antwon because he was going  
7 after their friend. Maybe somebody's honorable and noble  
8 and trying to protect Mr. Young and they accidentally hit  
9 Anthony. Can't rule it out.

10 We've got two guns that left the scene. We've got an  
11 inept medical examiner that doesn't know his left from his  
12 right. We've got a crime scene that's -- doesn't add up to  
13 the story. No broken glass, no projectiles recovered in a  
14 giant horseshoe.

15 What we do know absolutely is that Mr. Baker went  
16 outside. He was summoned outside by Mr. Glover, lured  
17 outside by Mr. Glover.

18 He went in that little area. The door shuts behind  
19 him. Mr. Glover walks around and comes out to the front.  
20 Antwon Baker says I don't want any part of this, I don't  
21 want to fight, I'm over it.

22 Numerous witnesses were able to hear that. There  
23 weren't too much witnesses, is what Anthony and Brandon  
24 were saying. Witnesses could hear Antwon say they didn't  
25 want to fight, and they couldn't give specifics of what

## Closing arguments

1 they're fighting over, what's being said, who's posturing.  
2 said Mr. Baker said he didn't want to fight -- the same man  
3 who turned himself into the police when they showed up at  
4 his apartment complex to do an investigation without  
5 trouble. Polite, courteous the whole time. A regular at  
6 that waffle House.

7 Keep in mind we don't know which direction he was  
8 coming from, so it may have been out of his way to go to  
9 that other waffle House. Maybe come this way. This is  
10 closer. He's a regular here. Mr. Mauney knew it.

11 When he turned around and walked back inside and got  
12 hit in the back of the head, his options, pull the door.  
13 He's dead.

14 Plowed through three guys with guns and go into a  
15 parking lot with minimal cover in ten to 12 people, a  
16 parking lot that was so rowdy the manager decided to call  
17 the cops before a shooting happened.

18 He doesn't know who's friend or foe in there. He  
19 can't go in here. He's in aquarian, clearly shooting fish  
20 in a barrel. He was stuck. He had no option but to pull  
21 his firearm and shoot. Now, he wasn't carrying that  
22 firearm legally, but that does not waive his right to  
23 defend himself.

24 He had no option. He pulled the gun and turned around  
25 and he shot. He doesn't know who fired that other shot

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1 that he heard in the doorway. He just knows he heard  
2 another shot in the doorway.

3 I don't know why he selected Mr. Young instead of Mr.  
4 Glover or Mr. Middleton or anyone else. We weren't there.  
5 He just happened to go after Mr. Young.

6 I would imagine that Mr. Young was reaching like he  
7 was going for a gun and shot himself in the leg, and then  
8 Mr. Baker would identify that person as that's the man that  
9 has the gun, that's my biggest threat. But he knows  
10 there's other people. He describes a tall dude in his  
11 statement that also had a gun.

12 So he doesn't fire that gun and chase Anthony Young  
13 down and kill him in cold blood. He says he runs over here  
14 to his car that's behind him and he fires off an accidental  
15 shot.

16 If you want to believe he's being chased through this  
17 parking lot where are the bullet strikes in this area? You  
18 mean to tell me if somebody's running for their life and  
19 they're running around like this and somehow all the  
20 bullets go in one direction except for the one projectile  
21 that was recovered out of five.

22 And then all in the midst of this Antwon fires five  
23 shots and somehow hits him five times. We shouldn't put  
24 him in jail. We should put him in a uniform and send him  
25 to Afghanistan if he's that damn good.

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1           He had no choice but to shoot to save his life.  
2 Mr. Young was running from him, but we don't know if he was  
3 saying I give up or running to turn around in cover.

4           We know that a whole bunch of stuff had been hidden,  
5 so what witness testimony can you go by? There's flaws in  
6 all of them. There's flaws in the waffle House guys. He's  
7 got nothing in it, but we do know he saw the first 12  
8 seconds and he heard two gunshots. We know that. The rest  
9 of it, the part about chasing around in the parking lot, a  
10 70-second fight.

11           The problem with the state's case is they believe that  
12 Antwon is guilty of murder because Anthony Young was shot  
13 in the back four times, in the front one time, and count  
14 the leg wound going in, and that he kicked him in the head,  
15 stood over him and watched him die in cold blood.

16           The problem with that is we don't know what Anthony  
17 Young was doing. We know there's a mysterious wound in the  
18 leg. We know there was two gunshots, one shell casing  
19 indicating a revolver. We know that the guns left the  
20 scene. We know the police didn't investigate the guy that  
21 the manager called. He said, hey, he's got a gun.

22           They didn't take gunshot residue sample from a man at  
23 the scene of a shooting that had a gun. How big of a hole  
24 in a case is that? Huge.

25           Antwon Baker had no choice but to do what he did. If

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1 he wanted to murder Anthony Young he would have shot him in  
2 the back of the head when he was on the ground. He said he  
3 kicked him just to make sure he was down -- neutralize a  
4 threat -- not to kill him. Make sure he didn't get back  
5 up.

6 when he sees what's happening he doesn't get in his  
7 car and flee. He goes in the waffle House to see if they  
8 called for help. And he's the only person out of the  
9 entire parking lot that goes and tries to get help.  
10 Everyone else flees and comes back. They didn't go to call  
11 9-1-1. They go to a gas station. Oh, we just go down the  
12 road to do a u-turn. Did they forget that the waffle House  
13 is on the right and you're pulling out of the IHOP parking  
14 lot? why did you have to go left?

15 Two people lied about where they went after the  
16 shooting. We know we've got a window of opportunity for  
17 somebody to have taken a gun off of Mr. Young, that Mr.  
18 Young has a possible self-inflicted gunshot wound. We have  
19 no conclusive determination if it is or isn't, because,  
20 well, we just don't. And you're supposed to take all of  
21 that evidence and to convict Mr. Baker of murder. You're  
22 supposed to ruin his life.

23 The only wrong that he did that night was carry a gun  
24 without a permit. And then when he was attacked he  
25 defended himself. So carrying a gun without a permit I

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1 guess opens up the door to a lot of possibilities.

2       The prosecutor will argue that he had a chance just to  
3 not go to that Waffle House. Yeah. But he didn't have any  
4 intentional threats.

5       It's a bad idea for me to dress myself in a  
6 hundred-dollar bill and carry boxer shorts and walk down  
7 the street in the ghetto, but if somebody attacks me I have  
8 a right to pull out a gun and shoot them, don't I?

9       Antwon Baker had a right to be at that Waffle House.  
10 He didn't have to leave when he saw them. He didn't  
11 recognize most of the people in the parking lot, and  
12 neither did the manager. He was going in to get a to-go  
13 order.

14       We don't know anything other than he showed up to get  
15 some food for his pregnant girlfriend on his way home.  
16 Didn't go out looking for crime. He carried his gun as he  
17 always did, which his girlfriend said. When he was going  
18 out late at night. Takes out from under the bed, puts it  
19 in his waistband as he always did.

20       Didn't seem to be any indication of drama when they  
21 were coming home from her mom's house. He didn't seem like  
22 a man that was going out looking for a fight. Didn't seem  
23 like a man that was looking out and going to cause a  
24 murder.

25       He's a man that's protecting himself. He was prepared

## Closing arguments

1 for trouble because, Lord knows, late at night in parts of  
2 Spartanburg it can be pretty damn dangerous. But he didn't  
3 go on a hunt. He didn't go out trying to kill somebody.  
4 He didn't kill an innocent man that was running away. He  
5 killed his own attacker. And we still don't even know who  
6 fired the shot that killed him, because we've got an inept  
7 medical analysis. We know that two shots were fired, one  
8 shell casing recovered. There's just too many holes to  
9 convict Antwon Baker of murder.

10 And, again, keep in mind. This isn't, oh, he just  
11 overreacted as he pulled his gun and it was a heat of the  
12 moment and he chased him down because he was angry.

13 Antwon didn't get emotional until he kicked him and he  
14 realized he was starting to die. I didn't just kick a guy  
15 and knock him out. Wow. I see blood coming out from  
16 underneath -- on black asphalt and a black male wearing all  
17 black. I better go inside and get some help. And now he  
18 starts to panic.

19 You want to believe the witness statements that said  
20 he standing over him and just standing there calm, cool and  
21 collected? That's not like a man that's in the heat of the  
22 moment, a man that's passionate.

23 He just all of a sudden realized the aftermath.  
24 That's what the people said. That's when he started to go  
25 into shock, when he went to get help in the Waffle House.

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1           He went home to shower and turn himself in to the  
2 police. You're supposed to take poor medical examination.  
3 I could have thrown darts at that diagram and gotten a more  
4 accurate result. You're supposed to take that examination  
5 and convict Mr. Baker with it.

6           You're supposed to use a police investigation to  
7 convict Mr. Baker with it. But somehow in that  
8 investigation they found no other bullets, no other  
9 strikes, no broken glass in this giant "U". Plus, the lead  
10 investigation, didn't take gunshot residue samples from the  
11 man that seemed that we had 9-1-1 call about having a gun.  
12 Big holes in the case.

13          we're supposed to convict Antwon Baker because  
14 Mr. Young was unarmed and innocent. Anthony Young brought  
15 on it. Brandon Glover clearly brought it on, but I believe  
16 they were working in cahoots. They're cousins and hung  
17 out. Brandon Glover is the reason Anthony Young's dead.

18          Anthony Young was armed. Anthony Young was a part of  
19 it. And poor Anthony Young shot himself in the leg. Why  
20 else would three men, two of them significantly smaller,  
21 attack a man known to carry a gun unless they've a gun  
22 themselves? And they've got plenty of opportunity for it  
23 to be removed from the crime scene. We see the vehicle  
24 leaving. Again, witness statements said no vehicle left.

25          I can't think of any other possible explanation to

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1 resolve all of these inconsistencies than the story I just  
2 gave you. My story is not absolute. The solicitor's going  
3 to give you one here in a few minutes. I'm sure it'll be  
4 much different than mine.

5 Weigh the two stories. Weigh the evidence. See which  
6 one explains everything better, because Mr. Baker's life  
7 depends upon it. Thank you.

8 THE COURT: Does any juror need a short break before  
9 we continue with the prosecutor's argument? Anyone?

10 (No response.)

11 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Bulsa.

12 MR. BULSA: I won't be nearly as long, ladies and  
13 gentlemen.

14 I think the evidence is very clear. I respectfully  
15 disagree with Mr. Ianuario that this man had a right to be  
16 in a waffle house, a public restaurant, wielding a firearm.

17 MR. IANUARIO: Objection, Your Honor. Possession of a  
18 firearm is not relevant to nullify self-defense.

19 MR. BULSA: Your argument claimed you said --

20 THE COURT: Excuse me just a minute.

21 The objection is overruled.

22 He is also charged with the crime of unlawful  
23 possession of a firearm.

24 MR. BULSA: The defense conveniently overlooks that.

25 This man drove into the parking lot of a waffle house.

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1 Yeah. He had a right to drive there. He sees someone that  
2 he had a beef with.

3 Does he decide to avoid any future conflict and just  
4 go to another waffle House down the street from his house  
5 that he frequents just as much as this one? No. He puts a  
6 weapon in his pants. I believe if Mr. Maunsey -- Mr.  
7 Mauney had seen a gun on him he would have called the  
8 police.

9 Ladies and gentlemen, the evidence is clear. Five  
10 wounds, five entrance wounds. These are all scattered now.  
11 Five bullet holes, a sixth wound, the reentry, all of them  
12 leaving the body.

13 Five shell casings at the scene, five rounds missing  
14 from the magazine of that weapon. All of the rounds  
15 recovered. One gun.

16 There is never, zero, physical evidence that there was  
17 any other weapon used. Mr. Ianuario wants you to believe  
18 that there was some sort of shootout, yet in one breath  
19 he's arguing where's all the other holes in the buildings,  
20 the busted glass. Well, it goes the same way against his  
21 argument if somebody else was in a shootout with this man.

22 Ladies and gentlemen, I want you to go back with me.  
23 We presented this case in a logical fashion. We began by  
24 talking about the crime scene, and we presented some lay  
25 witnesses to you. We gave you different perspectives of

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1 different parties.

2 State's Exhibit 35. It's the diagram. We had Justin  
3 Davis who was -- would have been out in the parking lot  
4 when it happened. He rode there with Mr. Glover and  
5 Mr. Tolliver, he said. No. Excuse me. Mr. Glover and the  
6 victim, Anthony Young. Mr. Tolliver drove in another  
7 vehicle. It would have been this blue Caprice. He gave  
8 you his perspective.

9 We called Hillary Wilkins who would have been parked  
10 somewhere over in this area -- the girlfriend of Anthony --  
11 who says she basically watched him die in her arms.

12 We called a lady, Amy Padgett, who had no part to any  
13 of this, but she had been there with the Middletons. She  
14 was parked somewhere back over in here viewing it from this  
15 angle.

16 We called Joshua Hance who was in the Waffle House and  
17 had a view from this angle.

18 And we even called somebody that was driving down the  
19 street who saw this commotion and then pulled into this  
20 parking lot. We wanted you to deal with it from all of the  
21 angles.

22 It's common sense in human life that everybody's going  
23 to have a different perspective. The defendant kept  
24 talking about the number of shots that were claimed. Well,  
25 everybody is hearing and remembering and seeing things

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1 differently.

2 I think Justin testified he thought he heard eight.

3 I don't believe Hillary was asked that question.

4 Amy said six or seven.

5 Joshua Hance said four or five.

6 Antoine Gist said one or two.

7 what did the defendant himself say? well, apparently  
8 Mr. Ianuario wants you to just throw out his own client's  
9 statements, because all of that hypothesizing and  
10 theorizing, he says, a zero of that is in this man's  
11 handwriting, the man who Mr. Ianuario says is the only one  
12 that did the right thing.

13 He left to go call the police. I seem to recall he  
14 didn't call the police. And when he was found some people  
15 might call it lucky. I call it providence.

16 Officer Garcia found the car and found the defendant.  
17 He realized he was caught. And he says I did that thing.  
18 Not I had to do it. Not somebody was going to kill me.  
19 Not that somebody pulled a gun on me. I did that thing at  
20 the waffle House.

21 But back to my point initially about the number of  
22 shots. In his own hand he puts I shot between three and  
23 eight times. Five falls right in the middle of that.

24 Used a laser? we didn't argue that. Mr. Ianuario  
25 asked all of those questions about the laser. Apparently

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1 he has some fascination with firearms. And I don't believe  
2 you have to sight a gun to shoot it, especially if you have  
3 closer range. I'm not a firearm's expert. I don't own a  
4 firearm. I don't like firearms. They're dangerous  
5 weapons. What is a handgun made to do? Why do you put it  
6 in your waistband when you go into a public restaurant?

7 We even brought in Tanisha Martin, the defendant's  
8 girlfriend, because I wanted you to see what this man did,  
9 the man who apparently did the right thing, who said in his  
10 first statement he left to go call the police, yet he  
11 doesn't. He tells his girlfriend instead put the gun in  
12 your car. Basically get it out of the house. Hide it.

13 He washes up and changes clothes and goes about as if  
14 nothing was different. But by providence the officer found  
15 him that quickly.

16 I'd like to think the investigation would have  
17 revealed if we had a video of him, had a -- the menu that  
18 he touched, could possibly get fingerprints off. But it  
19 happened. The officers' response so quick they didn't have  
20 to go that route.

21 And then they gave the opportunity, as Investigator  
22 Foster said, to tell his side of the story. And he writes  
23 it in his own hand. Investigator Foster realizes some  
24 things aren't matching up, so he gives the defendant a  
25 chance to explain what's not matching up, principally these

## Closing arguments

1 two shell casings.

2 And what is the defendant's response? Oh, I tripped  
3 over it. I think he said a sideways. I don't know what he  
4 means -- a sidewalk, a curbing or something -- and the gun  
5 went off. That's his explanation.

6 Nowhere does he say Mr. Young pulled a gun on me.  
7 Nowhere does he say Mr. Young turned to fire a shot as was  
8 so demonstratively demonstrated by Mr. Ianuario. All of  
9 that is fiction, all of that is conjecture and speculation  
10 and false, because there's zero evidence of that.  
11 Apparently some phantom shooter, phantom gunshots,  
12 self-inflicted wounds.

13 So we bring the lay witnesses in to give you their  
14 perspectives. Then we brought these officers in. And I  
15 talked a little bit about Garcia and how he rode around and  
16 did a good job, especially going in a separate circle. He  
17 started close to the scene, checked the -- checked the  
18 complexes close to the scene, and then the hunt club, and  
19 then he goes to the next one.

20 He happens to find a car that's warm that matches the  
21 description, and he waits. And you heard the rest of that  
22 story.

23 We have the two forensic officers. Officer Hogsed and  
24 officer Talanges came in. Their job is to collect all of  
25 the evidence. The road deputies had secured the crime

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1 scene and gotten everybody out.

2 Then they began collecting the evidence and collected  
3 everything that is there. They're human. They don't find  
4 everything. This isn't C.S.I. Clearly, gunshots went  
5 somewhere. He had five through-and-through holes through  
6 Mr. Young and only one round recovered. But nothing else.  
7 Sad. Your chance. You know what's your providence. They  
8 recovered everything that he did.

9 And then we bring in the investigators who interviewed  
10 these witnesses that testified and put the big picture  
11 together, and met with the defendant and got his side of  
12 the story which I'll go into in a little bit.

13 Then we have the autopsy that shows the wounds. He  
14 wants you to throw out Dr. Wren's testimony. I submit to  
15 you Dr. Wren is an expert. He's been doing this for a  
16 number of years. He's a human. Everything on the frontal  
17 portion of this diaphragm is correct but for the direction  
18 of the arrow. And if you look at this and you flip it this  
19 should have been over here. But he's human just like  
20 everybody else. So he corrected it.

21 We went over the pictures with you to show what --  
22 what they are. He got shot. And the ultimate wound, the  
23 ultimate fatal wound, was the shot to his back.

24 All of these different angles, it's consistent with a  
25 man running and ducking and trying to get away from his

## Closing arguments

1 assailant.

2 I've already talked about the gun and the shell  
3 casings and the round. The most damaging evidence, I  
4 submit to you, ladies and gentlemen, State's 56, a pair of  
5 shoes. He didn't trip over him. No. Kick him to  
6 neutralize him? I don't know where that came from, because  
7 it's certainly not in Mr. Baker's statement.

8 He kicked him like this as Ms. Padgett said. Ms.  
9 Padgett said that that's the purpose for going to get the  
10 shoes, sending them to SLED to determine if possibly  
11 there's some of the victim's D.N.A. on this man's shoes.

12 That proves everything, what Mr. Ianuario tries to get  
13 you to believe is wrong. It corroborates the testimony  
14 presented.

15 Then we have the motive. Why did this happen? That's  
16 not an element of the offense. We don't have to prove  
17 motive. But sometimes, most often, juries want to hear why  
18 this happened.

19 I submit to you you heard a little bit about why. You  
20 didn't hear the full story, but you heard from Justin and  
21 from Brandon. And Hillary made a mention that Anthony  
22 recognized the defendant from an earlier altercation.

23 I submit to you that the defendant recognized Anthony  
24 from that earlier altercation which would have taken place  
25 at Magnolia Townhomes.

## Closing arguments

1           That is why Anthony Young is the one that died in the  
2 parking lot. That is why he chased Anthony Young down in  
3 the parking lot. Because if you read his statements -- and  
4 we'll go over those in a minute -- he doesn't talk about  
5 Anthony Young doing much of anything except walking back  
6 and forth. He talks about the guy in the white, talks  
7 about some guy in blue or black, some tall guy in black  
8 reaching in his waistband.

9           He says Anthony before the shooting is walking back  
10 and forth, and yet he mentions Anthony again as if Anthony  
11 were running towards the car. So he fired another shot to  
12 what he thought was to get a gun.

13           But I thought he had a revolver in his waist. Wait a  
14 minute. No, he didn't. That's not true. If Anthony was  
15 running, he was running to get away. He was running in  
16 this direction and moves around and dies.

17           Murder is the unlawful killing of another human being  
18 with malice aforethought. Malice does not have to be in  
19 your heart or your mind for any length of time.

20           The judge will explain this to you. He'll use words  
21 like a appreciable amount of time. Mr. Young -- Mr. Baker  
22 did not have to plan to kill Anthony Young when he pulled  
23 into this parking lot and parked and got out and went and  
24 ordered. That would be premeditation. It's not the law in  
25 South Carolina.

## Closing arguments

1           The law in South Carolina is malice aforethought. So  
2 I submit to you what happened is when he was out there --  
3 I'm not going to excuse what Brandon Glover did. Brandon  
4 Glover regrets what he did. Acted stupidly and wound up  
5 getting his cousin killed.

6           Mr. Young was struck, and he turned. His reaction was  
7 to pull a gun. That seems like a harsh reaction, doesn't  
8 seem like an equal amount of force to retaliate with.

9           Look at the back of the head, and you turn around with  
10 a gun, not your fist, to hit him back. He pulls a gun.  
11 And he shoots and hits Mr. Young and continues to chase Mr.  
12 Young.

13           I submit to you this is the malice. Put it in his  
14 head. He's going to kill him.

15           There are several undisputed facts that this is a  
16 waffle House, public restaurant, open 24 hours. The  
17 defendant pulled in. He recognized the car he saw. He did  
18 not have to stay. But, no, he chose to stay and back in  
19 and arm himself with a weapon and go inside.

20           He could have gone to the other waffle House which was  
21 not that far out of the way. In fact, I think Ms. -- I  
22 don't know where the map is. Y'all recall seeing the map.  
23 We've got so much pieces in here.

24           His residence was pretty much right in the middle. He  
25 chose to go inside even though he recognized the guy, the

## Closing arguments

1 car of Mr. Young.

2 Remember, there's nobody else there with any motive to  
3 harm Anthony. They were all his friends or some people  
4 that were connected to him.

5 I think the guy you saw dancing in the video -- I  
6 should have asked Brandon this question. But I believe  
7 that was Anthony. He was wearing black. You can tell by  
8 his clothing. He was kind of acting out dancing with a  
9 girl. That's how he was acting that night.

10 He chose to go outside with Brandon. He could have  
11 said, no, I'm not going out there. I'm going to stay in  
12 here and wait on my food and go home. I'm not going out  
13 there.

14 So he's not afraid of anything. In fact, he goes  
15 outside. And hard to believe, he tells him I don't want to  
16 have any trouble. So what does he do? He's not afraid  
17 even though he claims he saw people reaching. He said they  
18 were threatening to do something to him. He turns to go  
19 back inside, and then he gets hit. And then he reacts and  
20 then he responds and then he continues.

21 We know he fired at least five rounds. He claims he  
22 might have fired more. But the physical evidence suggests  
23 that it's five unless he went home and loaded some more  
24 rounds into the gun.

25 I went through everybody's perceptions about the

## Closing arguments

1 number of shots. This is a serious case. They're all  
2 fleeing, taking cover. Yes. They're getting out of Dodge.

3 Clearly, Anthony is running away from the Waffle  
4 House, because he doesn't fall facing that way. He ran  
5 around, which is consistent with everybody's statement how  
6 he was fleeing and got chased and came back. He was  
7 ironically the only person that ever got struck with a  
8 bullet.

9 The defendant in one of his statements I believe says  
10 he turned and shot into a crowd of people. Remarkably, it  
11 was just Anthony that got shot.

12 Anthony had five wounds. Mr. Young had zero. Mr.  
13 Young had zero wounds. No injury from the strike to the  
14 back of the head. Nothing. Anthony had five wounds.

15 I'm not going to put it on the overhead, but you're  
16 going to have it in your jury room. He had wounds to his  
17 face. Three shell casings over here. Two over here.  
18 Looks like a trail to me, a fleeing trail. And of course  
19 we heard how he died on the scene. We hear how the  
20 defendant flees and how he goes about his business.

21 Now, his girlfriend claims he threw up and he was  
22 panicky. Wasn't it kind of ironic when the officers said  
23 he came up to me and was pretty calm, he was calm and said  
24 I did that thing at the Waffle House? Doesn't sound like  
25 any panic or fear or shock.

## Closing arguments

1           Talked about the lack of him calling the police, the  
2 D.N.A. on the shoe, which is tremendous, tremendous  
3 evidence which corroborates Amy's testimony that she says  
4 he kept.

5           Antoine Gist says that he saw him standing over him.  
6 And Brandon, who the defense called by the way yesterday,  
7 told a remarkable story which is pretty consistent with  
8 what happened. But from his vantage point he saw the  
9 defendant standing over Mr. Young. He couldn't tell what  
10 he was doing.

11           Hard to believe he was hiding that gun. I'm going to  
12 say it. He was hiding that gun in his girlfriend's car.  
13 The bullets he used were full metal jacket, which could  
14 have easily went through and through. We have the number  
15 of shots, the wounds to the head, shot through the heart,  
16 the defendant's statements. All of that's uncontradicted,  
17 undisputed facts.

18           You'll have these in your jury room. I hope you can  
19 read them because it's a little bit hard to read. I think  
20 you heard Detective Foster reading them.

21           This is the first of Mr. Baker's statement. He says  
22 there were ten to 12 bullets. "So I parked and reached for  
23 my gun in my waist." Remarkable.

24           He talks about -- this would be Brandon. "I was  
25 paying for my food. His cousin had a problem with me. Let

## Closing arguments

1 it go." And then he goes outside.

2 Here it is. "I told the dude to let it go. He was  
3 walking back and forth." All right. Friends tell him to  
4 fight. "Don't fight. They're going to take everything I  
5 had. Told them to let it go. They would not listen to me.  
6 I turned to go back inside."

7 He says two of them hit him. It's clear only one  
8 person did. And remember my followup questions to  
9 Mr. Foster? He had a little bit of trouble finding them in  
10 his notes, but he had a document. And one of his questions  
11 was do you know who hit you. Yeah. The guy in the white  
12 with the braids. He doesn't put it in here. Here it is.  
13 Fired three to eight shots.

14 Okay. Everyone ran except the one in the blue shirt.  
15 He puts him falling immediately. Hum. And then they ran  
16 back into the Waffle House and calls the police -- to call  
17 the police.

18 They were scared. "I still had my gun. I left. I  
19 jumped in my car and went home so I can call the police and  
20 tell them what happened." That's not what he did and  
21 that's not descriptive of what happened.

22 So the officer said wait a minute, wait a minute.  
23 There are some other things here we need to talk about, or  
24 two, and which none of this, of course, was talked about in  
25 defense's closing.

## Closing arguments

1           And here we go again. Ten to 12 boys. Let's see.  
2 Pulled up. "I seen a dude we had a problem with two months  
3 ago."

4           Well, we know he had a problem with somebody in that  
5 group. Goes to the Waffle House armed paying for his food  
6 in the white shirt. And there it is again. Brandon. A  
7 little more descriptive of the persons. Told him to let it  
8 go. He said tell my homeboy. That's what's going on on  
9 the inside when you saw that 20-second conversation inside.

10           They go outside. He says four dudes this time  
11 approach him. First he says ten to 12, and then he says  
12 four dudes.

13           "Just saying that me and the homeboy in that blue  
14 shirt." Five. "Tall dude in a black shirt." Well, I  
15 don't know who that was. "Tell him it's going to go down  
16 right now," because he talks about the guy in the white  
17 shirt and the guy in the blue and tall dude in a black  
18 shirt.

19           Saying they had a gun. Didn't say ever saw a gun.  
20 Never saw a gun. Said they said they had a gun. In fact,  
21 throughout this whole thing he never sees a gun. Yet what  
22 was the defense's theory? Antwon had -- I mean Anthony had  
23 the revolver and turned to shoot. So he had to shoot in  
24 self-defense.

25           "Ran back to walk inside." Two of them, there again,

## Closing arguments

1 says two of them again hit him from behind. "Back of my  
2 head." I don't know why he keeps saying two.

3 He ducks and turns, pulls a gun out and started firing  
4 into the crowd. Remarkable.

5 "Everybody starts running. I started to run to my  
6 car, and I fired another shot," because the dude in the  
7 blue was running towards his car like he was going to get  
8 something -- get something -- not that he pulled a gun and  
9 was aiming it at me. Not that somebody else had a gun and  
10 aiming at me. Not somebody else had a revolver and shot at  
11 me while I was in front of the Waffle House. No. Somebody  
12 was acting like they were going to get something.

13 Somebody went to the passenger side of my car and I  
14 turned around to see if anyone was behind me. I trip over  
15 here -- I trip over a side something and my gun went off  
16 again. I ducked behind my car to see if the way was clear  
17 so I can run back to the Waffle House. And he goes back  
18 in.

19 I don't remember him saying anything about tripping  
20 over Mr. Young, kicking Mr. Young, because what's fiction  
21 is most of what he's got in his statements. I guess he's  
22 trying to paint a story of self-defense.

23 "They hit me so I had to shoot. I thought they were  
24 going to get more guns. I didn't see any more guns. I  
25 thought they were going to the car to get a gun, so I had

## Closing arguments

1 to keep shooting."

2 But you only get one guy chasing down in the parking  
3 lot, so self-defense doesn't quite jive. So you come to  
4 court and you start arguing that, wait a minute, all of  
5 these other people had guns, even though Mr. Baker didn't  
6 see them.

7 Mr. Mauney thought he saw a guy with a gun. Mr. Baker  
8 saw somebody reaching in his waist. No gun. Somebody run  
9 to a car, get something. No gun. Got to come up with all  
10 of these other guns. And then somehow they remarkably left  
11 the scene.

12 Mr. Ianuario points something out claiming you see  
13 some headlights leaving. He used the same frame to show  
14 blue lights coming. Did y'all catch that? This is the  
15 very same frame or camera angle he says show a car coming  
16 this way.

17 Yet when he points out the blue lights you can see the  
18 reflection in the same window. Did the blue lights come  
19 here and jump the curb and come around here? No. It's a  
20 reflection. These headlights are headlights of people  
21 coming back, not leaving from this direction.

22 Use your common sense. You can't have it one way and  
23 then say it the other way. The officers didn't pull into  
24 that parking lot. They stopped where they said they did  
25 out near the other road. I'm not going to drive through a

## Closing arguments

1 crime scene where a man is laying on the ground, people  
2 milling, scared, crying, weeping. They're going to stop  
3 and take into account what's going on and separate people.

4 That's what you see in those two headlights that  
5 Mr. Ianuario wants to argue were was a car fleeing from the  
6 parking lot, or it was a car coming back.

7 So the judge is going to charge you, ladies and  
8 gentlemen, on the law of murder and the law of unlawful  
9 possession of a pistol, which I submit to you through his  
10 attorney is admitted to. Mr. Ianuario has admitted he's  
11 guilty of that crime. So that's an easy conviction.

12 The judge is going to charge you on murder. I went  
13 over what that is.

14 He will charge you on self-defense because in his  
15 statements, in those statements, he tries to claim  
16 self-defense.

17 I submit to you if he shot one time it's a little too  
18 much force to respond to a blow with a gun, that would be a  
19 true jury question. But you lose your self-defense when  
20 you chase a man down. But you'll still have that as a  
21 consideration.

22 The judge will charge you about the -- what  
23 self-defense is and the requirements that you have to find  
24 that all everything exists before you can excuse a case for  
25 self-defense.